SN74AHC1G00-Q1 汽车类单通道双输入正与非门

1 特性

- 符合汽车应用要求
- 工作电压范围为 2V 至 5.5V
- 5V 时 t_{pd} 最大值为 6.5ns
- 低功耗，10μA 最大 I_{CC}
- 5 V 下的输出驱动为 ±8mA
- 所有输入端均采用施密特触发器，使得电路能够承受较慢的输入上升和下降时间

2 应用

- 启用或禁用数字信号
- 控制指示灯 LED
- 通信模块和系统控制器之间的转换

3 说明

SN74AHC1G00-Q1 以正逻辑执行布尔函数 $Y = \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B}$ 或 $Y = \overline{A} + \overline{B}$。

封装信息

器件型号	封装(1)	封装尺寸(2)	封装尺寸(3)
SN74AHC1G00-Q1	DBV（SOT-23，5）	2.9mm x 2.8mm	2.9mm x 1.6mm
	DCK（SOT-SC70，5）	2mm x 2.1mm	2mm x 1.25mm

(1) 如需了解所有可用封装，请参阅数据表末尾的可订购产品附录。
(2) 封装尺寸（长 × 宽）为标称值，并包括引脚（如适用）。
(3) 封装尺寸（长 x 宽）为标称值，不包括引脚。

逻辑图（正逻辑）

Table of Contents

4 Revision History

Changes from Revision B (February 2008) to Revision C (October 2023) **Page**

- 添加了*应用*、*封装信息* 表、*引脚功能* 表、*ESD 等级* 表、*热性能信息* 表、*器件功能模式*、*应用和实施* 部分、*器件和文档支持* 部分以及*封装和可订购信息* 部分 ... 1
- 向*封装信息* 表中添加了 DBV 封装 ... 1
- Added DBV package to *Pin Configuration and Functions* section ... 3
- Added the thermal value for the DBV package: R θ JA = 278.0 °C/W. Updated the thermal value for the DCK package: R θ JA = 293.4 °C/W. ... 5

5 Pin Configuration and Functions

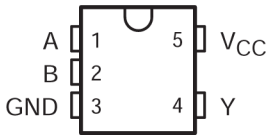


图 5-1. DBV Package, SOT-23; DCK Package, 5-Pin SOT SC-70 (Top View)

表 5-1. Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NO.	NAME		
1	A	I	Input A
2	B	I	Input B
3	GND	—	Ground Pin
4	Y	O	Output Y
5	V_{CC}	—	Power Pin

6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range		−0.5	7	V
V_I (2)	Input voltage range		−0.5	7	V
V_O (2)	Output voltage range		−0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	(V_I < 0)		−20	mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	(V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC})		±20	mA
I_O	Continuous output current	(V_O = 0 to V_{CC})		±25	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND			±50	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		−65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

6.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
$V_{(ESD)}$	Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per AEC Q100-002(1)	±2000	V
		Charged device model (CDM), per AEC Q100-011	±1000	

(1) AEC Q100-002 indicates that HBM stressing must be in accordance with the ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 specification.

6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5		V
		V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V		0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		−50	µA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		−4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		−8	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		50	µA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		8	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		100	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		20	

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	−40	125	°C

(1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

6.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC(1)		SN74AHC1G00-Q1		UNIT
		DBV	DCK	
		5 PINS	5 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	278.0	293.4	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report (SPRA953).

6.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			−40 C TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = −50 μA	2 V	1.9	2		1.9		V
		3 V	2.9	3		2.9		
		4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		
	I_{OH} = −4 mA	3 V	2.58			2.48		
	I_{OH} = −8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA	2 V			0.1		0.1	V
		3 V			0.1		0.1	
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1	
	I_{OL} = 4 mA	3 V			0.36		0.5	
	I_{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.5	
I_I	V_I = 5.5 V or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1	μA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			1		10	μA
C_i	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		2	10		10	pF

6.6 Switching Characteristics, 3.3 V ± 0.3 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	OUTPUT CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25 C			−40°C TO 125°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y	C_L = 15 pF		5.5	7.9	1	11.5	ns
t_{PHL}					5.5	7.9	1	11.5	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y	C_L = 50 pF		8	11.4	1	15	ns
t_{PHL}					8	11.4	1	15	

6.7 Switching Characteristics, 5 V ± 0.5 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms)

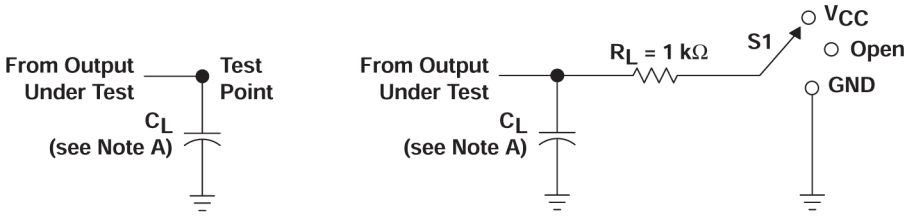
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	OUTPUT CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			–40°C TO 125°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y	C_L = 15 pF		3.7	5.5	1	8.5	ns
t_{PHL}					3.7	5.5	1	8.5	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y	C_L = 50 pF		5.2	7.5	1	10.5	ns
t_{PHL}					5.2	7.5	1	10.5	

6.8 Operating Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

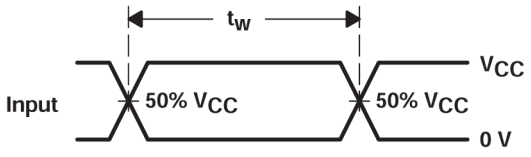
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load,	f = 1 MHz	9.5	pF

7 Parameter Measurement Information

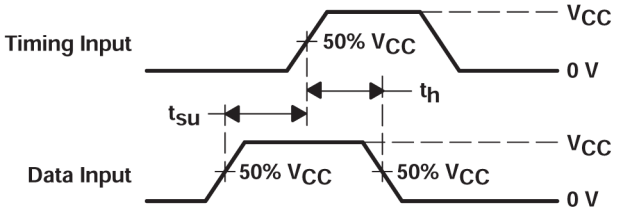


LOAD CIRCUIT FOR TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS

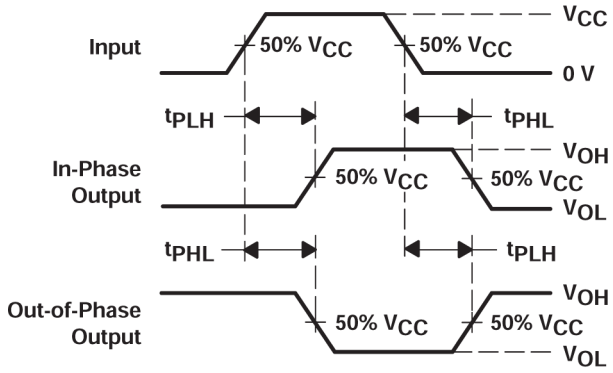
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR 3-STATE AND OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUTS



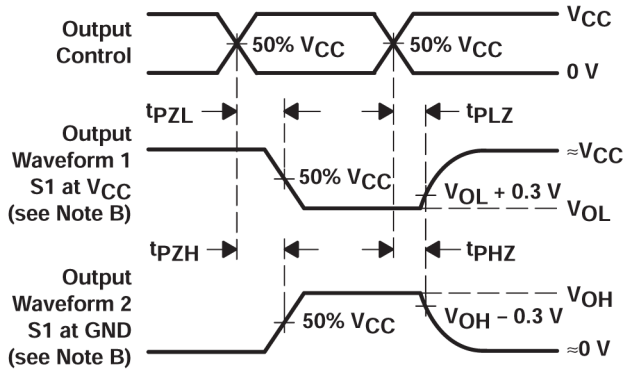
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ⩽ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ⩽ 3 ns, t_f ⩽ 3 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one input transition per measurement.
E. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

图 7-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}

8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

The SN74AHC1G00-Q1 contains four independent 2-input AND Gates with Schmitt-trigger inputs. Each gate performs the Boolean function Y = A × B in positive logic. The output level is referenced to the supply voltage (V_{CC}) and supports 1.8-V, 2.5-V, 3.3-V, and 5-V CMOS levels.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram

图 8-1. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

8.3 Device Functional Modes

表 8-1. Function Table

INPUTS		OUTPUT
A	B	Y
H	H	L
L	X	H
X	L	H

9 Application and Implementation

备注

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI’s customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

9.1 Application Information

In this application, two 2-input NAND gates are used to create an active-low SR latch as shown in *图 9-1*. The two additional gates can be used for a second SR latch, or the inputs can be grounded and both channels left unused.

The SN74AHC1G00-Q1 is used to drive the tamper indicator LED and provide one bit of data to the system controller. When the tamper switch outputs LOW, the output Q becomes HIGH. This output remains HIGH until the system controller addresses the event and sends a LOW signal to the R input which returns the Q output back to LOW.

9.2 Typical Application

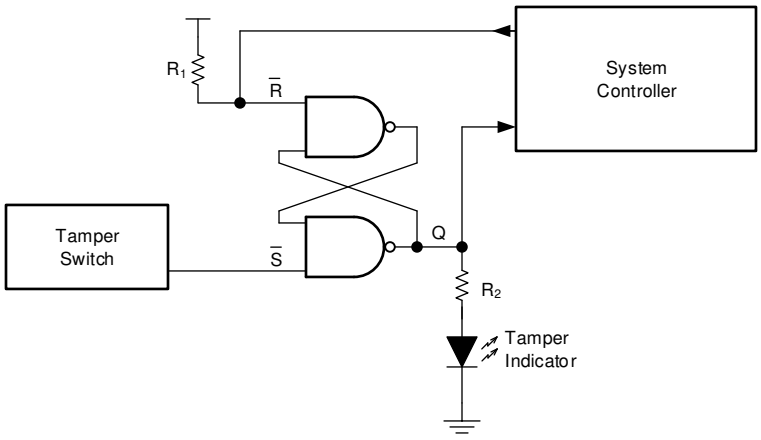


图 9-1. Typical application block diagram

9.3 Design Requirements

9.4 Detailed Design Procedure

1. Add a decoupling capacitor from V_{CC} to GND. The capacitor needs to be placed physically close to the device and electrically close to both the V_{CC} and GND pins. An example layout is shown in the Layout.
2. Ensure the capacitive load at the output is ≤ 70 pF. This is not a hard limit, however it will ensure optimal performance. This can be accomplished by providing short, appropriately sized traces from the SN74HC00-Q1 to the receiving device.
3. Ensure the resistive load at the output is larger than (V_{CC} / I_O(max)) Ω. This will ensure that the maximum output current from the *节 6.1* is not violated. Most CMOS inputs have a resistive load measured in megaohms; much larger than the minimum calculated above.
4. Thermal issues are rarely a concern for logic gates, however the power consumption and thermal increase can be calculated using the steps provided in the application report, CMOS Power Consumption and Cpd Calculation

9.5 Application Curves

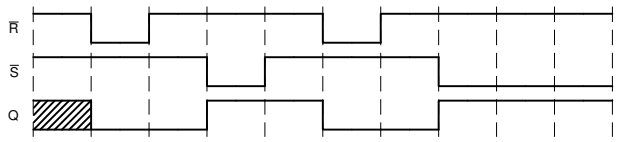


图 9-2. Application timing diagram

9.6 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the minimum and maximum supply voltage rating located in the *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Each V_{CC} terminal should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. A 0.1-μF capacitor is recommended for this device. It is acceptable to parallel multiple bypass capacitors to reject different frequencies of noise. The 0.1-μF and 1-μF capacitors are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power terminal as possible for best results, as shown in the following layout example.

9.7 Layout

9.7.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple-input and multiple-channel logic devices, inputs must never be left floating. In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused (for example, when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used or only 3 of the 4 buffer gates are used). Such unused input pins must not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a logic high or logic low voltage, as defined by the input voltage specifications, to prevent them from floating. The logic level that must be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally, the inputs are tied to GND or V_{CC}, whichever makes more sense for the logic function or is more convenient.

9.7.2 Layout Example

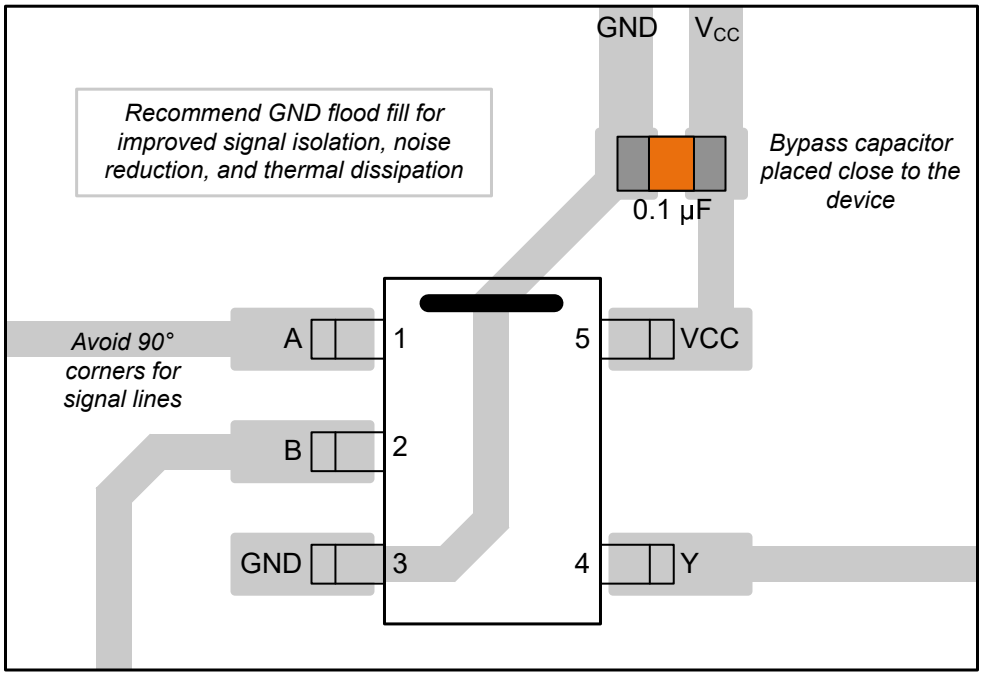


图 9-3. Example Layout for the SN74AHC1G00-Q1

10 Device and Documentation Support

10.1 Documentation Support (Analog)

10.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation, see the following:

- Texas Instruments, *CMOS Power Consumption and Cpd Calculation* application note
- Texas Instruments, *Designing With Logic* application note
- Texas Instruments, *Thermal Characteristics of Standard Linear and Logic (SLL) Packages and Devices* application note
- Texas Instruments, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs* application note

10.2 接收文档更新通知

要接收文档更新通知，请导航至 ti.com 上的器件产品文件夹。点击*通知* 进行注册，即可每周接收产品信息更改摘要。有关更改的详细信息，请查看任何已修订文档中包含的修订历史记录。

10.3 支持资源

TI E2E™ 中文支持论坛是工程师的重要参考资料，可直接从专家处获得快速、经过验证的解答和设计帮助。搜索现有解答或提出自己的问题，获得所需的快速设计帮助。

链接的内容由各个贡献者“按原样”提供。这些内容并不构成 TI 技术规范，并且不一定反映 TI 的观点；请参阅 TI 的使用条款。

10.4 Trademarks

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所有商标均为其各自所有者的财产。

10.5 静电放电警告

静电放电 (ESD) 会损坏这个集成电路。德州仪器 (TI) 建议通过适当的预防措施处理所有集成电路。如果不遵守正确的处理和安装程序，可能会损坏集成电路。

ESD 的损坏小至导致微小的性能降级，大至整个器件故障。精密的集成电路可能更容易受到损坏，这是因为非常细微的参数更改都可能会导致器件与其发布的规格不相符。

10.6 术语表

TI 术语表　　本术语表列出并解释了术语、首字母缩略词和定义。

11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN74AHC1G00DBVRQ1	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	RoHS & Green	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	36CH	Samples
SN74AHC1G00QDCKRQ1	ACTIVE	SC70	DCK	5	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AAU	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74AHC1G00-Q1 :

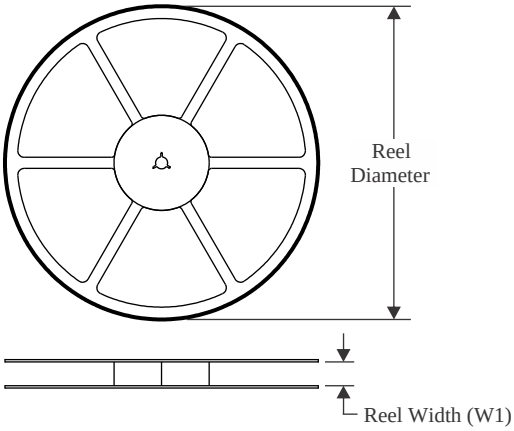
- Catalog : SN74AHC1G00

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

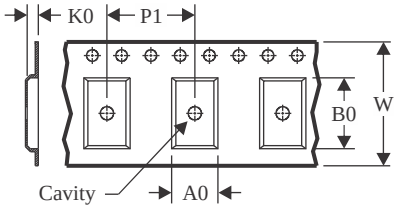
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

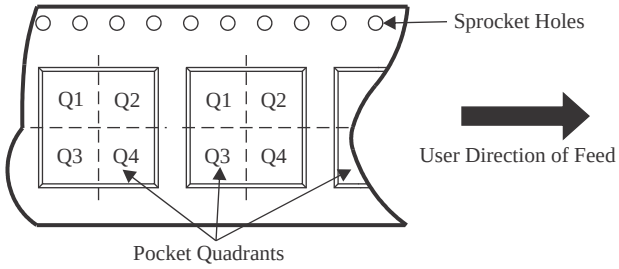


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

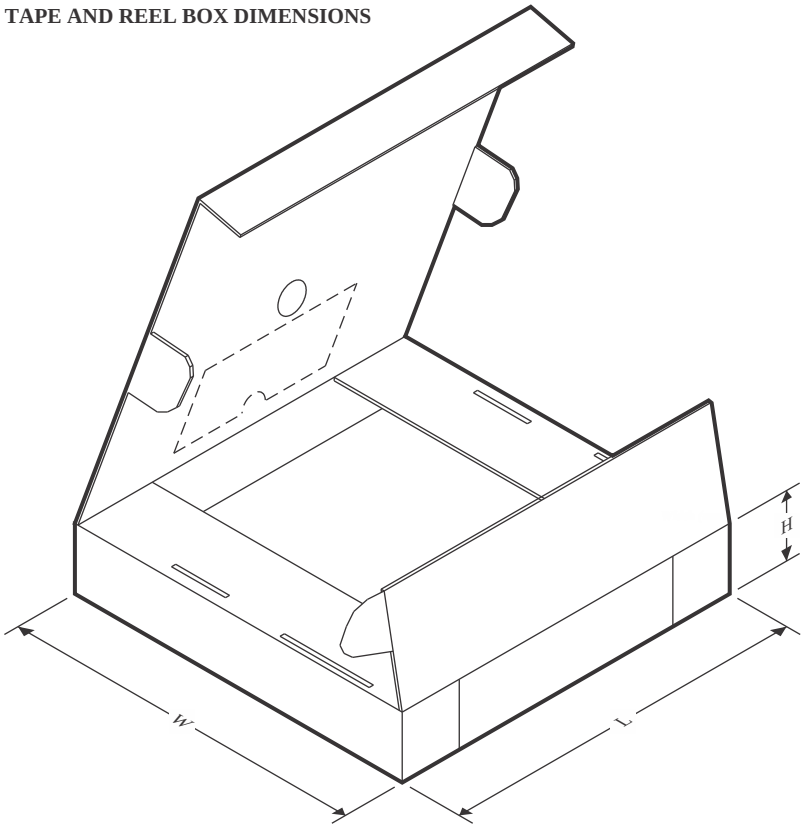
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74AHC1G00DBVRQ1	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	180.0	8.4	3.2	3.2	1.4	4.0	8.0	Q3
SN74AHC1G00QDCKRQ1	SC70	DCK	5	3000	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q3

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

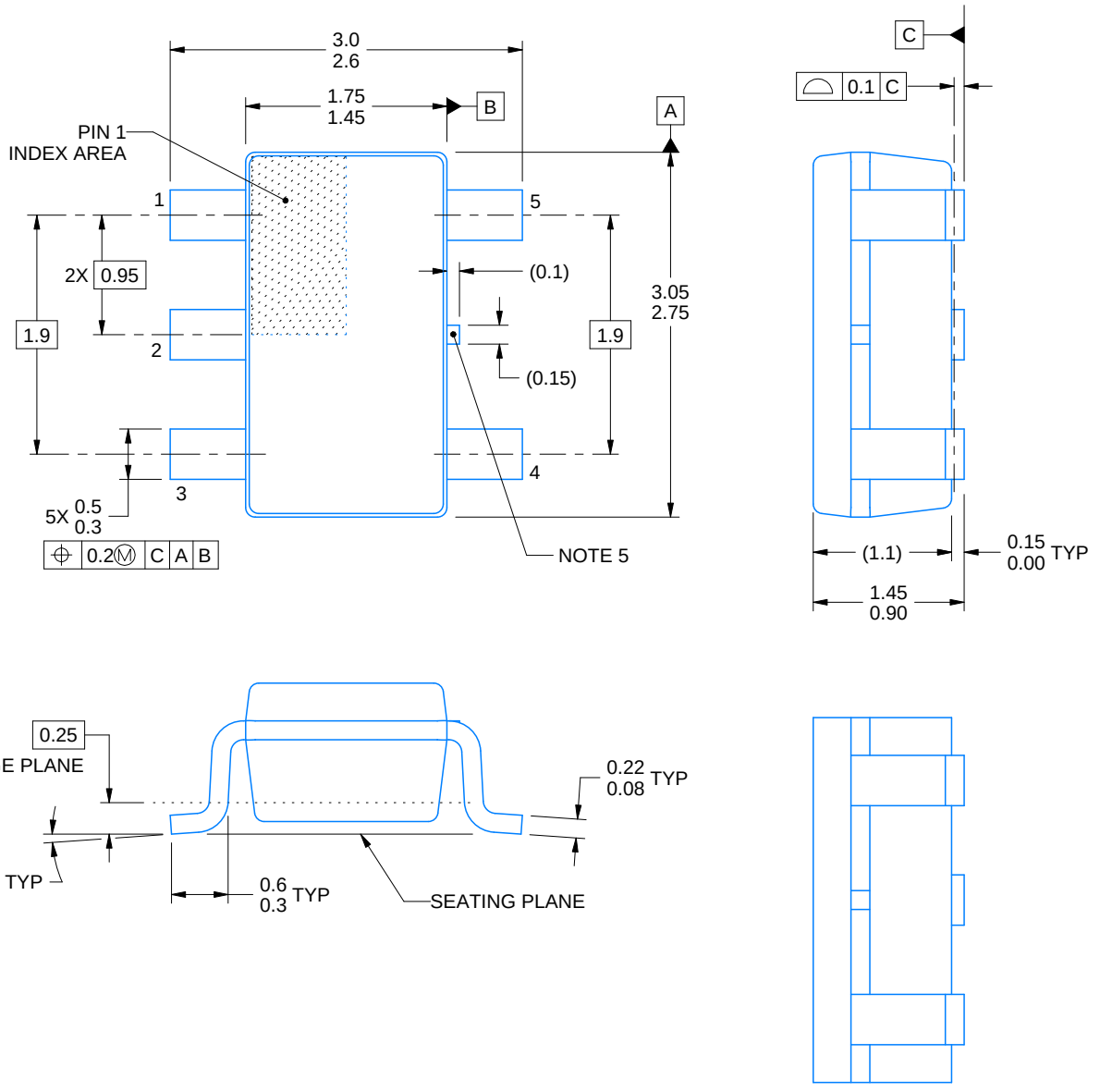
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74AHC1G00DBVRQ1	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0
SN74AHC1G00QDCKRQ1	SC70	DCK	5	3000	200.0	183.0	25.0

PACKAGE OUTLINE

DBV0005A

SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR

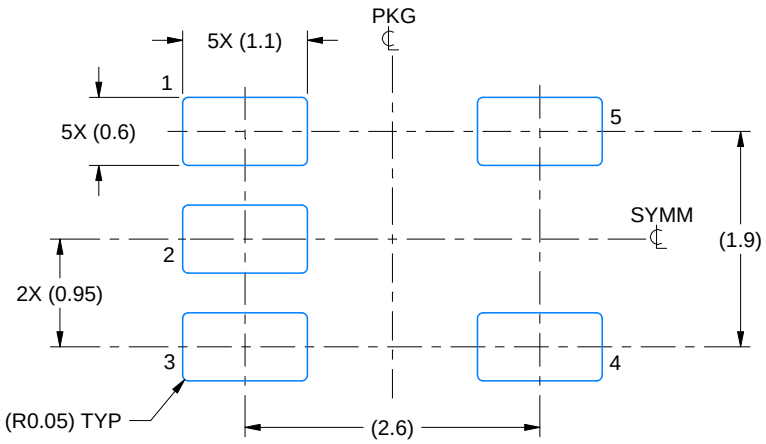


ALTERNATIVE PACKAGE SINGULATION VIEW

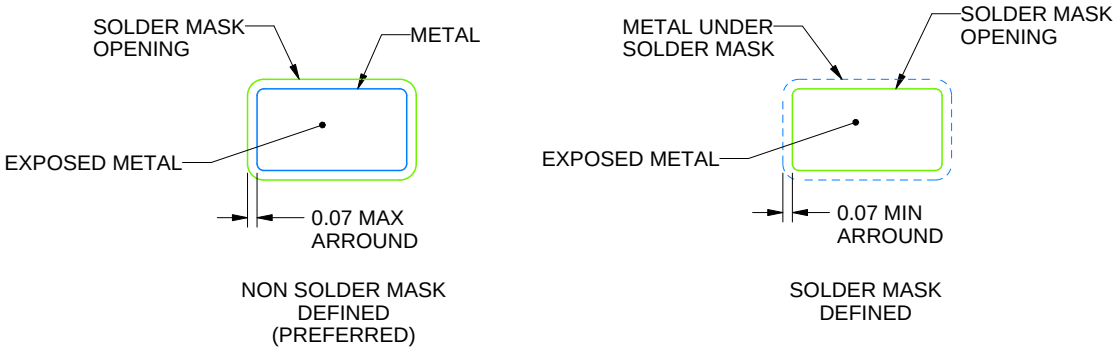
4214839/J 02/2024

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Refernce JEDEC MO-178.
4. Body dimensions do not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Support pin may differ or may not be present.



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:15X

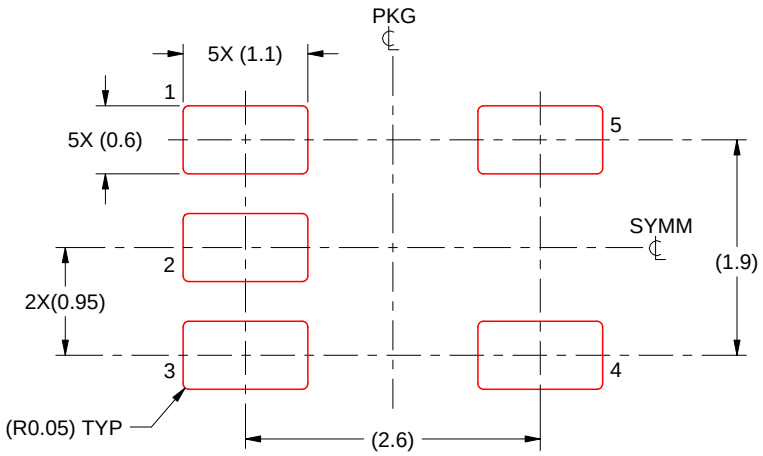


SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214839/J 02/2024

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:15X

4214839/J 02/2024

NOTES: (continued)

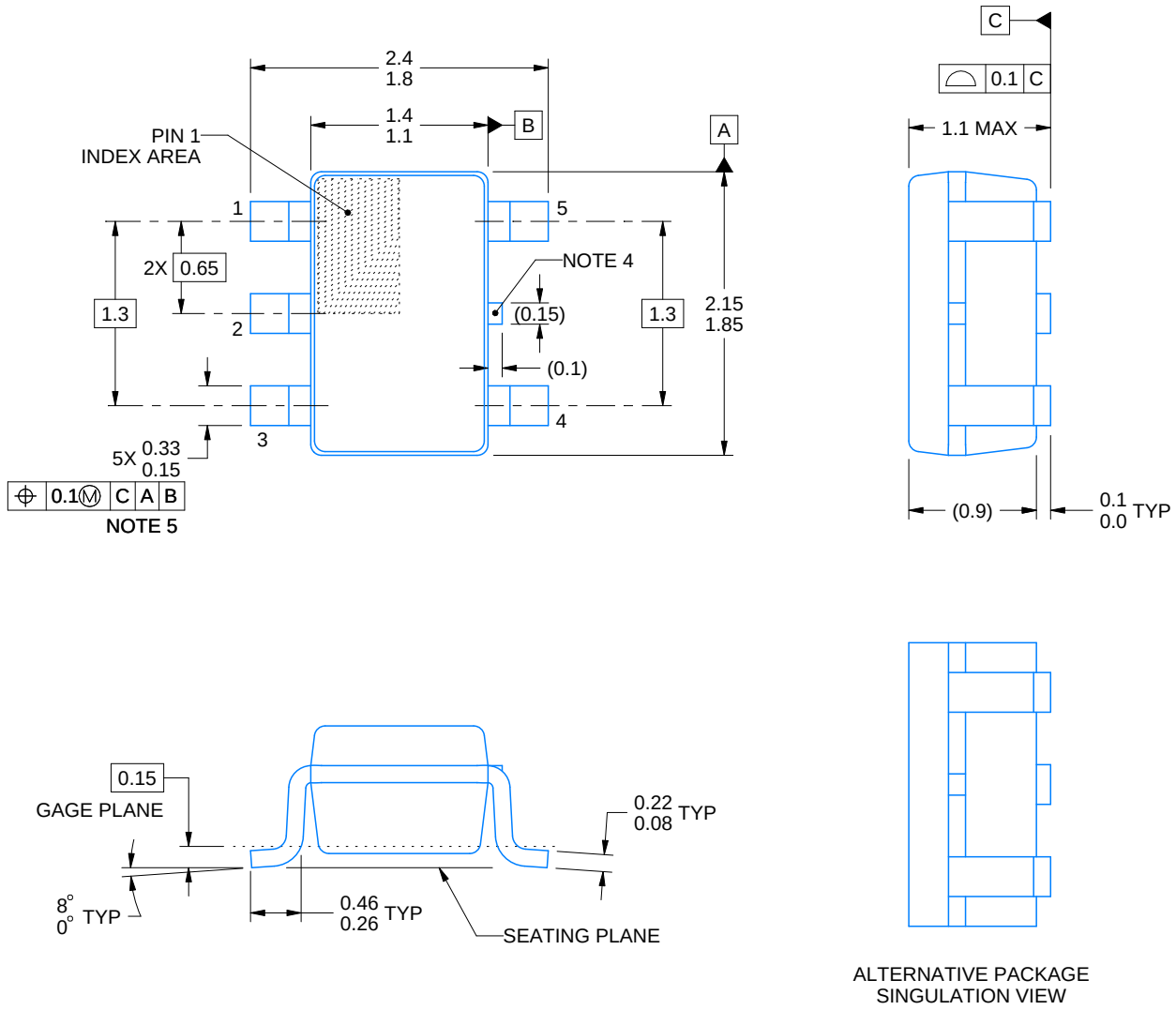
8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

PACKAGE OUTLINE

DCK0005A

SOT - 1.1 max height

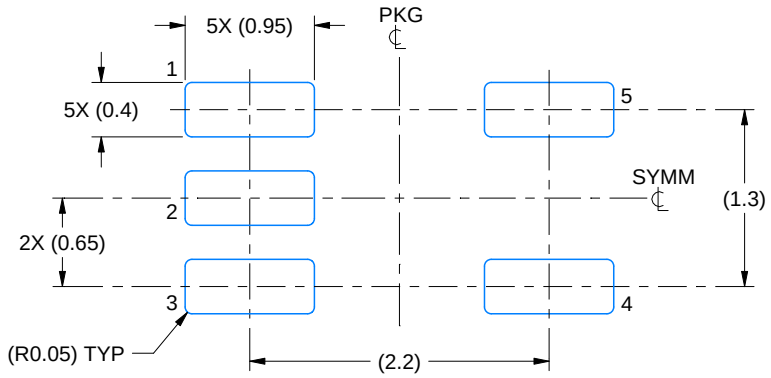
SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



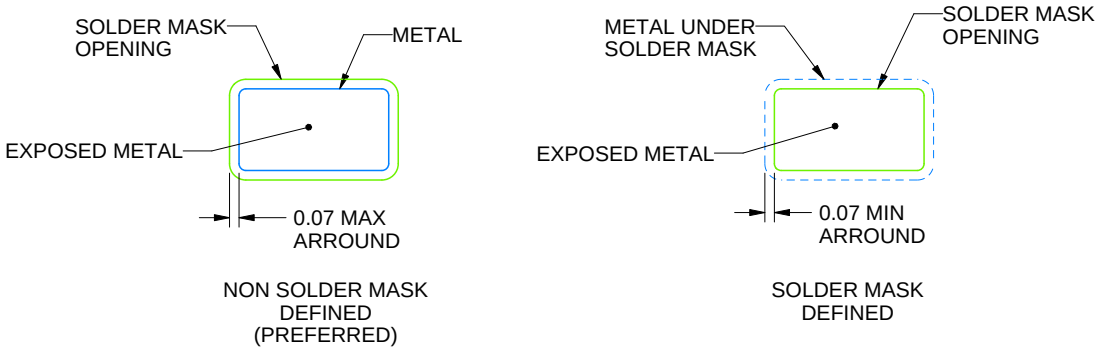
4214834/E 06/2024

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Refernce JEDEC MO-203.
4. Support pin may differ or may not be present.
5. Lead width does not comply with JEDEC.
6. Body dimensions do not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25mm per side



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:18X

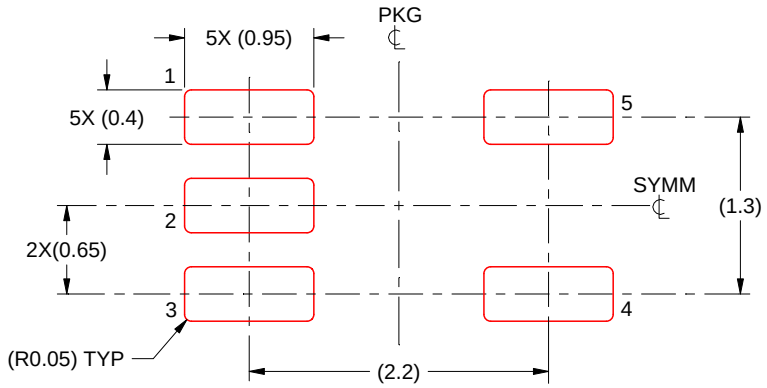


SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214834/E 06/2024

NOTES: (continued)

7. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
8. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 THICK STENCIL
SCALE:18X

4214834/E 06/2024

NOTES: (continued)

9. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
10. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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