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Topology: SEPIC

Device: LM25122

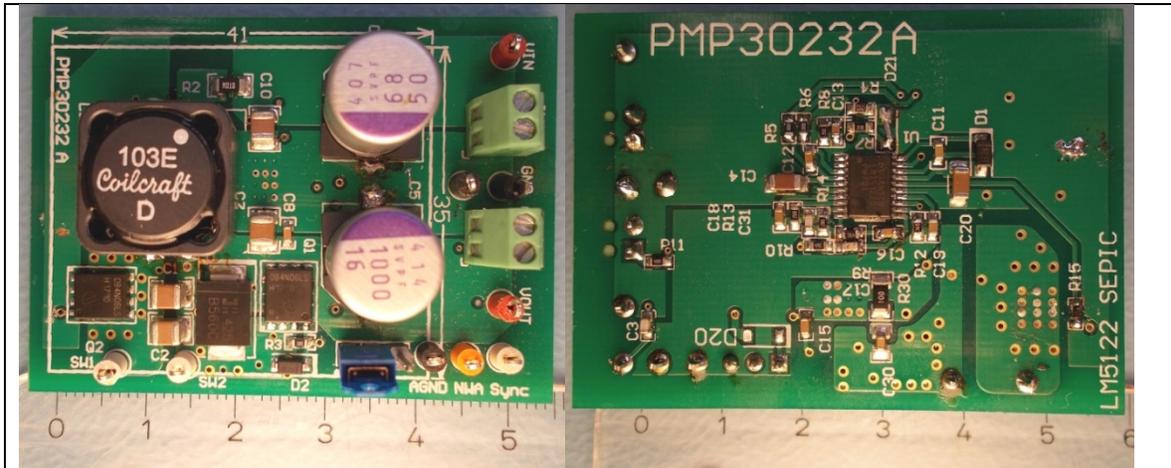
Switching frequency approx.. 250kHz, measured 258kHz

ON ~4.99V

OFF ~3.71V

(measured at 3A resistive load)

Unless otherwise mentioned the output current was set to 3A (with electronic load) and the MODE was set to forced PWM



TOP side

BOTTOM side

## 1 Startup

The startup waveform is shown in the Figure 1. The input voltage was set to 5V.

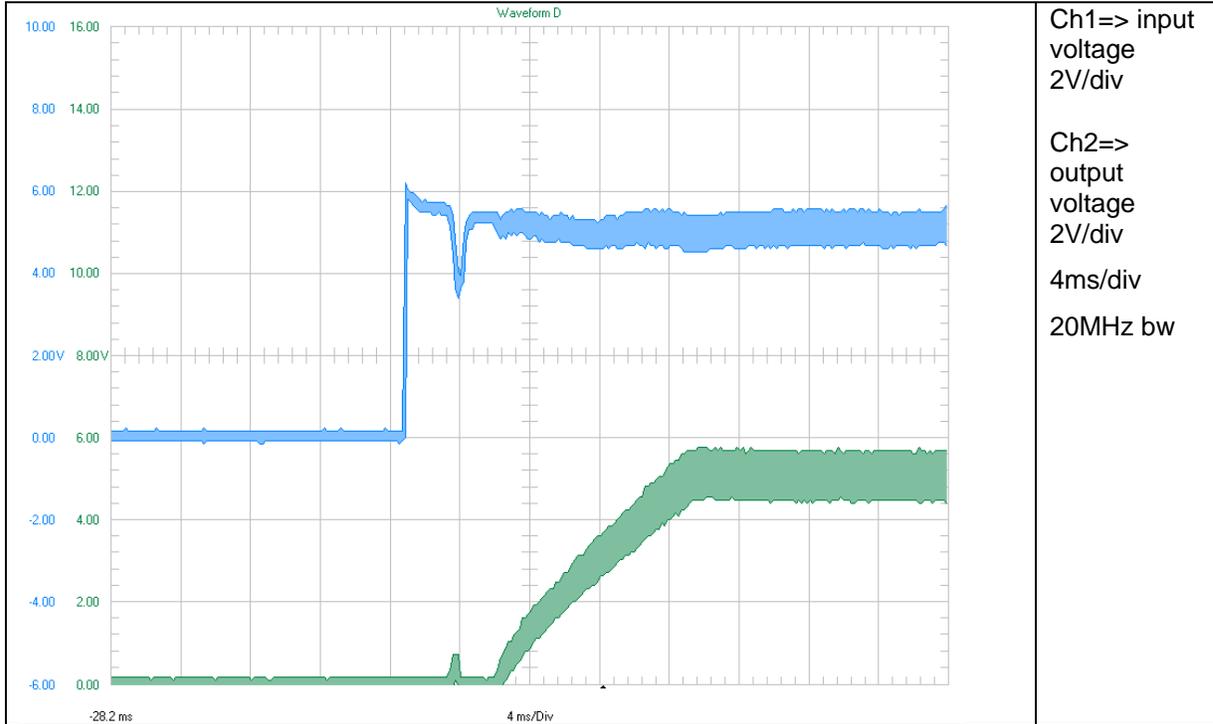


Figure 1

The startup waveform is shown in the Figure 2. The input voltage was set to 10V.

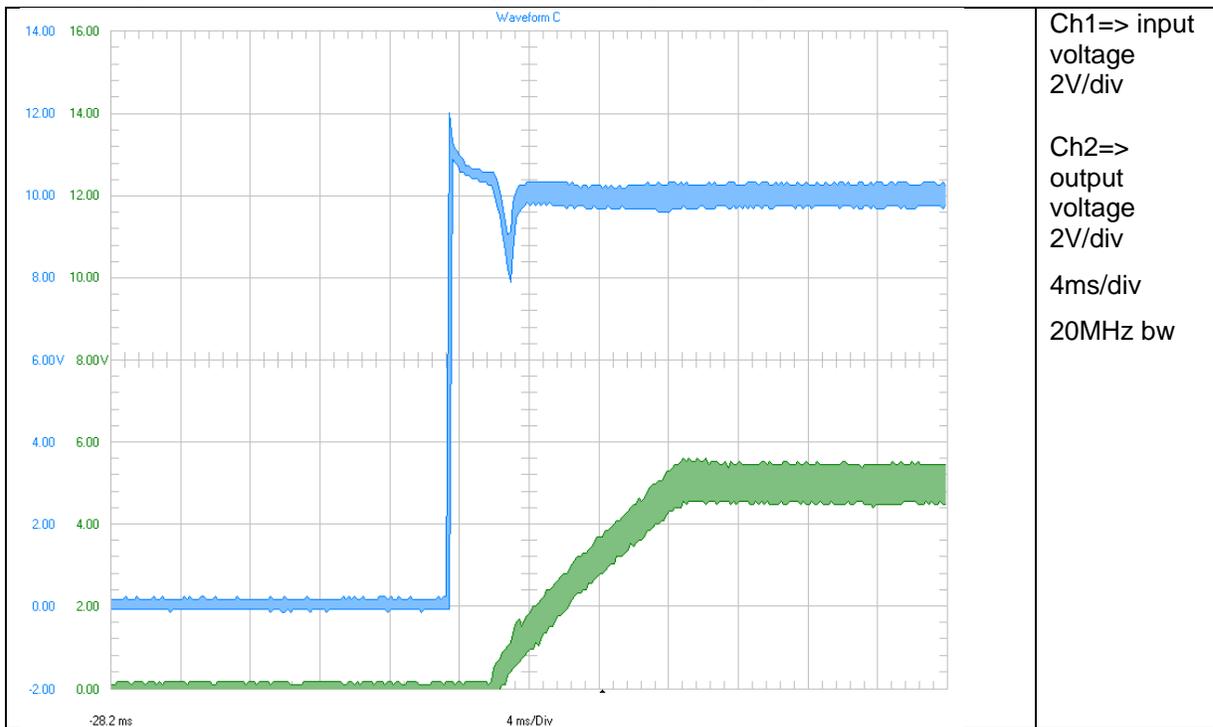


Figure 2

The startup waveform is shown in the Figure 3. The input voltage was set to 16V.

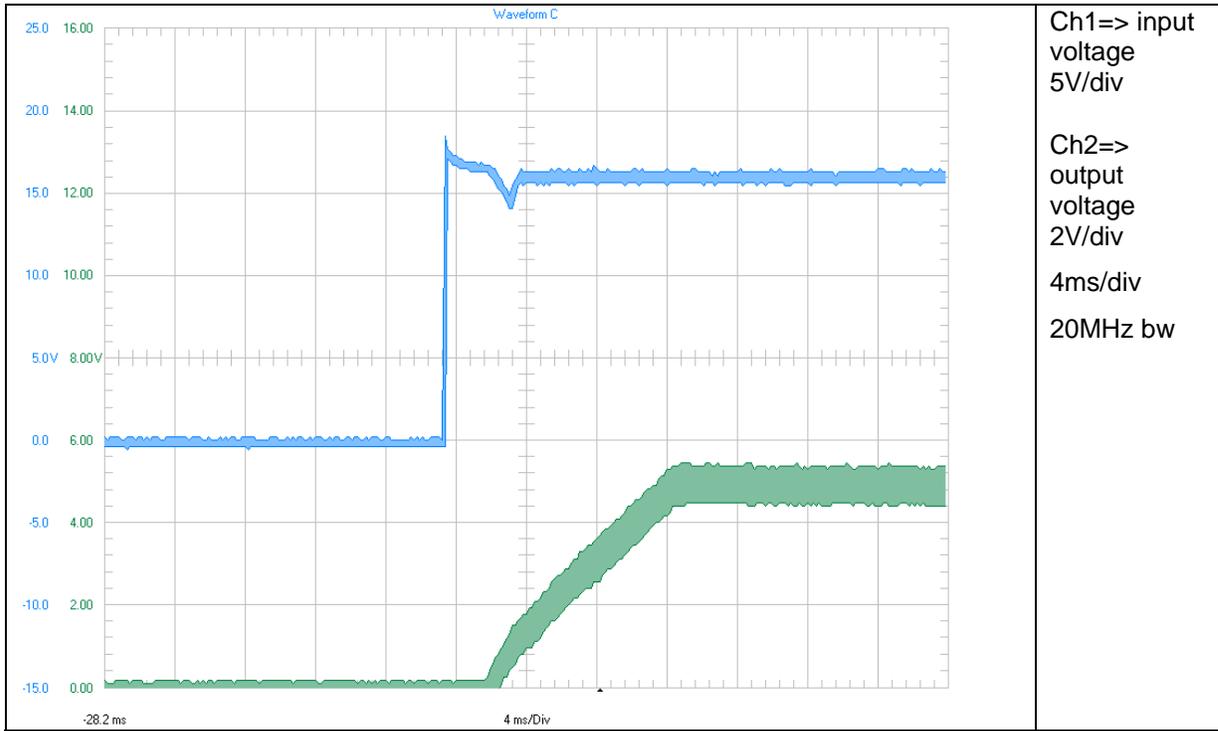


Figure 3

## 2 Shutdown

The shutdown waveform is shown in the Figure 4. The input voltage was set to 5 V. The power supply was disconnected.

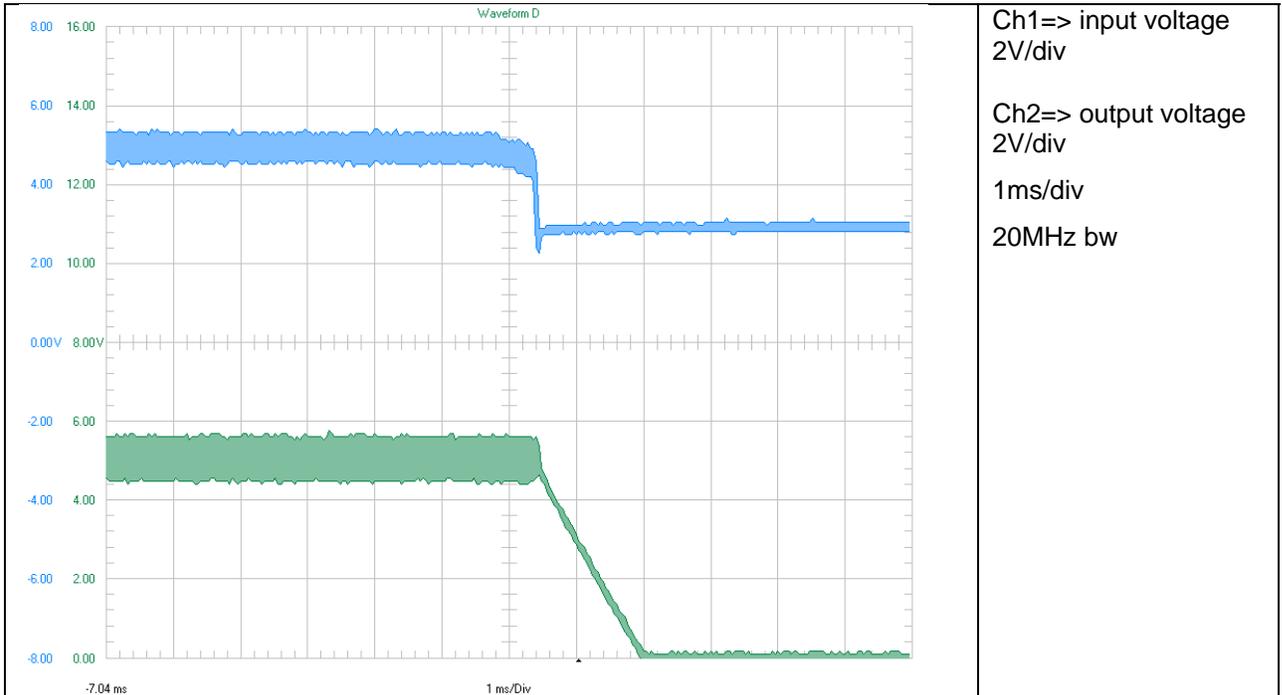


Figure 4

The shutdown waveform is shown in the Figure 5. The input voltage was set to 10V. The power supply was disconnected.

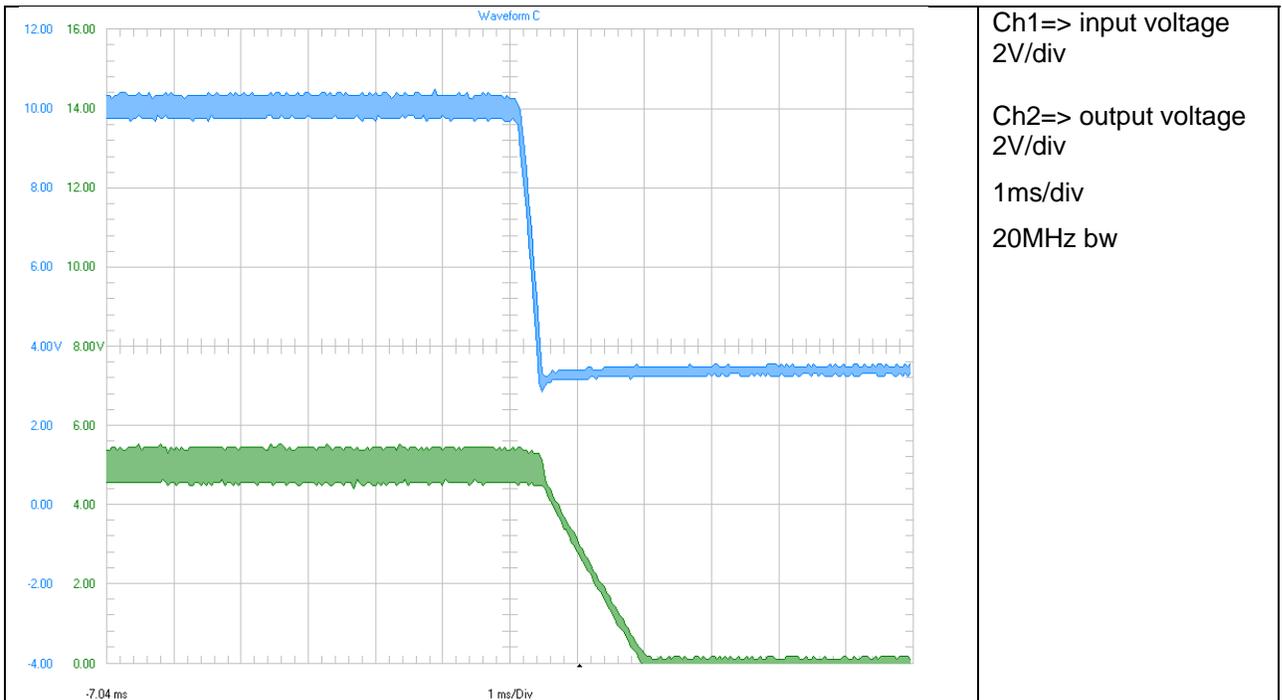


Figure 5

The shutdown waveform is shown in the Figure 6. The input voltage was set to 16V. The power supply was disconnected.

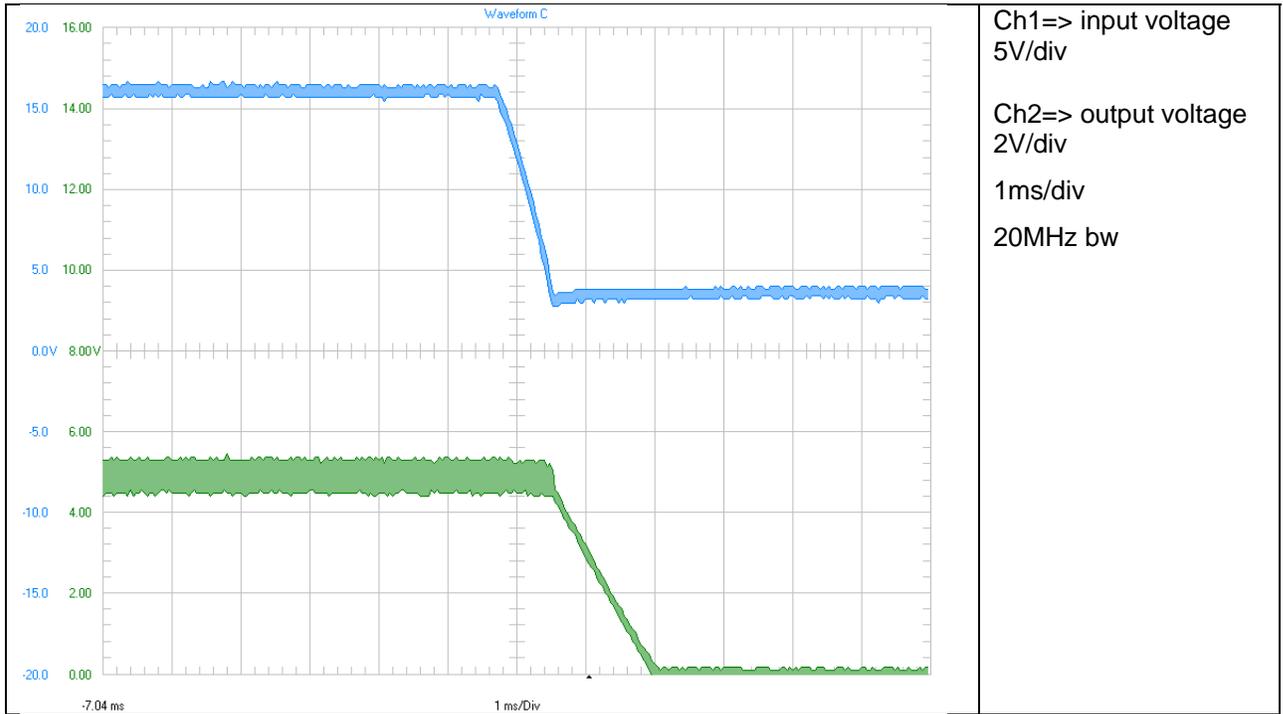


Figure 6

### 3 Efficiency

#### 3.1 Forced PWM

The efficiency and loss (PIN-POUT) is shown in the Figure 7 below.

The input voltage was set to 5V, 10V and 16V. The mode was set to **forced PWM**.

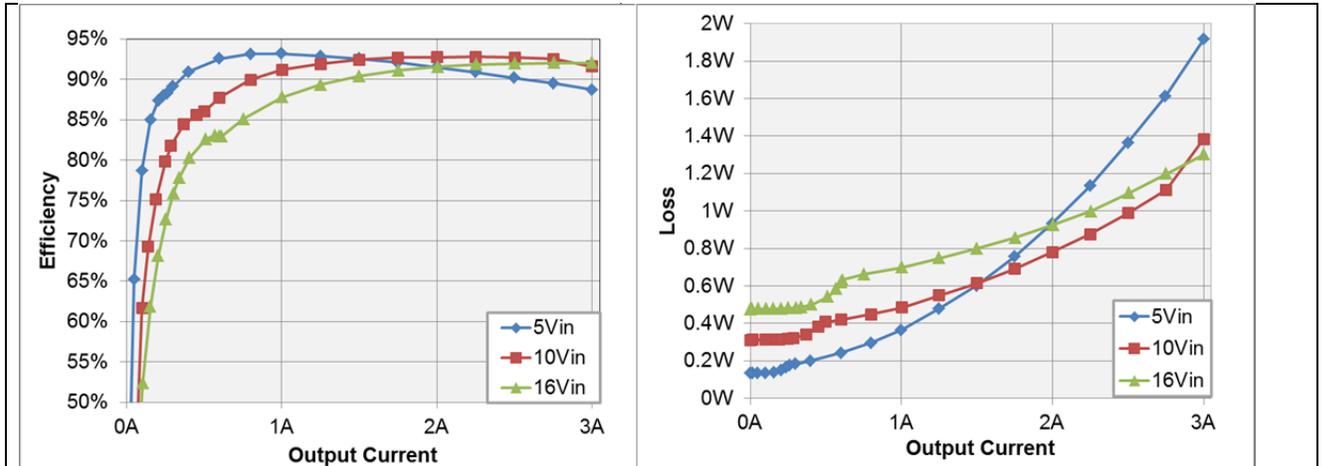


Figure 7

#### 3.2 Diode Emulation

The efficiency and loss (PIN-POUT) is shown in the Figure 8 below.

The input voltage was set to 5V, 10V and 16V. The mode was set to **diode Emulation**.

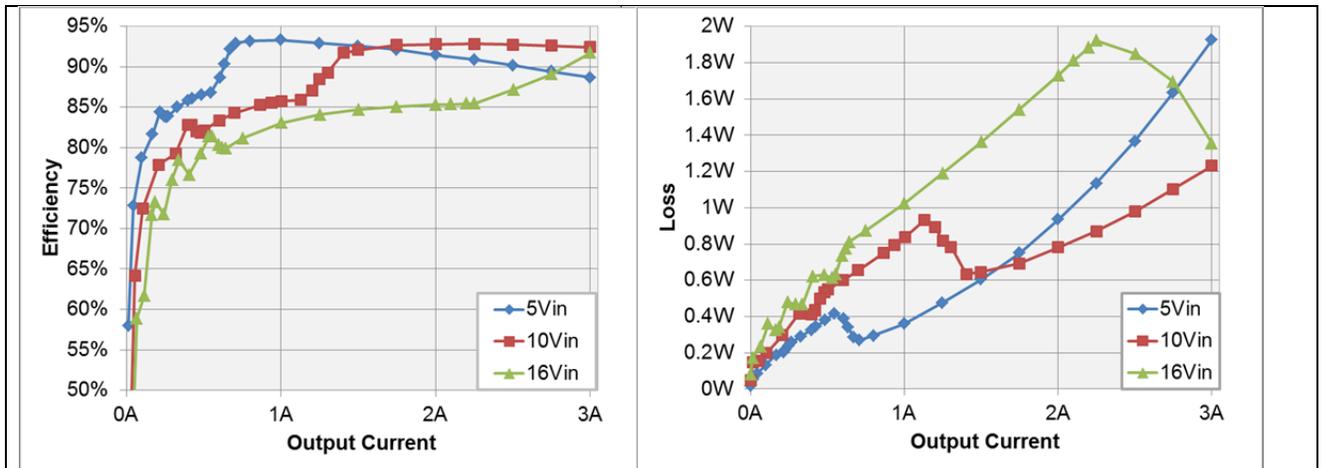


Figure 8

### 4 Load Regulation

The load regulation of the output is shown in the Figure 9 below. The input voltage was set to 5V, 10V and 16V.

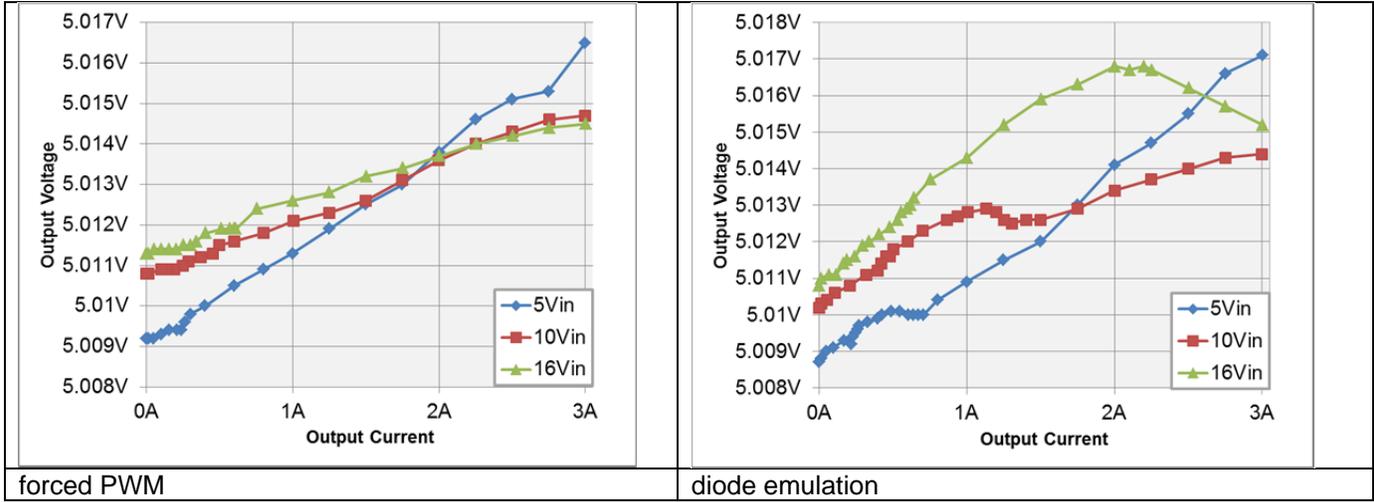


Figure 9

## 5 Line Regulation

The line regulation is shown in Figure 10. The output current was set to 3A.

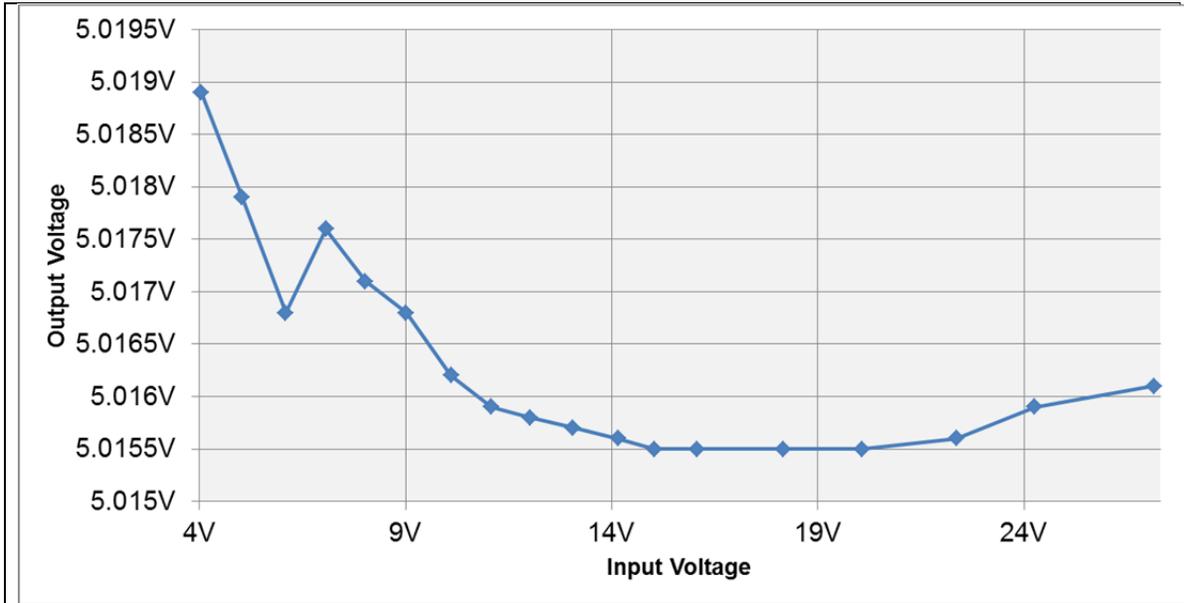


Figure 10

With the same setup efficiencies and losses were calculated. This is shown in Figure 11

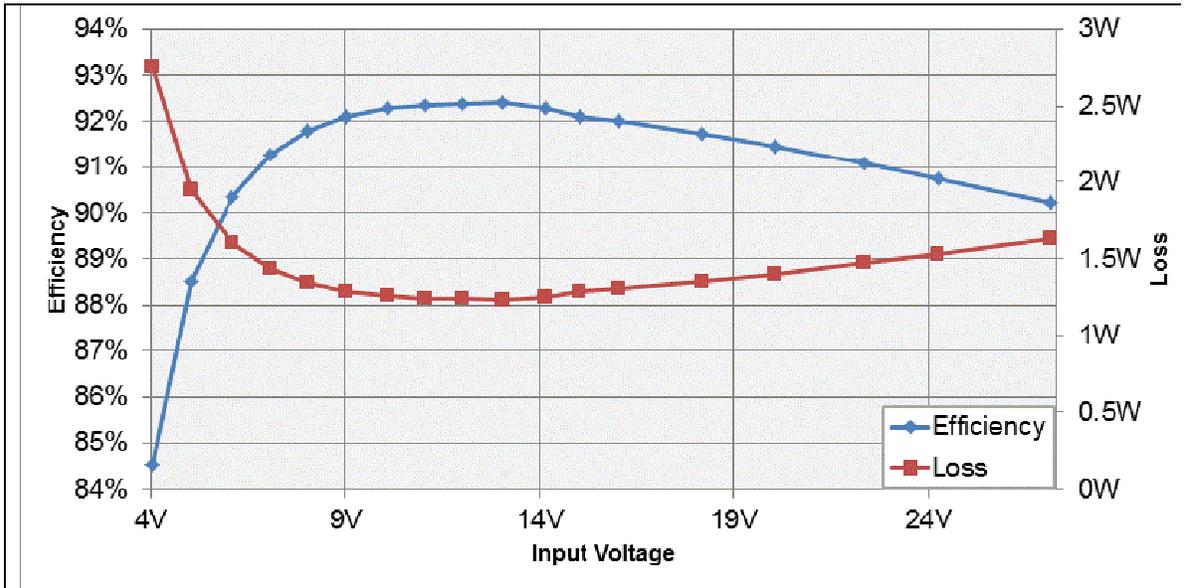


Figure 11

## 6 Output Ripple Voltage

The output ripple voltage is shown in Figure 12. Input voltage was set to 5V

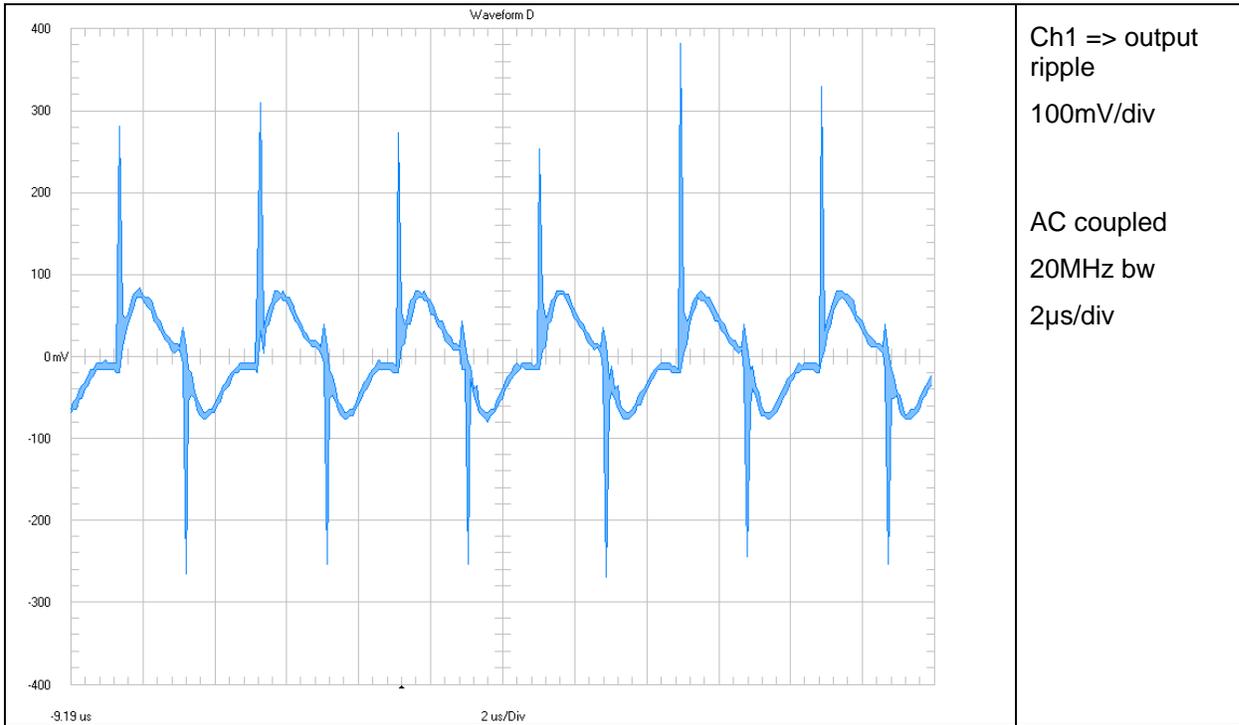


Figure 12

The output ripple voltage is shown in Figure 13. Input voltage was set to 10V

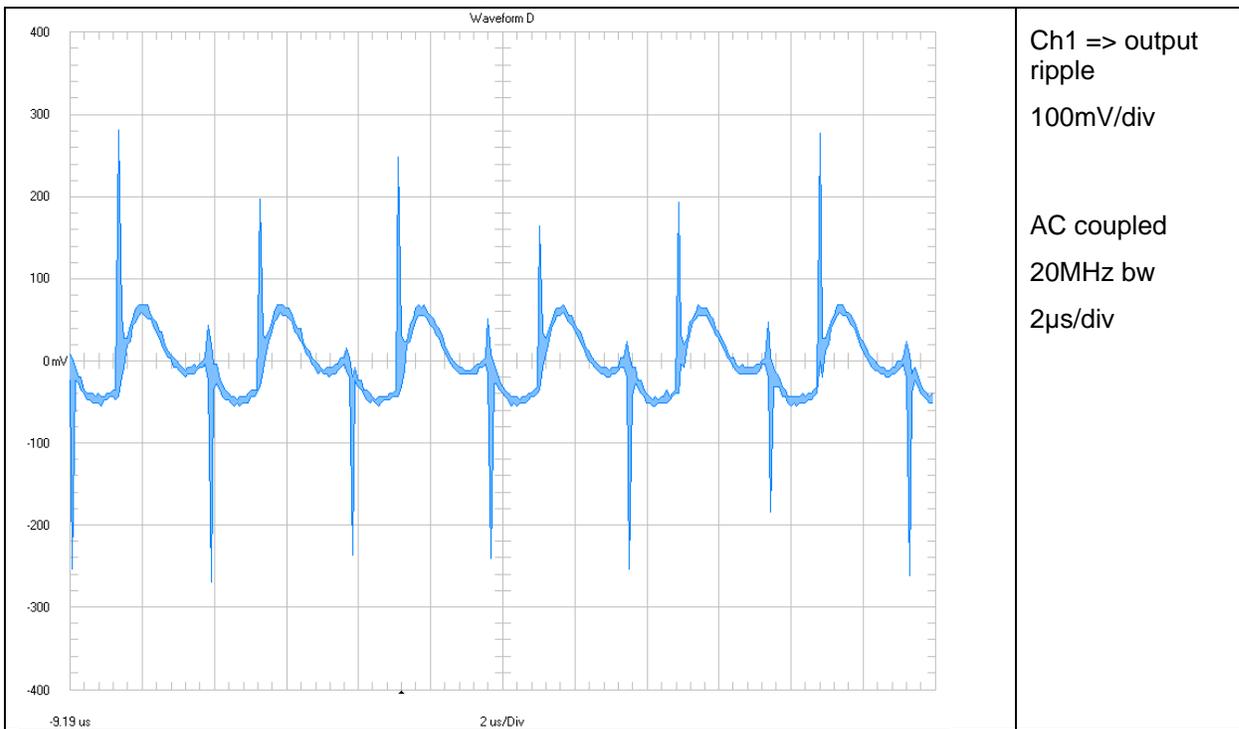
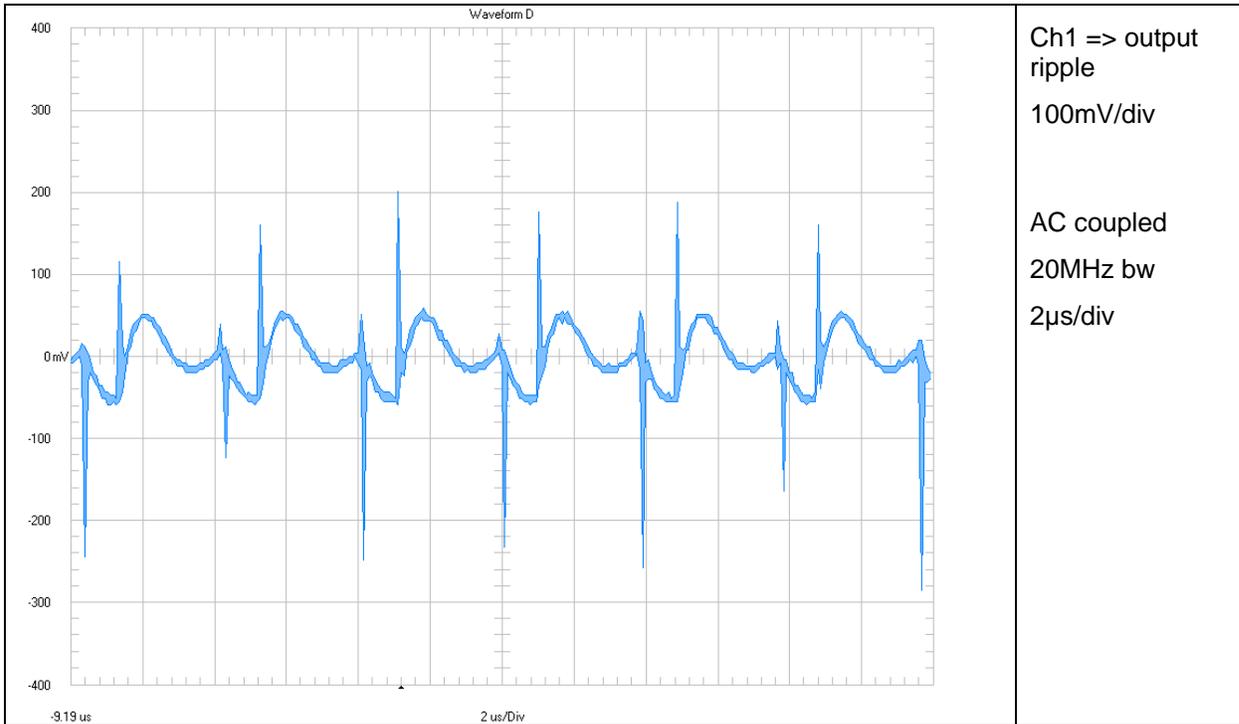


Figure 13

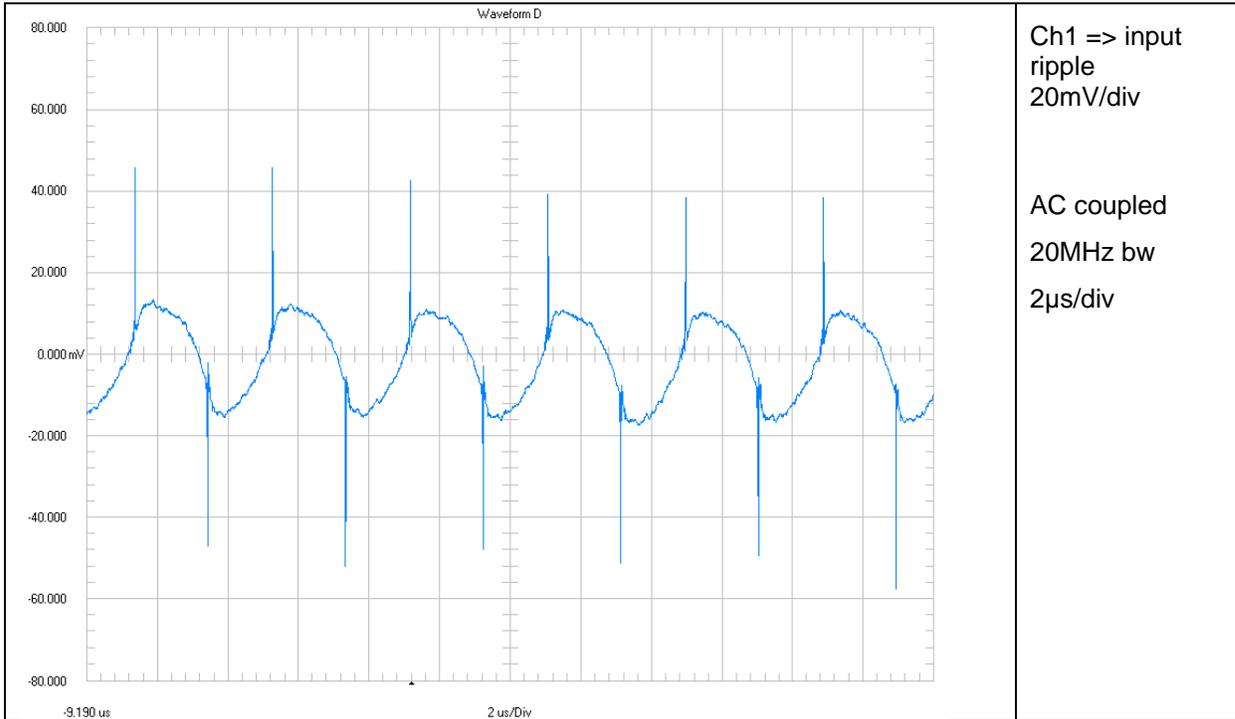
The output ripple voltage is shown in Figure 14. Input voltage was set to 16V.



**Figure 14**

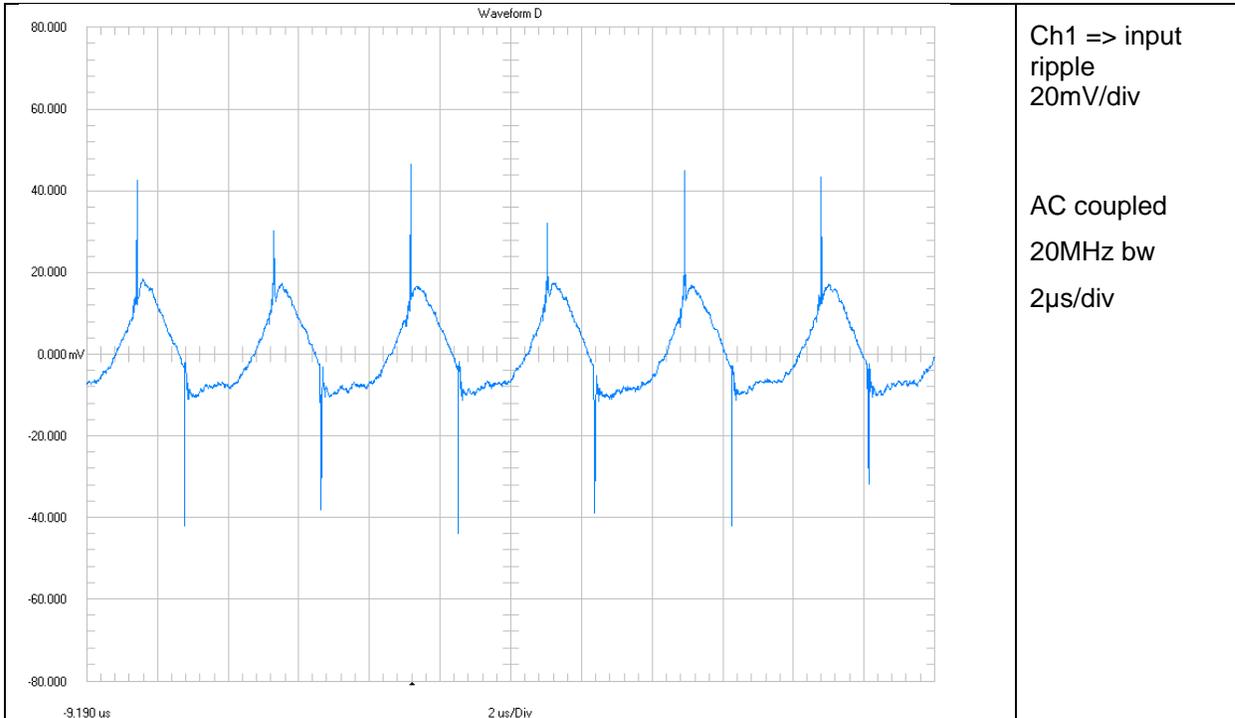
## 7 Input Ripple Voltage

The input ripple voltage is shown in Figure 15. Input voltage was set to 5V



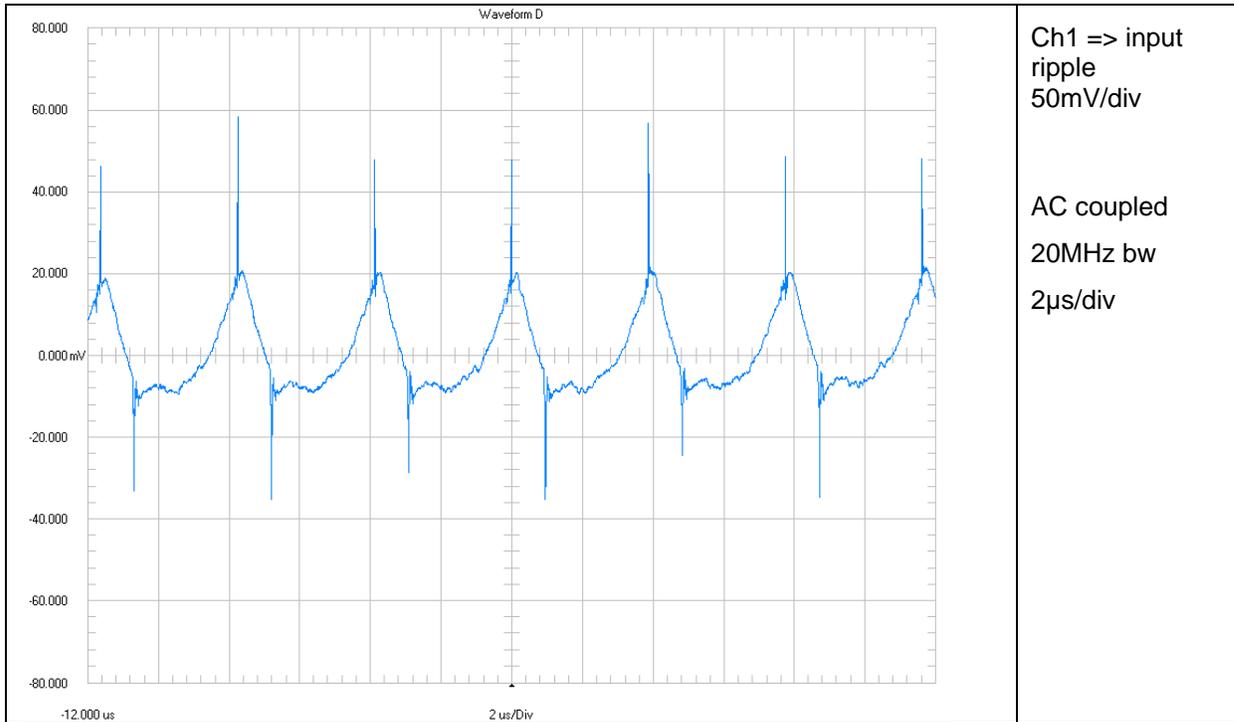
**Figure 15**

The input ripple voltage is shown in Figure 16. Input voltage was set to 10V.



**Figure 16**

The input ripple voltage is shown in Figure 17. Input voltage was set to 16V.



**Figure 17**

## 8 Load Transients

The Figure 18 shows the response to load transients for 5V input voltage. The load is switching from 1.5A to 3A (200Hz)

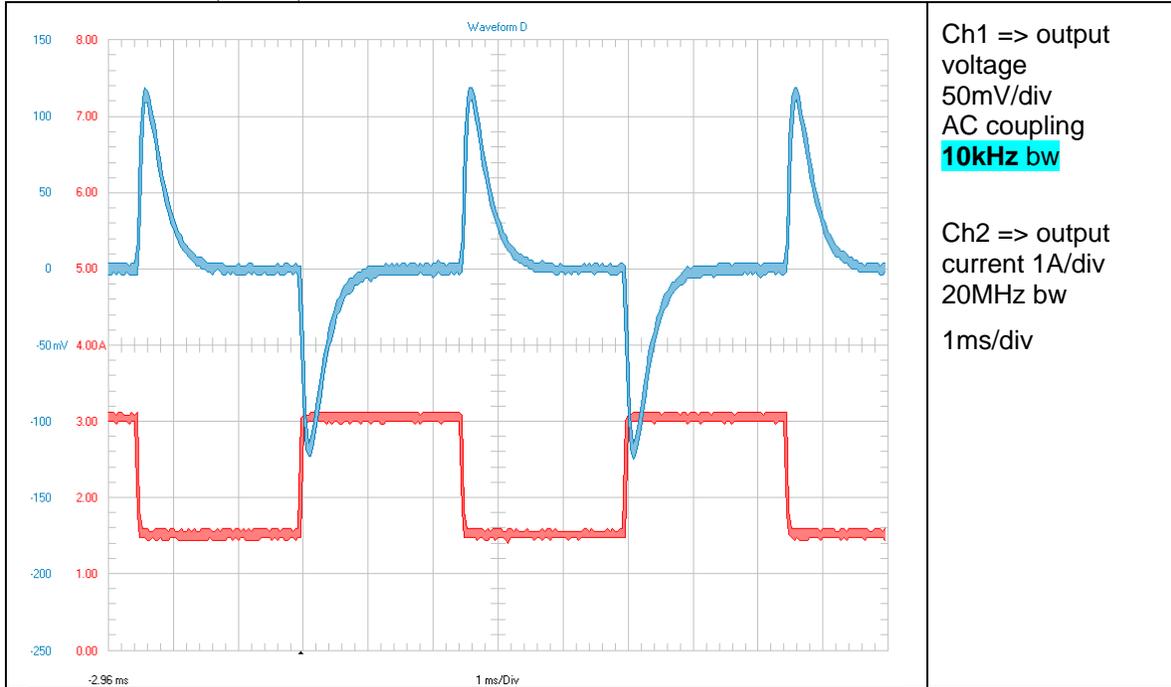


Figure 18

The Figure 19 shows the response to load transients for 10V input voltage. The load is switching from 1.5A to 3A,

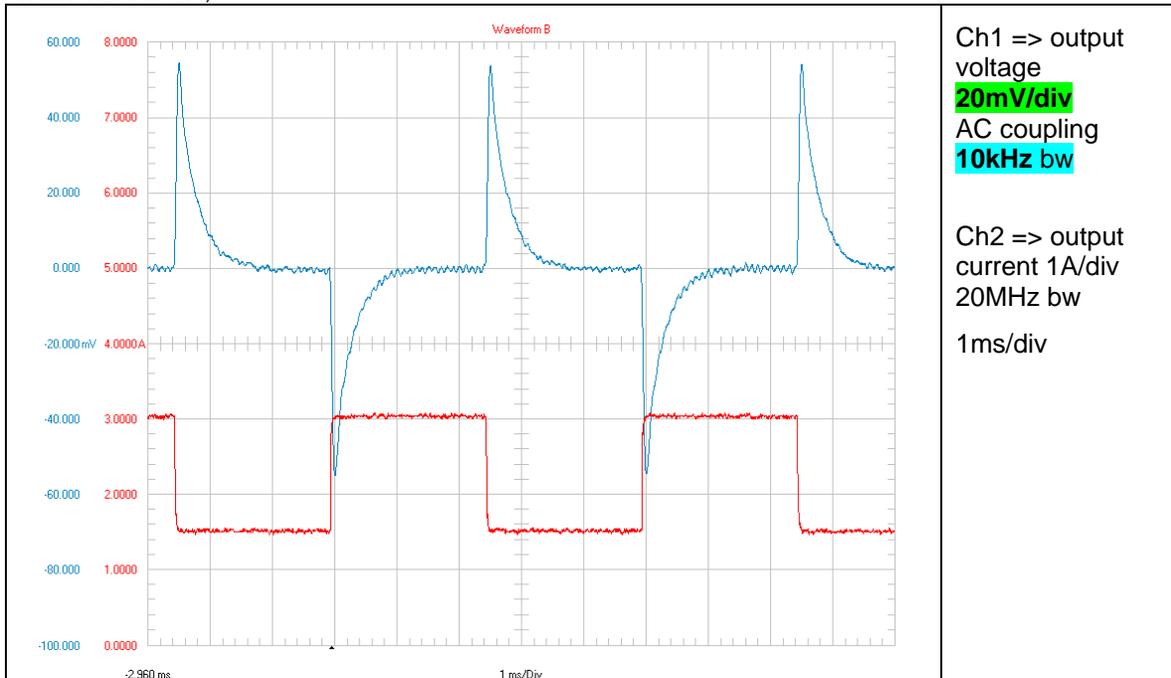


Figure 19

The Figure 20 shows the response to load transients for 16V input voltage. The load is switching from 1.5A to 3A.

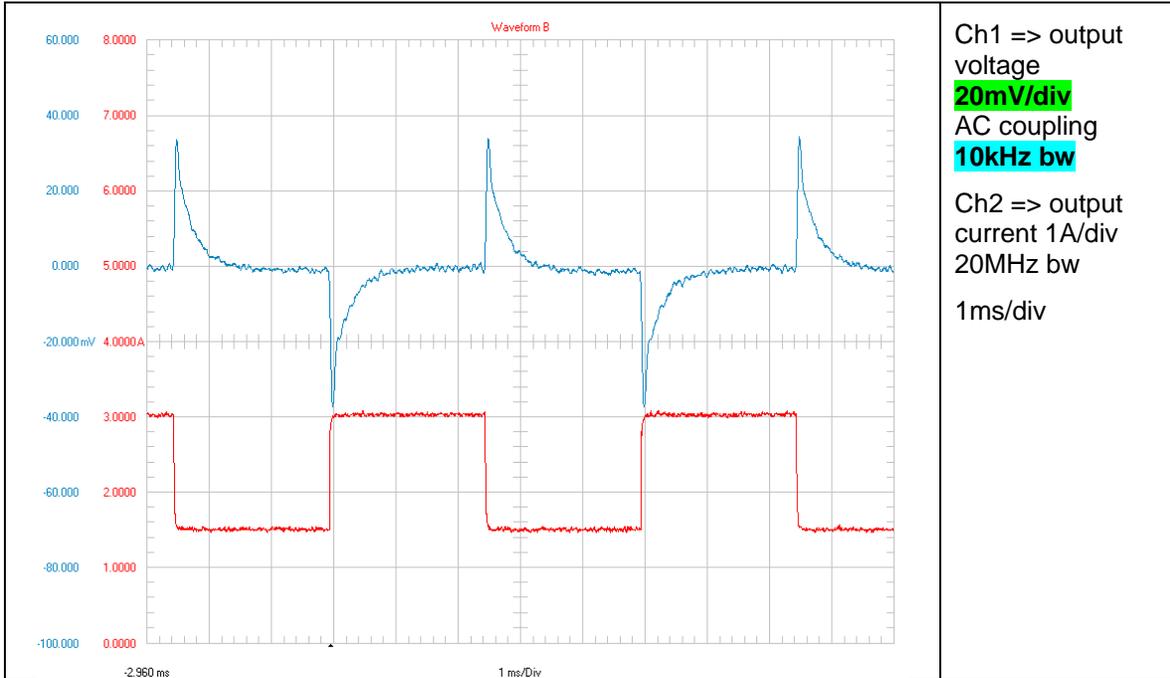


Figure 20

## 9 Control Loop Frequency Response

Figure 21 shows the loop response for 5V. Load is about 3A (resistor).

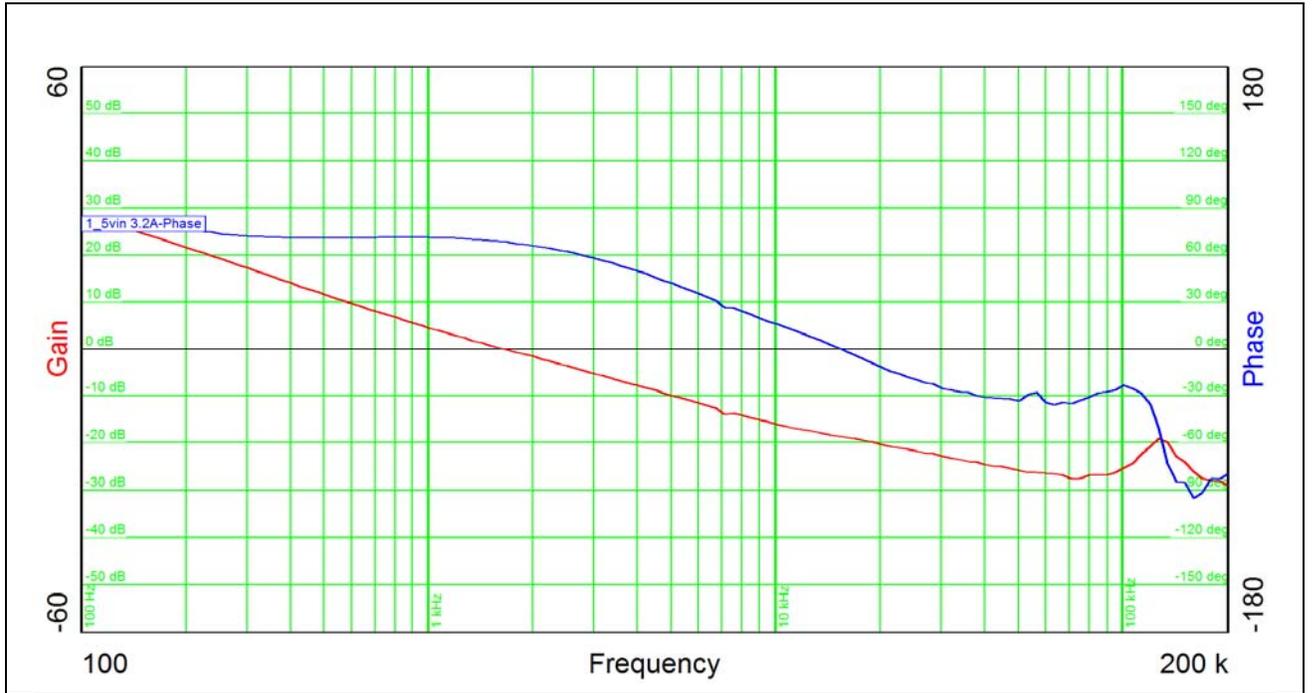


Figure 21

Figure 22 shows the loop response for 10V. Load is about 3A (resistor).

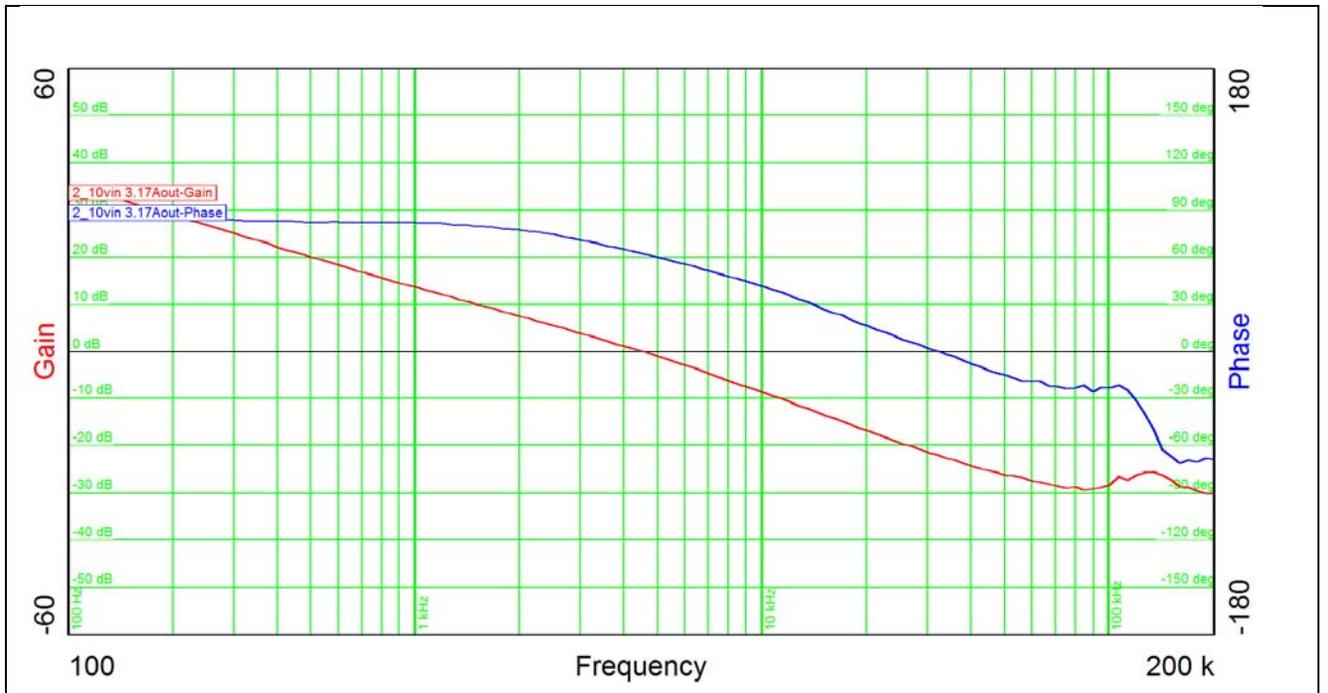


Figure 22

Figure 23 shows the loop response for 16V. Load is about 3A (resistor).

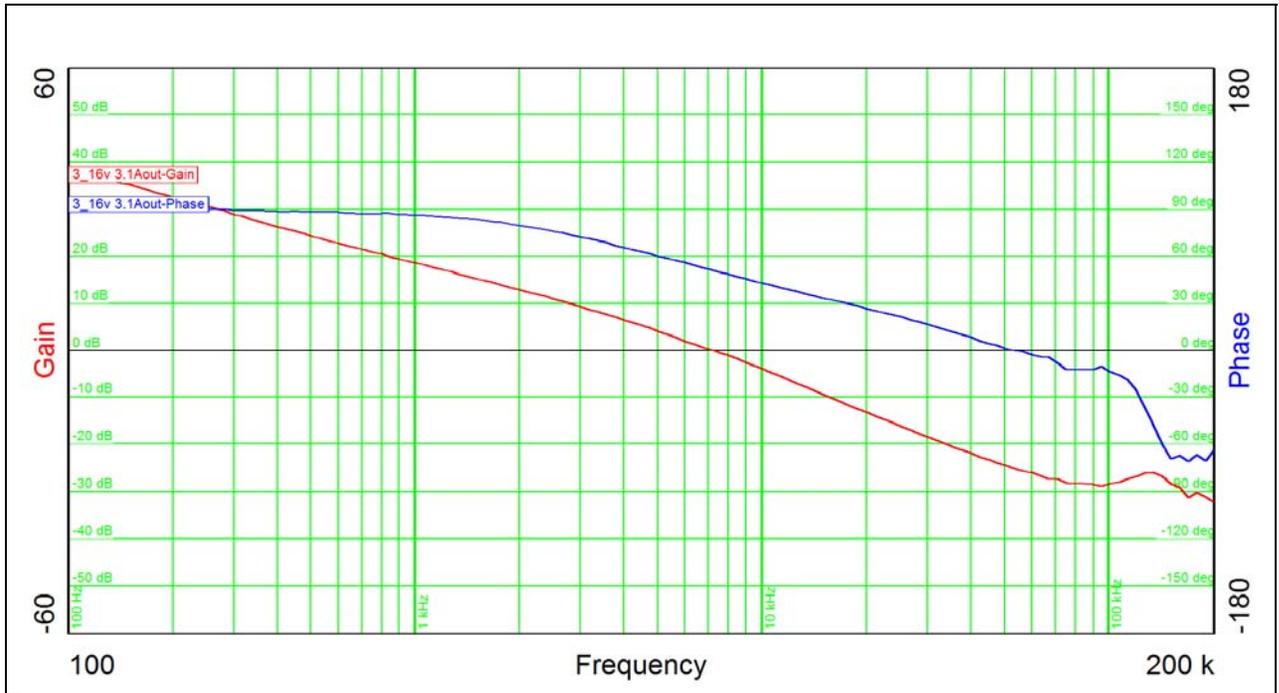


Figure 23

Table 1 summarizes the results of the above measurements

Vin	5V	10V	16V
Bandwidth (kHz)	1.65	4.85	7.16
Phase margin	68°	62°	51°
slope (20dB/decade)	-1	-1.1	-1.34
gain margin (dB)	-18.5	-22	-25
slope (20dB/decade)	-0.66	-1.05	-1.27
freq (kHz)	15.6	32	52.7

Table 1

## 10 Miscellaneous Waveforms

### 10.1 Q1 Switch Node (source-VOUT)

The waveform of the voltage on switchnode is shown in Figure 24. Input voltage was set to 5V.

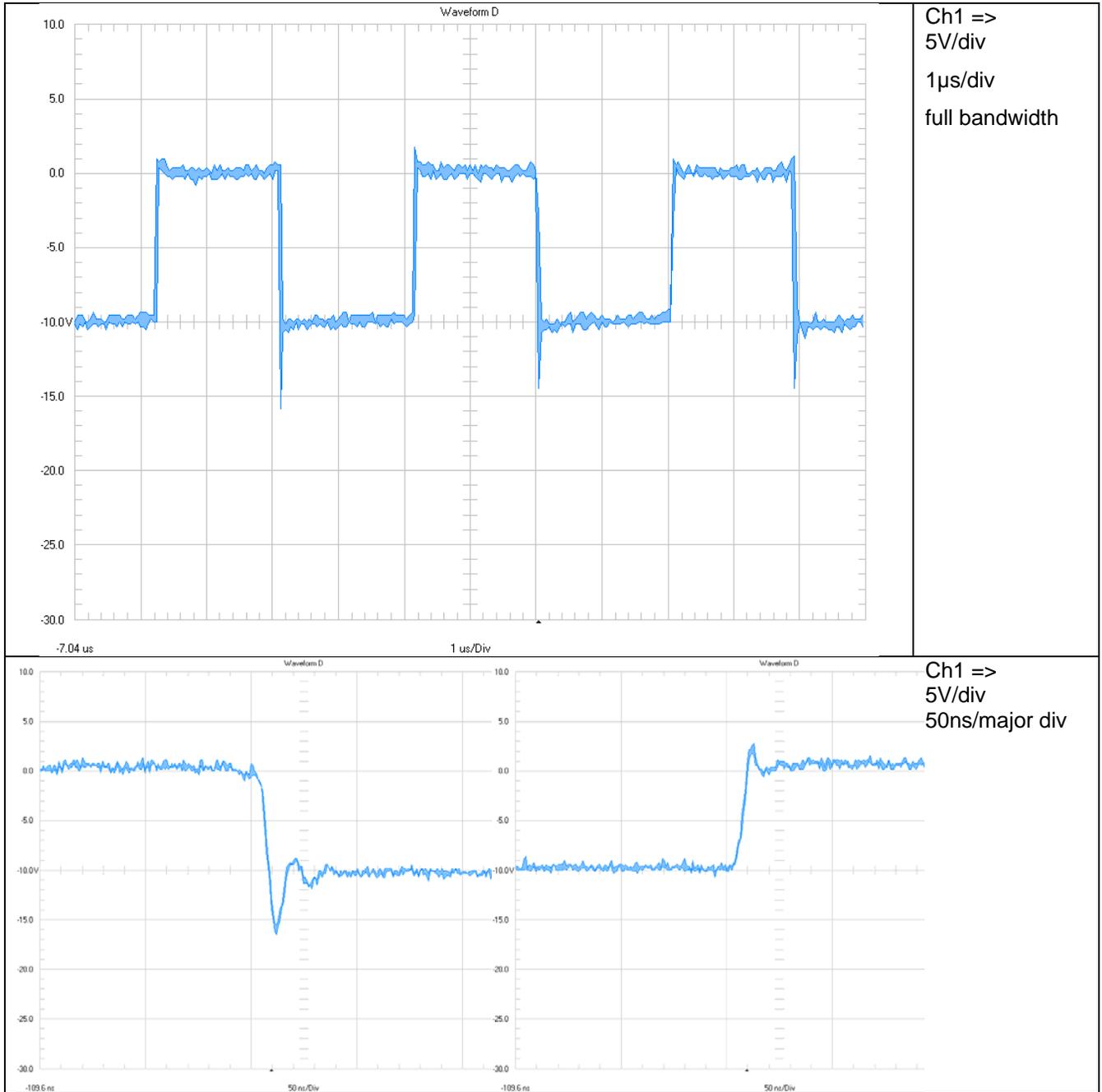
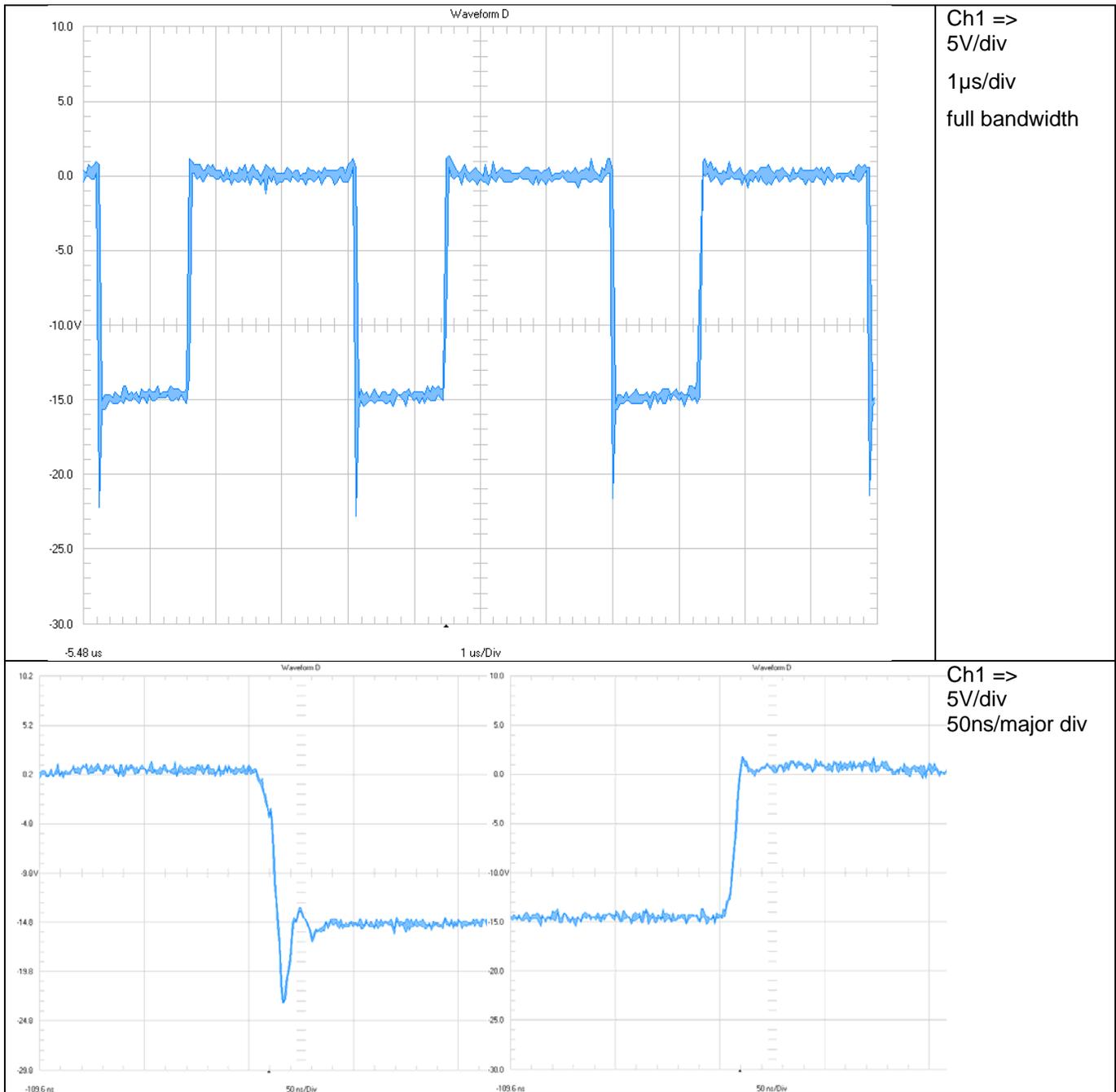


Figure 24

The waveform of the voltage on the switchnode is shown in Figure 25. Input voltage was set to 10V.



The waveform of the voltage on the switchnode is shown in Figure 26. Input voltage was set to 16V.

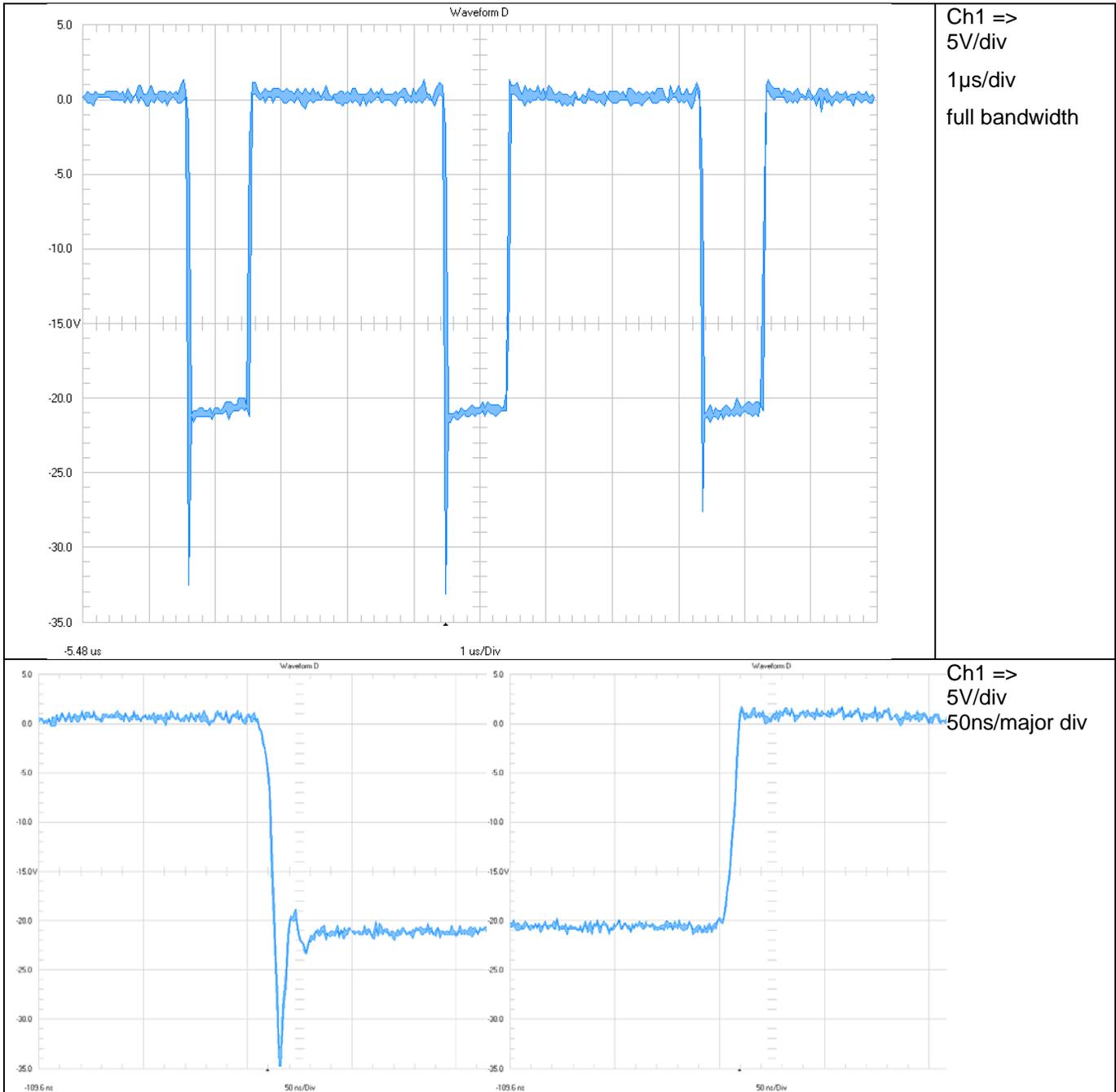


Figure 26

## 10.2 Q1 Gate – Source

The waveform of the voltage on gate to source is shown in Figure 27. Input voltage was set to 5V.

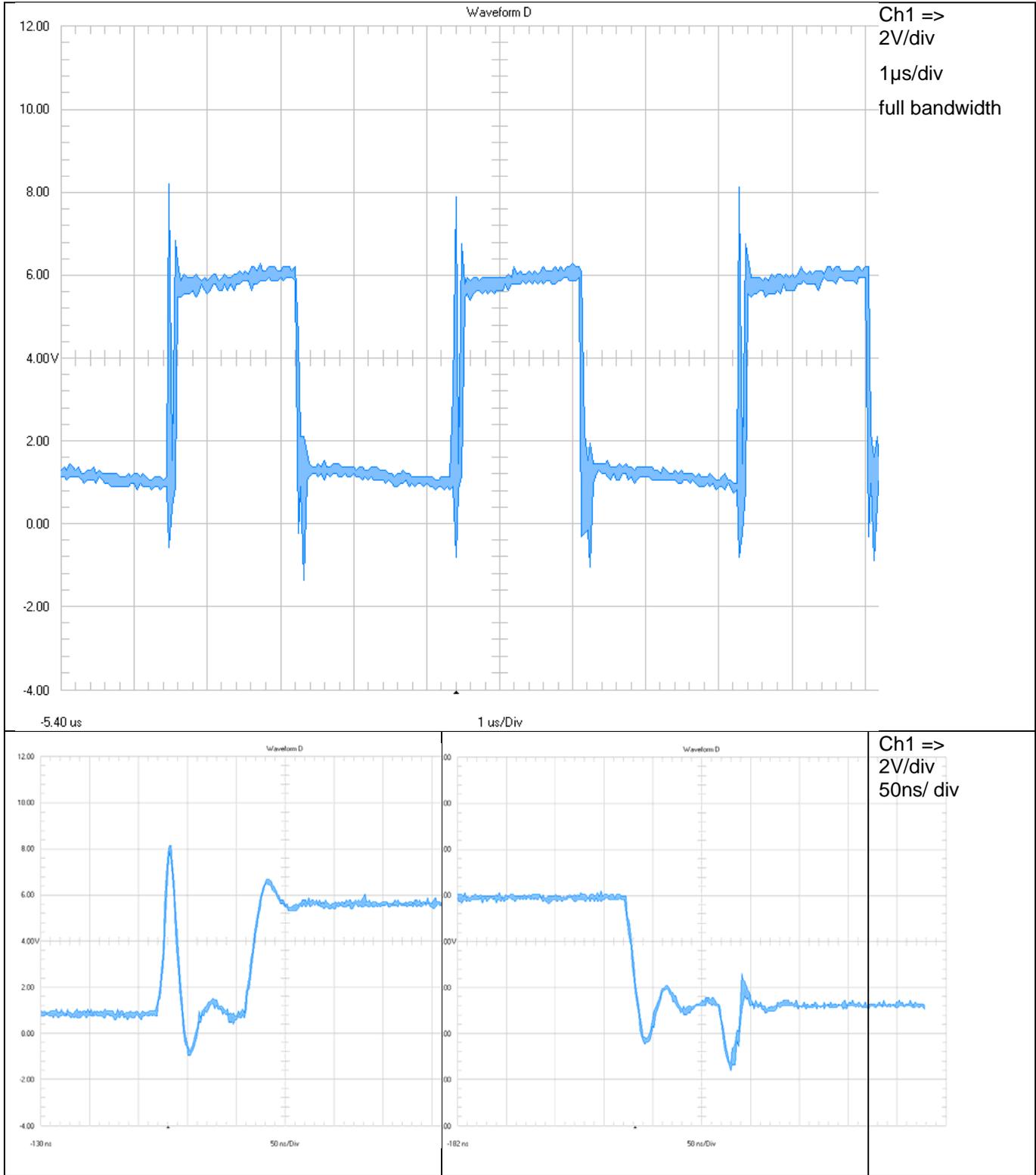


Figure 27

The waveform of the voltage on gate to source is shown in Figure 28. Input voltage was set to 10V.

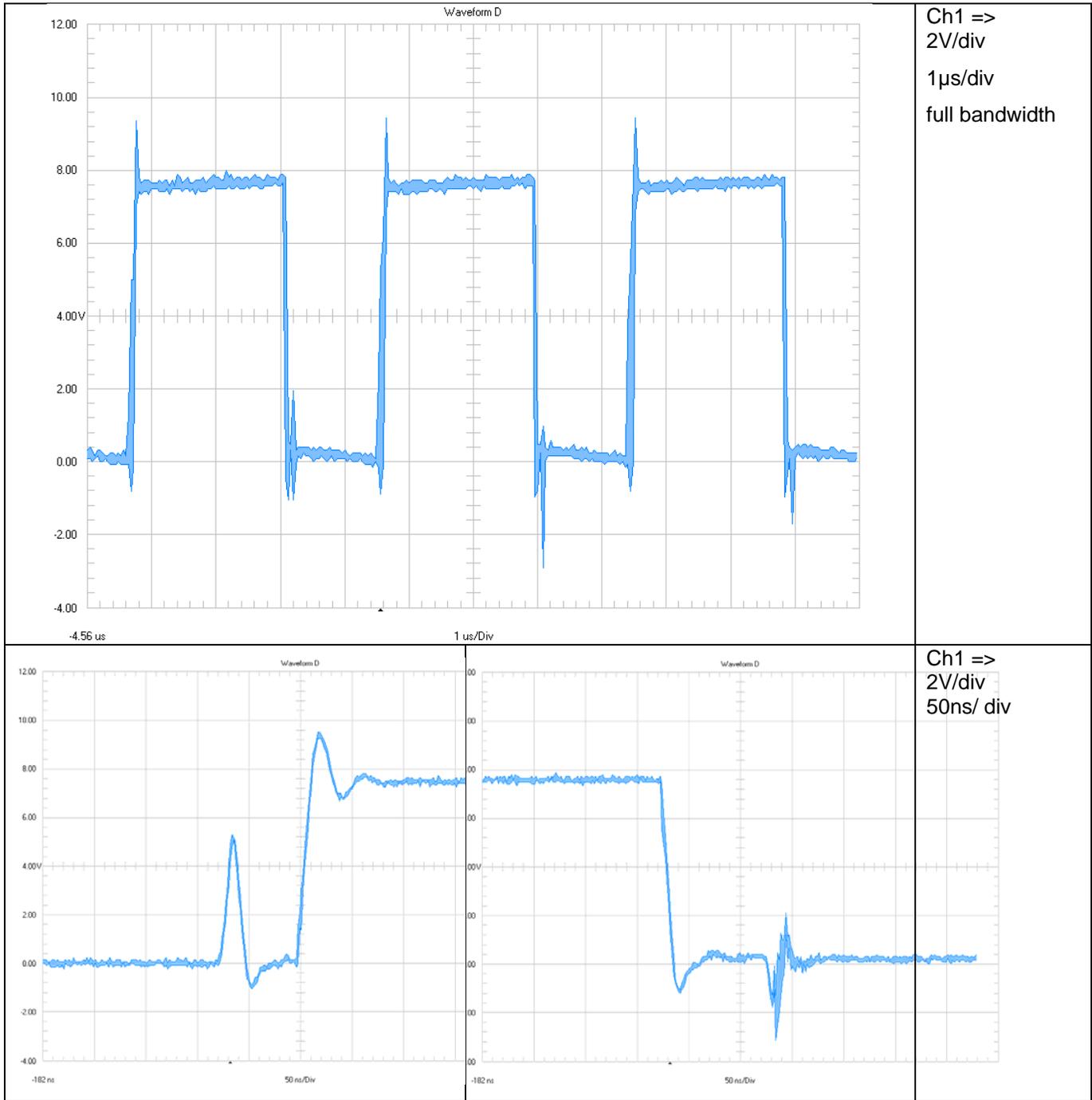


Figure 28

The waveform of the voltage on gate to source is shown in Figure 29. Input voltage was set to 16V.

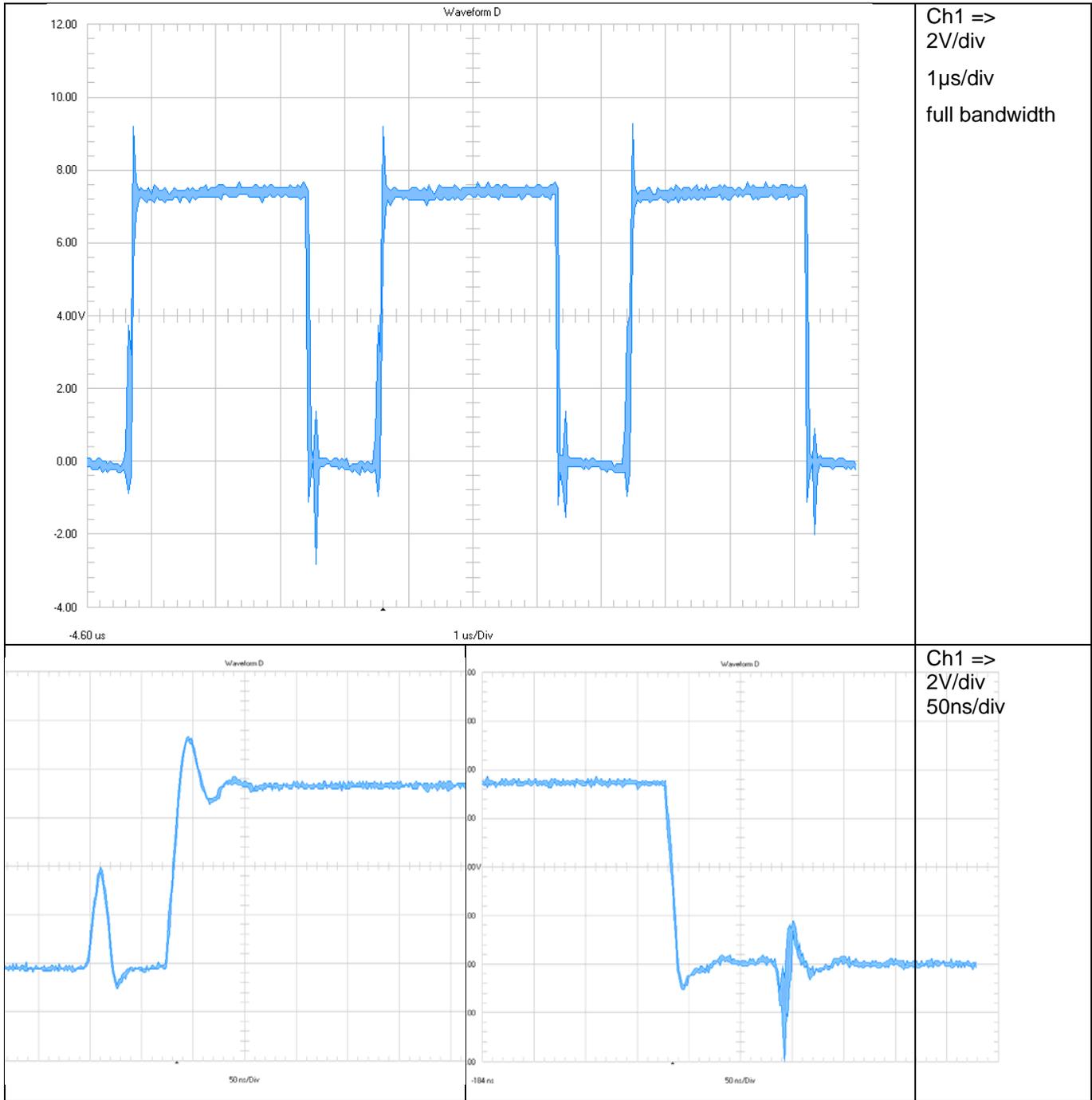


Figure 29

## 10.3 Q2 switchnode (drain-GND)

The waveform of the voltage is shown in Figure 30. Input voltage was set to 5V.

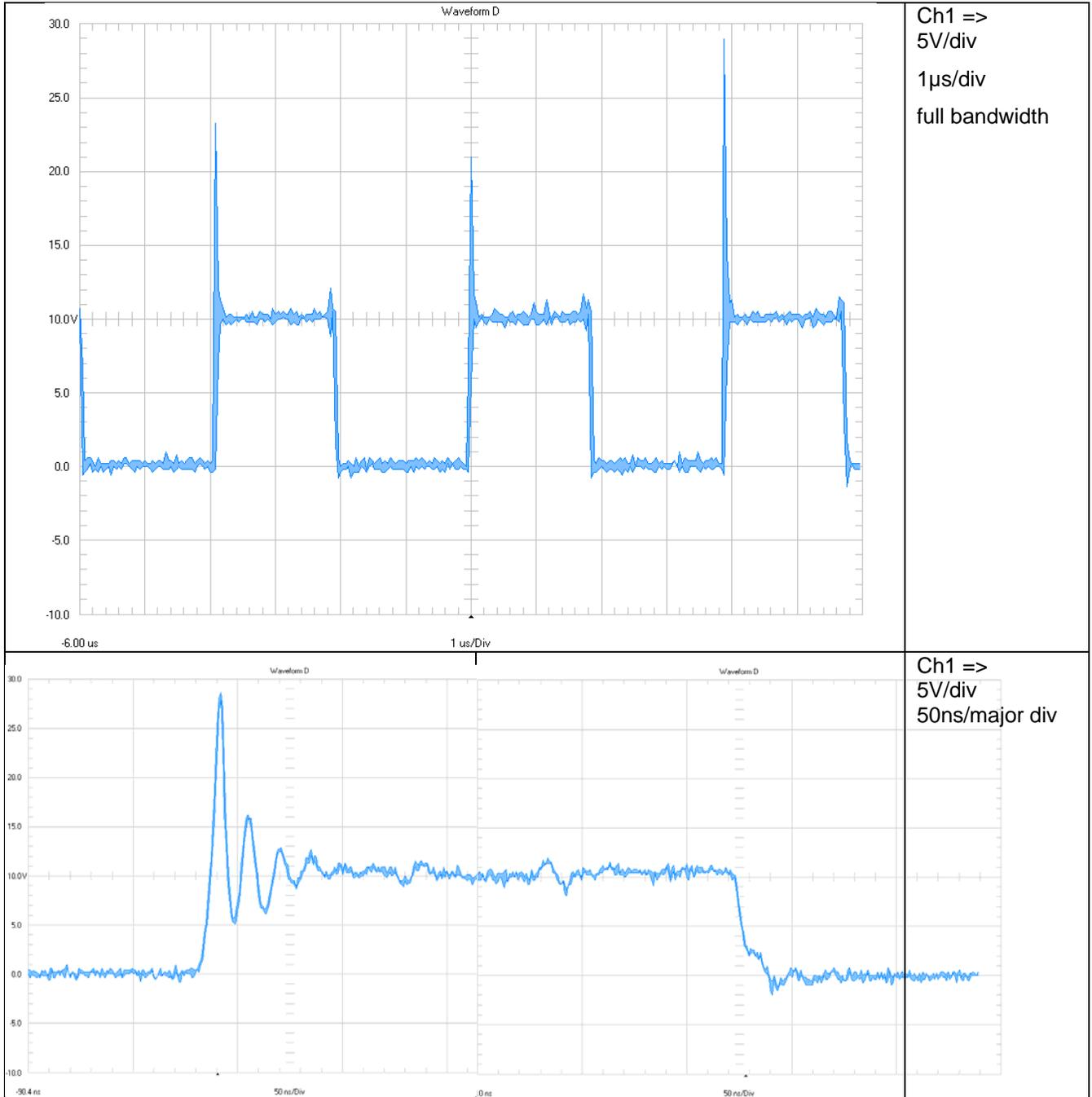


Figure 30

The waveform of the voltage is shown in Figure 31. Input voltage was set to 10V.

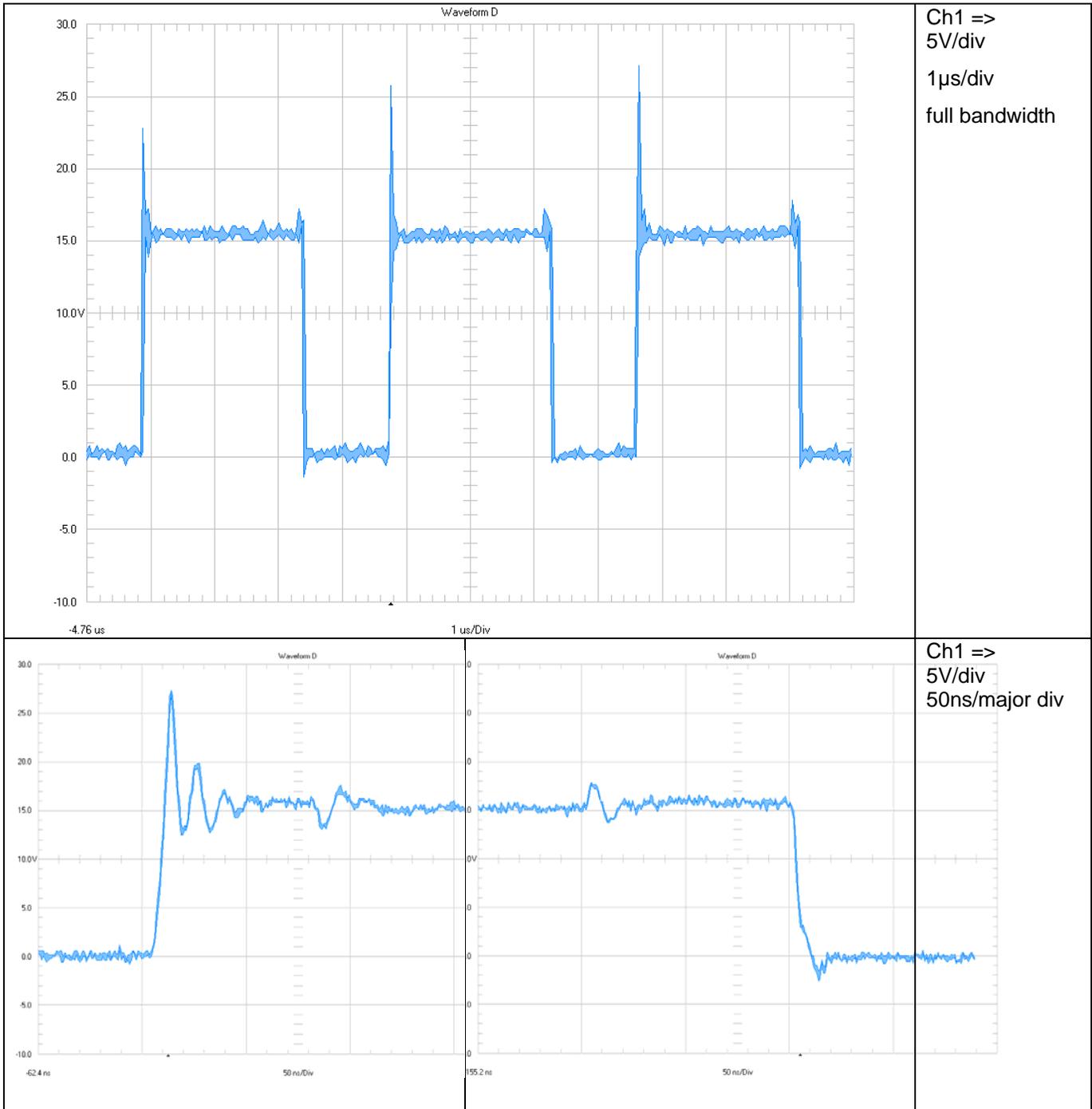


Figure 31

The waveform of the voltage is shown in Figure 32. Input voltage was set to 16V.

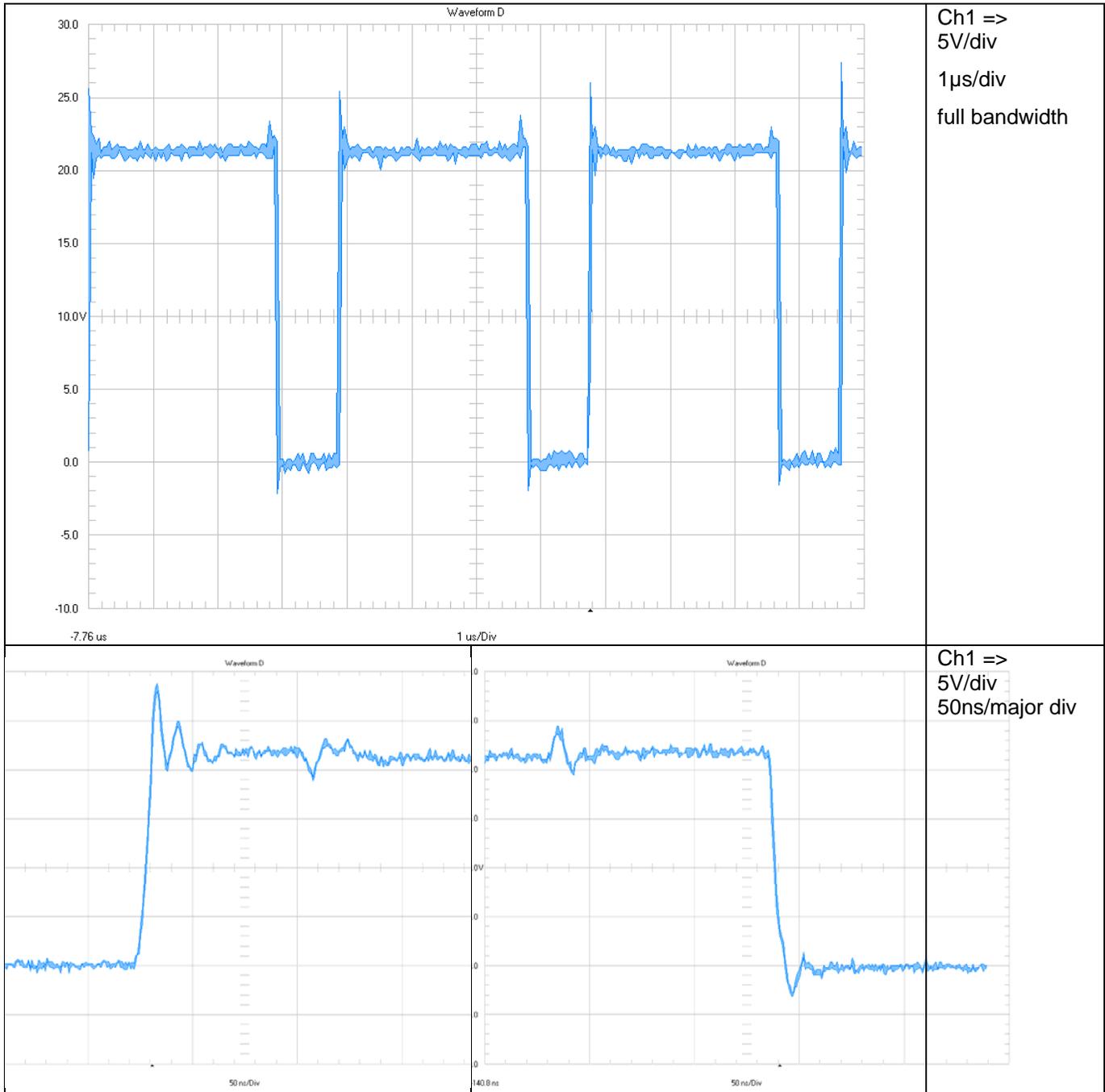


Figure 32

## 10.4 Q2 Gate-GND

The waveform of the voltage is shown in Figure 33. Input voltage was set to 5V.

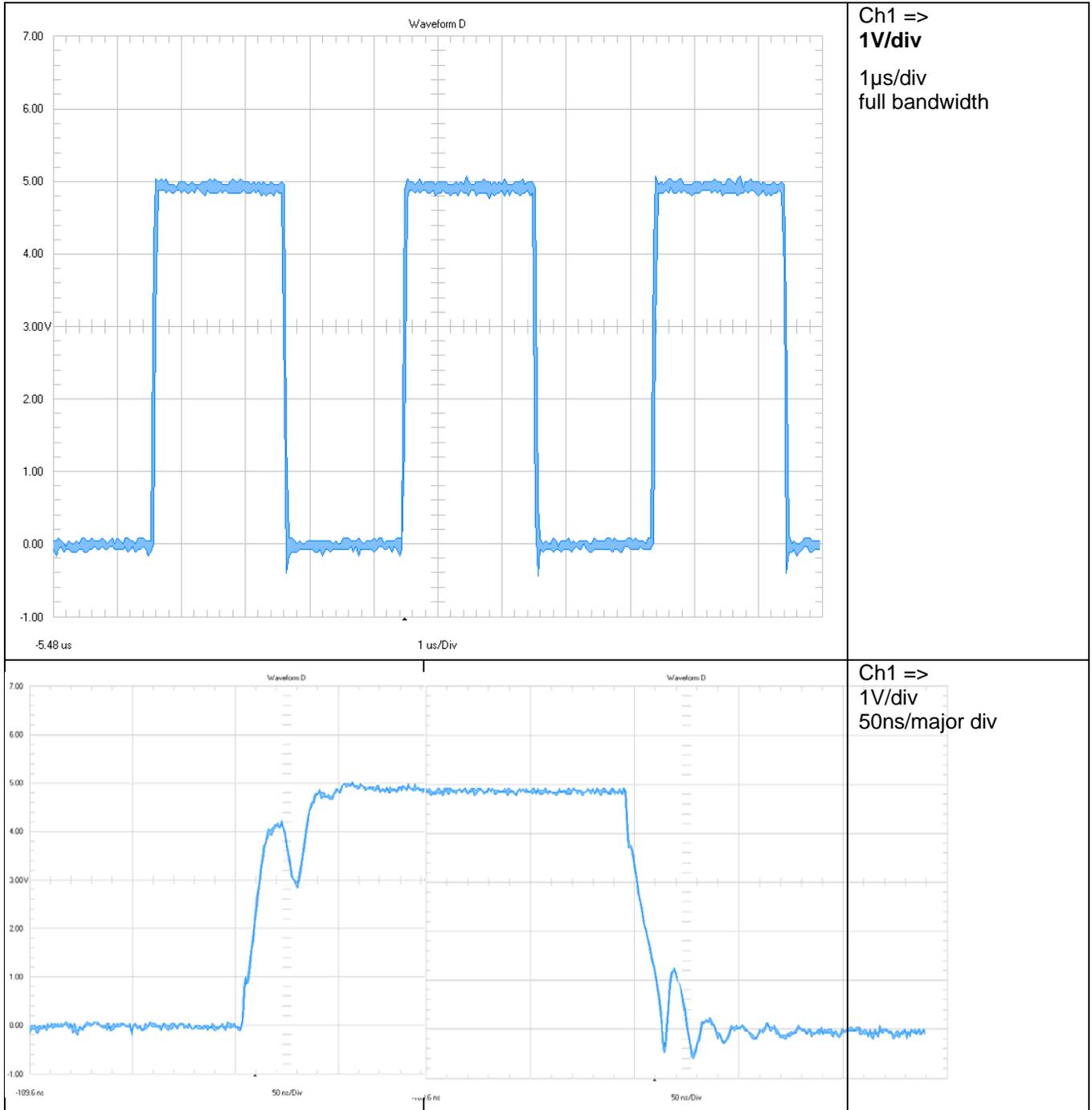


Figure 33

The waveform of the voltage is shown in Figure 34. Input voltage was set to 10V.

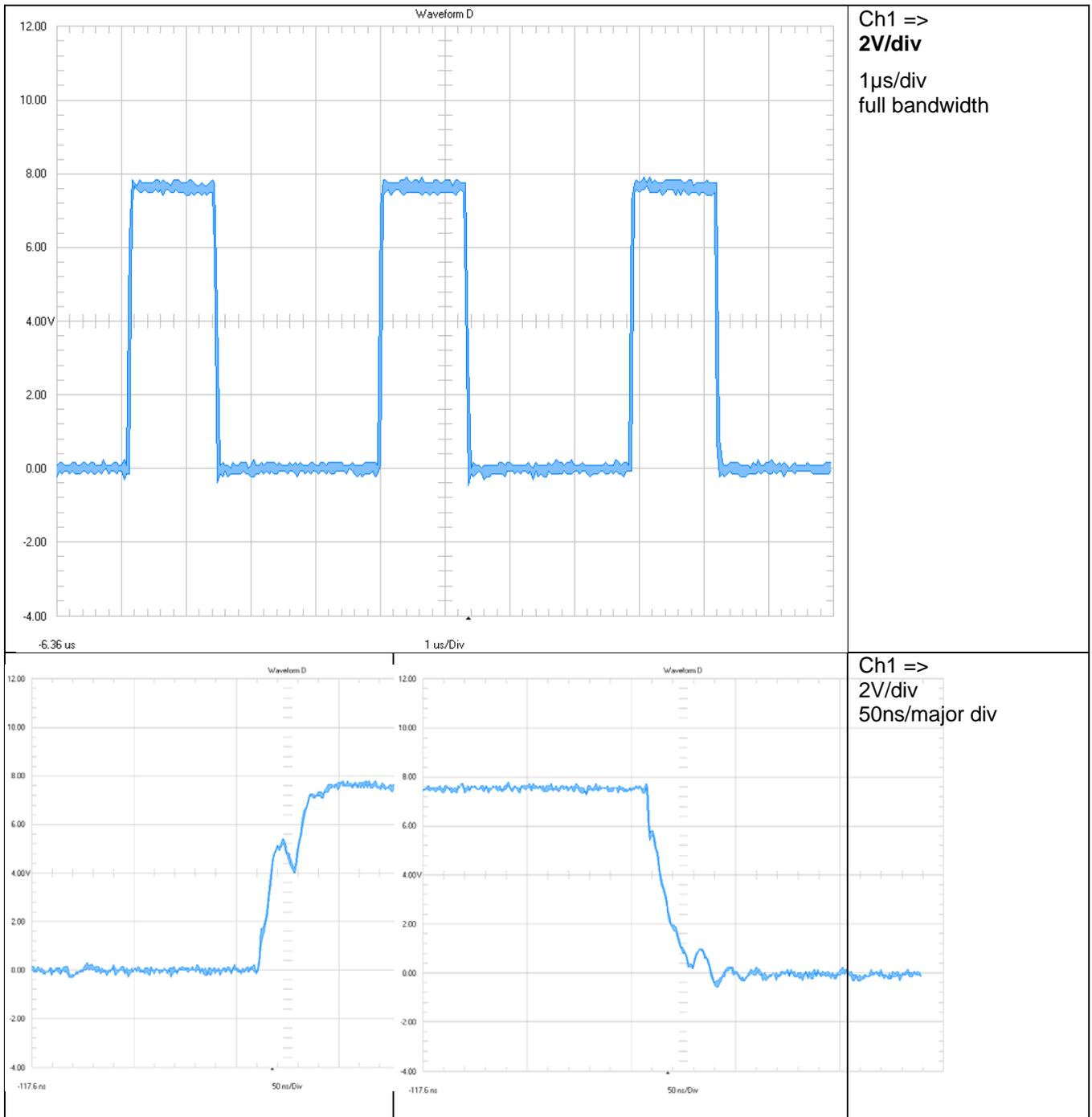


Figure 34

The waveform of the voltage is shown in Figure 35. Input voltage was set to 16V.

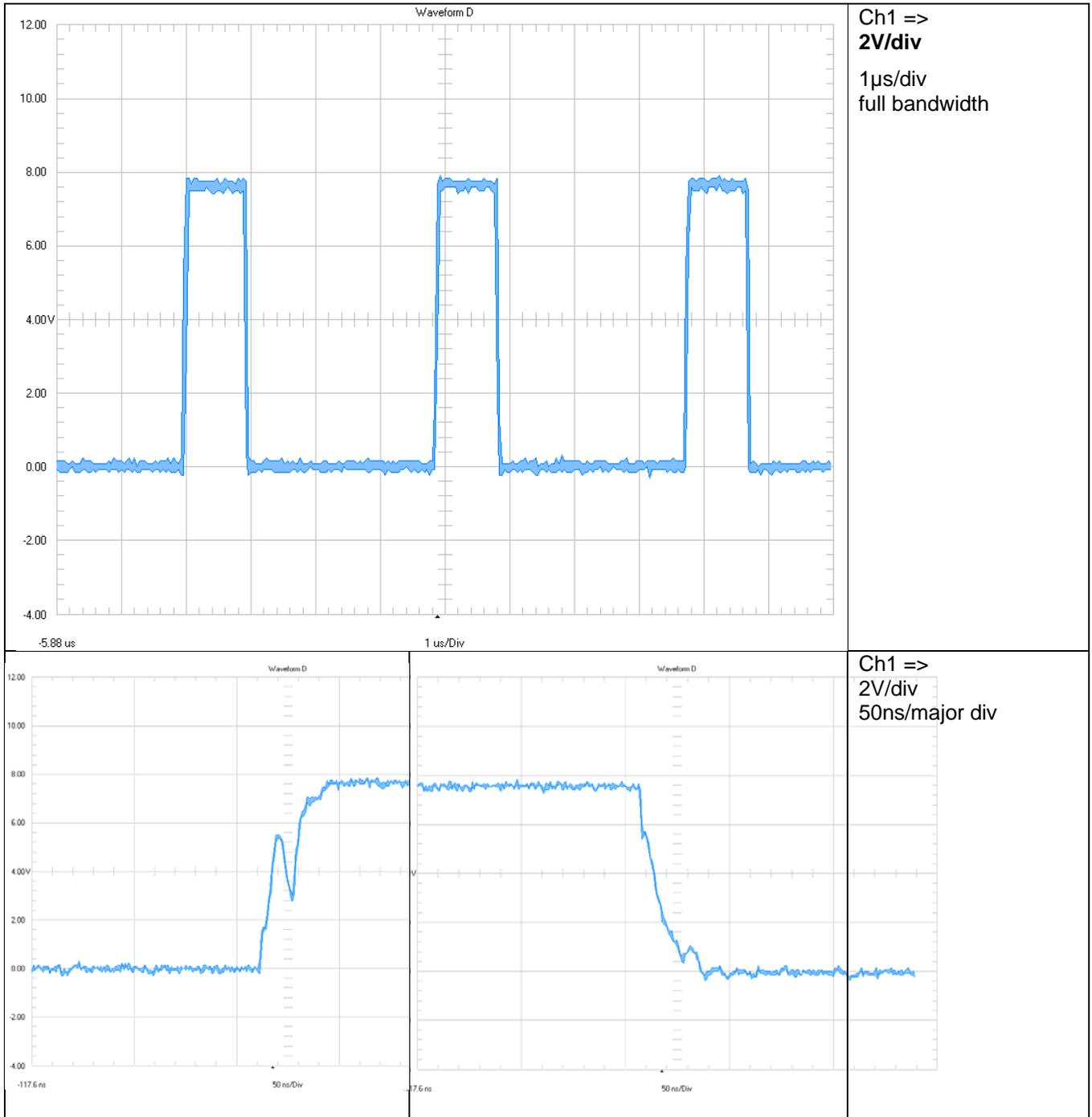


Figure 35

### 11 Thermal Image

Figure 36 shows the thermal image at 5V input voltage and 3A output current.

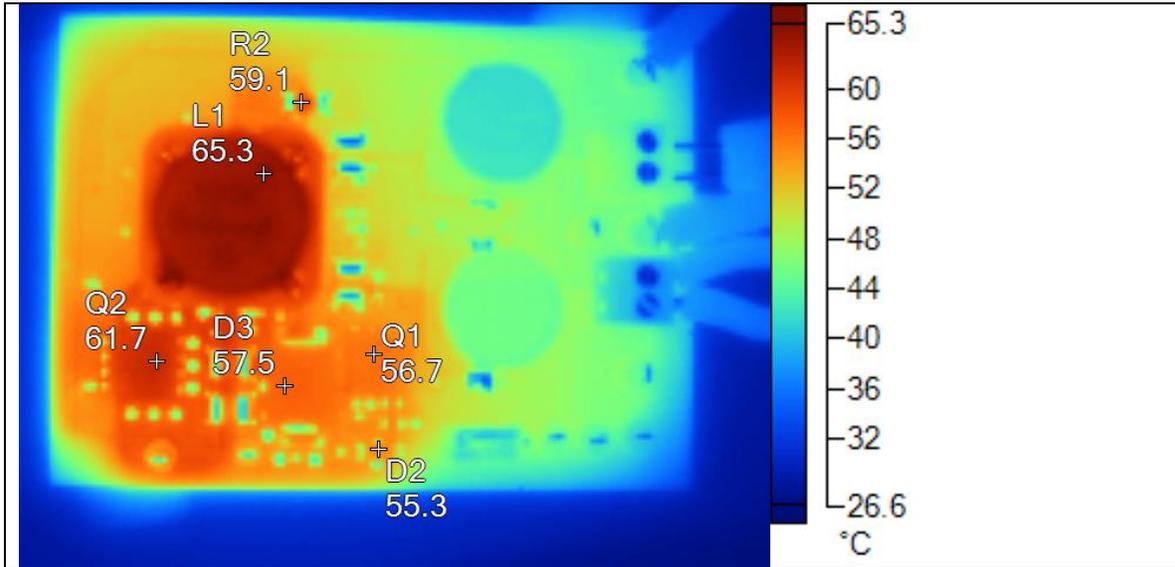


Figure 36

Name	Temperature
L1	65.3°C
Q2	61.7°C
R2	59.1°C
D3	57.5°C
Q1	56.7°C
D2	55.3°C

Figure 37 shows the thermal image at 10V input voltage and 3A output current.

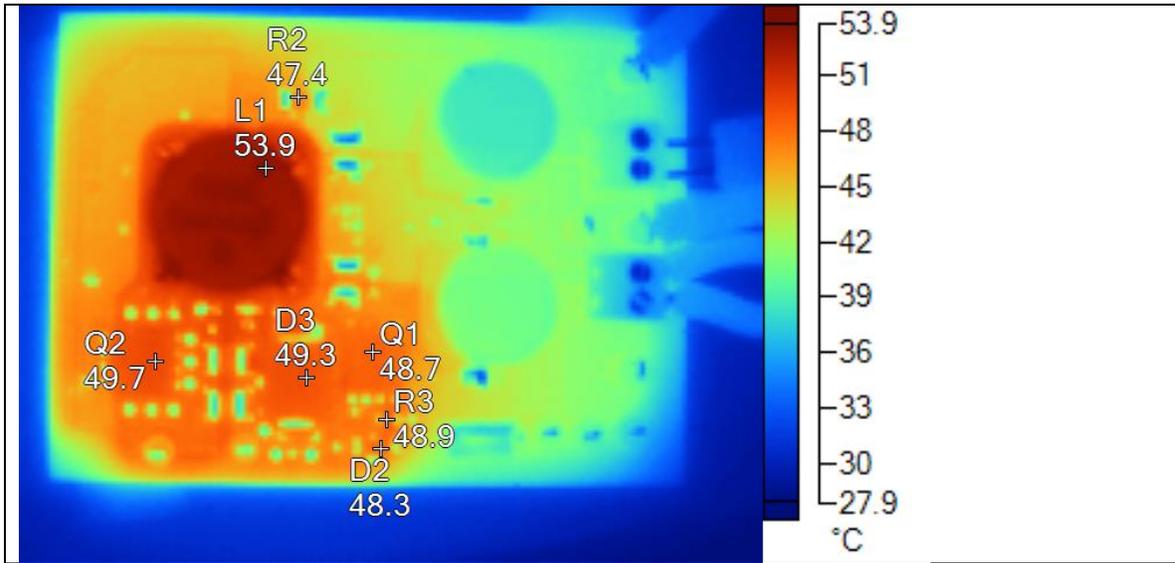


Figure 37

Name	Temperature
L1	53.9°C
Q2	49.7°C
D3	49.3°C
R3	48.9°C
Q1	48.7°C
D2	48.3°C
R2	47.4°C

Figure 38 shows the thermal image at 16V input voltage and 3A output current.

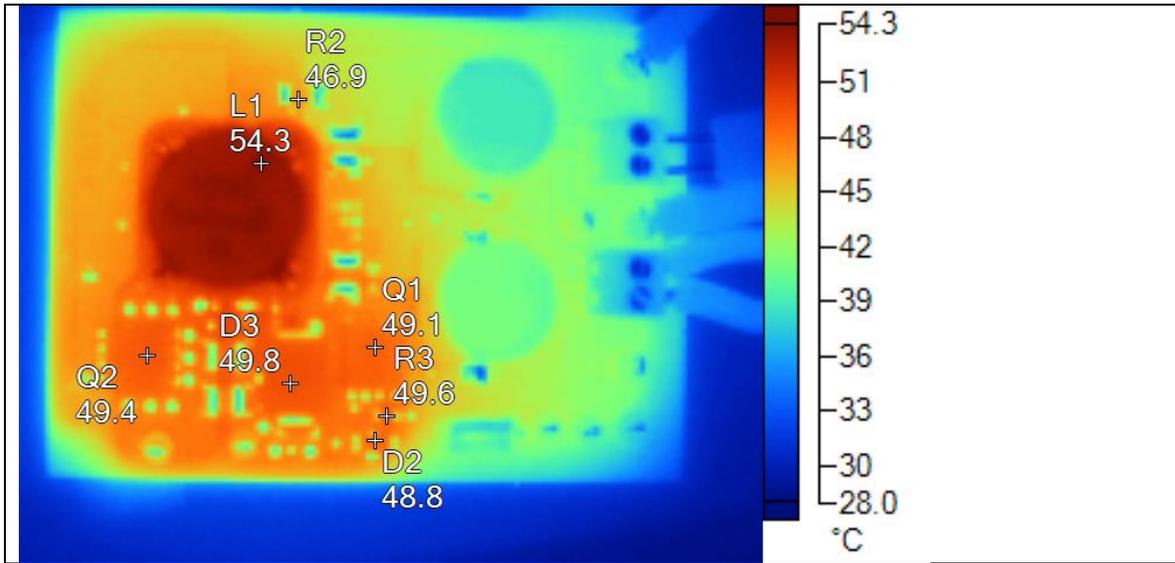


Figure 38

Name	Temperature
L1	54.3°C
D3	49.8°C
R3	49.6°C
Q2	49.4°C
Q1	49.1°C
D2	48.8°C
R2	46.9°C

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