

ESDS452-Q1 Automotive 5.5V Bi-Directional TVS Diode in SOT-23

1 Features

- IEC 61000-4-5 surge protection:
 - 18A (8/20 μ s)
- IEC 61000-4-2 ESD protection:
 - \pm 30kV contact discharge
 - \pm 30kV air gap discharge
- ISO 10605 (330pF, 330 Ω) ESD protection:
 - \pm 30kV contact discharge
 - \pm 30kV air gap discharge
- 5.5V working voltage
- Ultra low leakage current:
 - 1nA (typical)
- I/O capacitance:
 - 3pF (typical)
- Bidirectional polarity to support positive and negative voltage swings
- 2-channel device provides complete ESD/surge protection with single component
- Small, leaded SOT-23 allows low cost automatic optical inspection (AOI)
- AEC-Q101 qualified

2 Applications

- **Automotive in-vehicle networks:**
 - Hybrid, electric, and powertrain systems
 - HEV/EV battery-management system (BMS)
 - Energy storage systems

3 Description

The ESDS452-Q1 is a bidirectional ESD and TVS diode. The ESDS452-Q1 is rated to dissipate ESD strikes beyond the maximum level specified in the IEC 61000-4-2 international standard (\pm 30kV contact, \pm 30kV air-gap). The device can clamp 8/20 μ s surges with peak pulse currents up to 18A in accordance with the IEC 61000-4-5 standard. Additionally, the low clamping voltage of the diodes in both the positive and negative directions can help prevent downstream circuitry from being exposed to large voltages and currents during ESD or surge events. This protection is key as automotive systems require a high level of robustness and reliability when controlling safety devices.

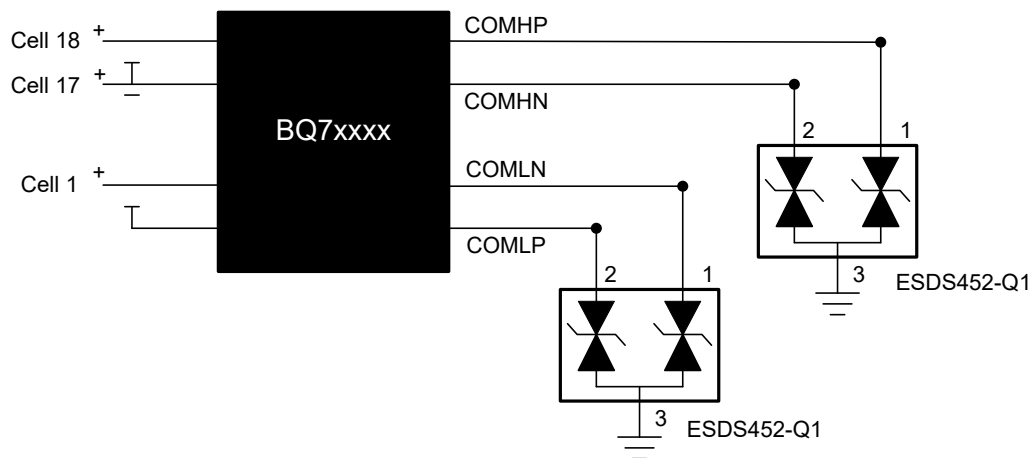
The ESDS452-Q1 is available in a small leaded SOT-23 (DBZ) package.

Package Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE ⁽¹⁾	PACKAGE SIZE ⁽²⁾
ESDS452-Q1	DBZ (SOT-23, 3)	2.92mm \times 2.37mm

(1) For more information, see [Section 9](#).

(2) The package size (length \times width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.



Typical Application for BMS



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4 Pin Configuration and Functions

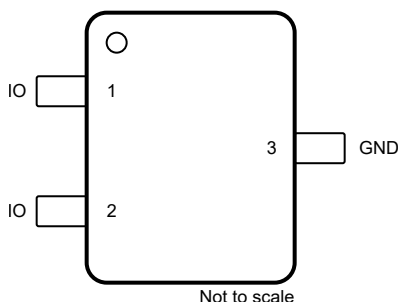


Figure 4-1. ESDS452-Q1 DBZ Package, 3-Pin SOT-23 (Top View)

Table 4-1. Pin Functions for ESDS452-Q1

PIN		TYPE ⁽¹⁾	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
IO	1, 2	I/O	Surge and ESD protected IO
GND	3	GND	Ground. Connect to ground

(1) I = Input, O = Output, I/O = Input or Output, GND = ground

5 Specifications

5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

Parameter		MIN	MAX	UNIT
P _{PPM}	IEC 61000-4-5 surge (t _p = 8/20 μs) peak pulse power at 25 °C		172	W
I _{PPM}	IEC 61000-4-5 surge (t _p = 8/20 μs) peak pulse current at 25 °C		18	A
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	–55	150	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	–65	155	°C

- (1) Operation outside the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent device damage. Absolute maximum ratings do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those listed under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. If briefly operating outside the *Recommended Operating Conditions* but within the *Absolute Maximum Ratings*, the device may not sustain damage, but it may not be fully functional. Operating the device in this manner may affect device reliability, functionality, performance, and shorten the device lifetime.

5.2 ESD Ratings - AEC Specifications

Parameter		Test Conditions	VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per AEC Q101-001 ⁽¹⁾	±2500	V
		Charged device model (CDM), per AEC Q101-005 ⁽²⁾	±1000	

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
(2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

5.3 ESD Ratings - IEC Specifications

Parameter		Test Conditions	VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge, all pins	±30000	V
		IEC 61000-4-2 Air Discharge, all pins	±30000	

5.4 ESD Ratings - ISO Specifications

Parameter		Test Conditions		VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	ISO 10605 Electrostatic Discharge	C = 150 pF; R = 330 Ω	Contact Discharge, all pins	±30000	V
			Air-gap Discharge, all pins	±30000	
		C = 330 pF; R = 330 Ω	Contact Discharge, all pins	±30000	
			Air-gap Discharge, all pins	±30000	

5.5 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V _{IN}	Input voltage	–5.5		5.5	V
T _A	Operating Free Air Temperature	–55		150	°C

5.6 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		ESDS452-Q1	UNIT
		DBZ (SOT-23)	
		3 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	309.5	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	162.4	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	149.0	°C/W
Ψ_{JT}	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	41.0	°C/W
Ψ_{JB}	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	147.9	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the [Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics](#) application report.

5.7 Electrical Characteristics

At $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{RWM}	Reverse stand-off voltage	$I_{IO} < 50\text{nA}$	-5.5		5.5	V
I_{LEAK}	Leakage current at V_{RWM}	$V_{IO} = \pm 5.5\text{ V}$, I/O to GND and GND to I/O		1	50	nA
V_{BR}	Breakdown voltage, I/O to GND ⁽¹⁾	$I_{IO} = \pm 1\text{mA}$	7	8	9	V
V_{CLAMP}	Surge clamping voltage, $t_p = 8/20\mu\text{s}$ ⁽²⁾	$I_{PP} = \pm 1\text{A}$, I/O to GND		7.5	10	V
V_{CLAMP}	Surge clamping voltage, $t_p = 8/20\mu\text{s}$ ⁽²⁾	$I_{PP} = \pm 15\text{A}$, I/O to GND		11.5	14	V
V_{CLAMP}	TLP clamping voltage, $t_p = 100\text{ns}$ ⁽³⁾	$I_{PP} = \pm 16\text{A}$, I/O to GND		9.6		V
R_{DYN}	Dynamic resistance ⁽⁴⁾	I/O to GND		0.29		Ω
		GND to I/O		0.29		
C_{LINE}	Line capacitance, IO to GND	$V_{IO} = 0\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{MHz}$		3	5	pF

(1) V_{BR} is defined as the voltage when $\pm 1\text{mA}$ is applied in the positive or negative direction respectively.

(2) Device stressed with $8/20\mu\text{s}$ exponential decay waveform according to IEC 61000-4-5

(3) Non-repetitive square wave current pulse, Transmission Line Pulse (TLP); ANSI / ESD STM5.5.1-2008

(4) $8/20\mu\text{s}$ (IEC 61000-4-5) dynamic resistance

5.8 Typical Characteristics

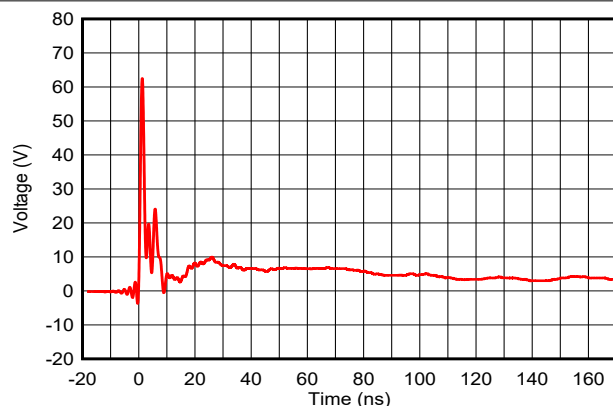


Figure 5-1. +8kV IEC 61000-4-2 Clamping Voltage Waveform

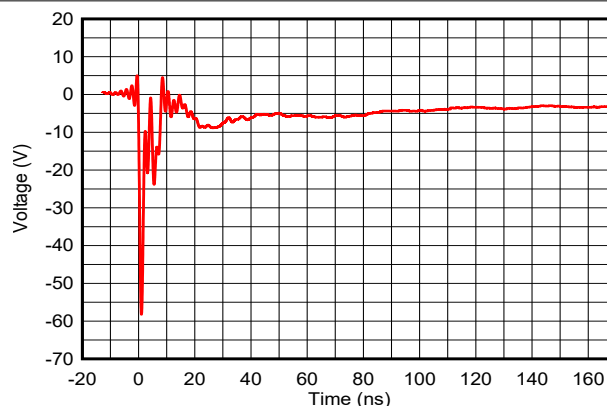


Figure 5-2. -8kV IEC 61000-4-2 Clamping Voltage Waveform

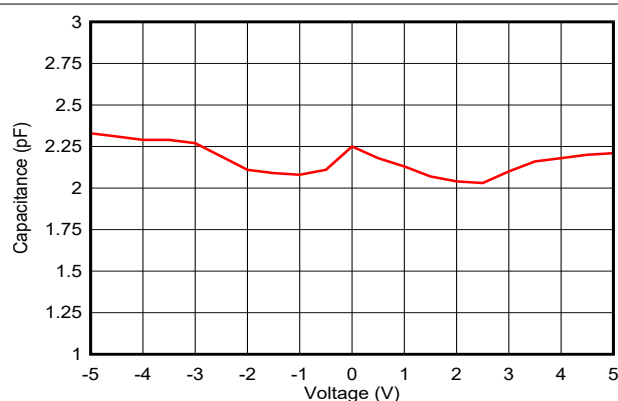


Figure 5-3. Capacitance vs. Bias Voltage

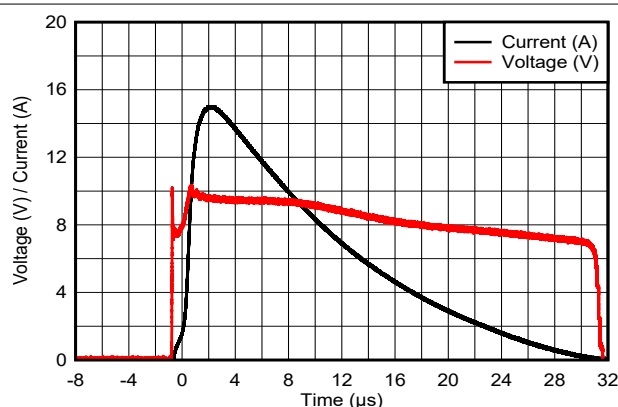


Figure 5-4. 8/20µs Surge Response

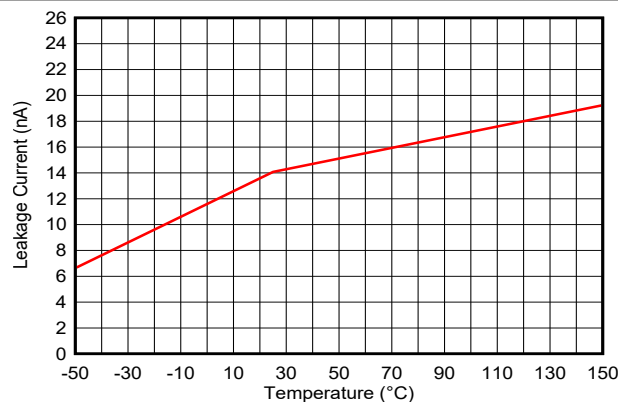


Figure 5-5. Leakage Current vs. Temperature

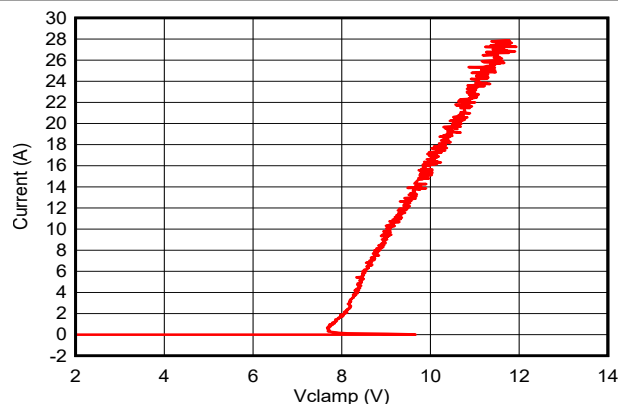


Figure 5-6. Positive TLP Curve

5.8 Typical Characteristics (continued)

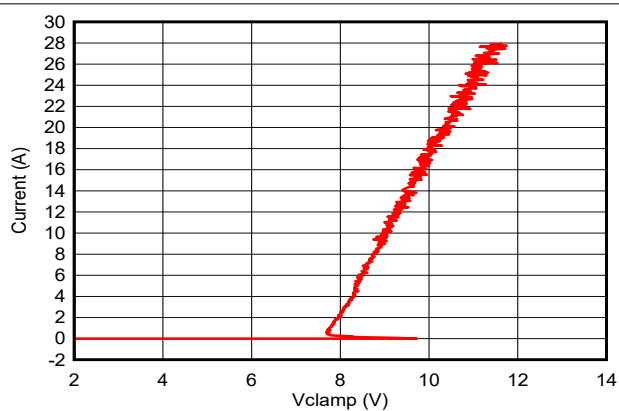


Figure 5-7. Negative TLP Curve

6 Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

6.1 Application Information

The ESDS452-Q1 is a diode type TVS that provides a path to ground for dissipating transient voltage spikes (such as ESD or surge) on signal lines and power lines. Connect the device in parallel to the down stream circuitry for protection. As the current from the transient passes through the device, only a small voltage drop is present across the diode. This is the voltage presented to the protected IC. The low R_{DYN} of the triggered TVS holds this voltage (V_{CLAMP}) to a safe level for the protected IC. For more information on how to properly use this device, refer to the [ESD Packaging and Layout Guide](#).

7 Device and Documentation Support

7.1 Documentation Support

7.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation, see the following:

- Texas Instruments, [ESD Packaging and Layout Guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [TI's IEC 61000-4-x Testing application note](#)
- Texas Instruments, [ESD Layout Guide user's guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [ESD Protection Diodes EVM user's guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [Generic ESD Evaluation Module user's guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [Reading and Understanding an ESD Protection Data Sheet user's guide](#)

7.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on [ti.com](#). Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

7.3 Support Resources

[TI E2E™ support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

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7.4 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

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7.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

7.6 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

8 Revision History

DATE	REVISION	NOTES
April 2024	*	Initial Release

9 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
ESDS452DBZRQ1	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBZ	3	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 150	3BM8	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF ESDS452-Q1 :

- Catalog : [ESDS452](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
ESDS452DBZRQ1	SOT-23	DBZ	3	3000	180.0	8.4	2.9	3.35	1.35	4.0	8.0	Q3

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
ESDS452DBZRQ1	SOT-23	DBZ	3	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0

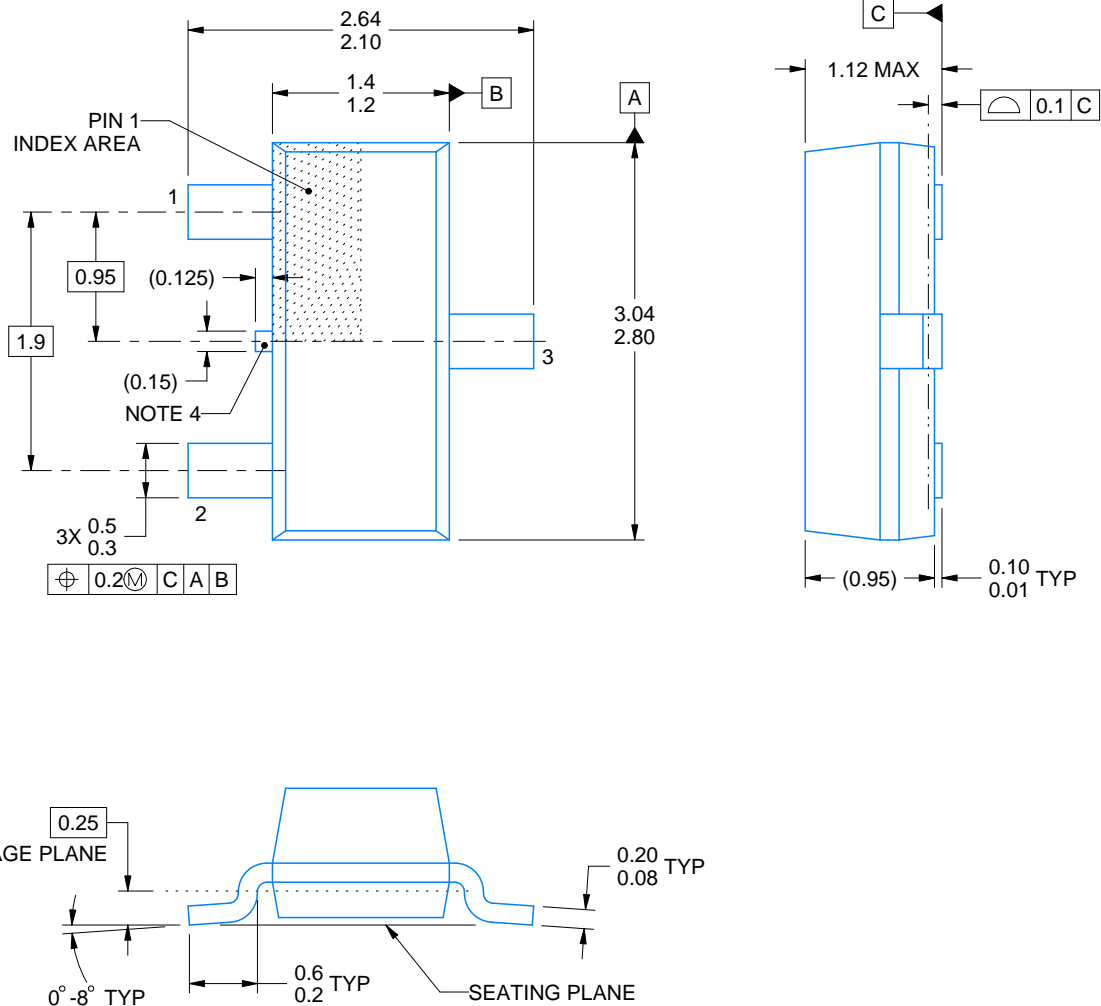
DBZ0003A



PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



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NOTES:

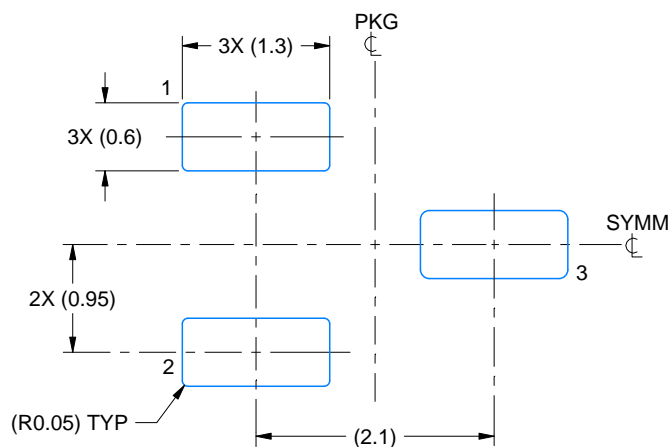
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration TO-236, except minimum foot length.
4. Support pin may differ or may not be present.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

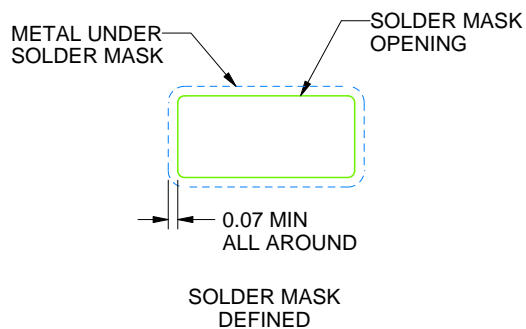
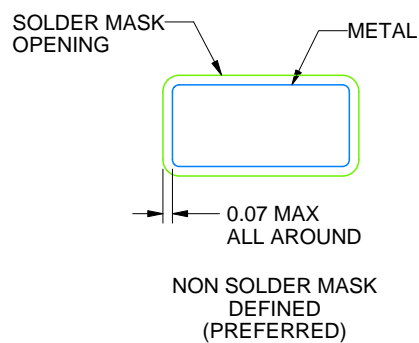
DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

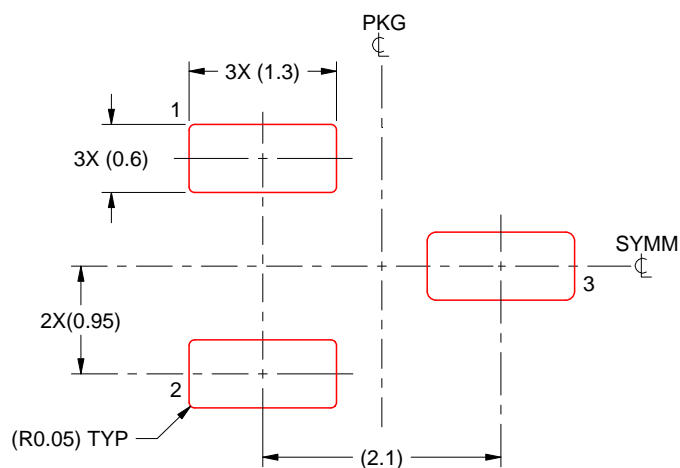
4. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
5. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 THICK STENCIL
SCALE:15X

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NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
7. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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