Industrial battery monitors: Introduction to the BQ76942 / BQ76952

Battery electronics options			
 Protector Simple hardware-based protection to respond to unsafe conditions like over-voltage, under-voltage, over-current, over-temperature, under-temperature, over-current, or short circuit. 	Lowest complexity		
 Monitor Measures individual cell voltages Measures current (coulomb counting) Measures die temperature and external thermistors Cell balancing to extend battery run-time and battery life Protections with flexible thresholds Communicates data and status to MCU or stand-alone gauge 	Highest Flexibility		
 Gauge Reports capacity, run-time, state-of-charge Enhanced protections Black box features to diagnose battery failure Extends run-time of battery due to accurately determining how much capacity is remaining Extends lifetime by dynamically controlling healthy, safe, fast charging Authentication, State-of-Health, Traceability 	Highest Integration		



Systems with high cell counts





BQ76952

3S to 16S Battery Monitor with High-Side FET Drivers & Standalone Protection

Features

- Digital V/I/T data with 16/24-bit ADC and 16/24-bit Coulomb Counter
- Fast data refresh rate: all cells measured every 63ms, current every 3ms
- Integrated high side nFET driver with <10us DSG turnoff
- Precharge and predischarge modes supported with external pFETs
- High voltage accuracy with optional calibration support
 - +/-5mV(typ), +/-10mV from 0~60degC
- Standalone Mode with full built-in protector or MCU Mode for host control
 - Voltage: OV / UV / OW / cell imbalance
 - Current: SCD/ OCD1,2,3 / OCC
 - Temperature: OTC / OTD / UTC / UTD / OTF
- Flexible communication options: I2C w/CRC, SPI w/CRC, HDQ
- Secondary protection can disable FETs or blow an in-line fuse
- Autonomous cell balancing option
- Dual Programmable LDOs: Output 1.8V to 5.0V, up to 45mA each
- Low Power Modes:
 - SLEEP (DSG FET + LDO on, periodic protections): 20 60uA typ
 - DEEPSLEEP (LDO on, both FETs off): 10 14uA typ
 - SHUTDOWN (all functionality off): 1uA typ
- Package: 48-pin TQFP

Benefits

- · Solution Cost Saving with highly integrated features
 - · Save an external level shifter/driver w/ integrated HS driver
 - Reduce MCU code w/ Standalone Mode + autonomous CB
 - · Save an external LDO w/ high loading integrated LDO support
- · Maximize cell capacity with high voltage measurement accuracy
 - · Further accuracy improvement with calibration option
- Support flexible implementation with optimized power modes
 - Configurable for Standalone Mode vs. MCU Mode
 - SLEEP and DEEPSLEEP low power options
- Improve system robustness
 - CB timeout, reset/shutdown input, random cell connection



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

TI industrial battery monitor family comparison

	BQ76925	BQ76920, BQ76930, BQ76940	BQ76942, BQ76952
Cell Count	6S	5S, 10S, 15S	10S, 16S
V / I / T Output	Analog	Digital	Digital
Voltage Accuracy	Dependent on host ADC accuracy	+/-10mV typ +/- 40mV (0-60∘C)	+/-5mV typical +/-10mV (0C/+60∘C) +/-15mV (-40C/+85C)
Synchronized Voltage + Current	No	No	Yes
Measurement Refresh Rate	N/A	250ms	Voltages 22.5ms~63ms, Current 3ms or 1.5ms
Independent protection	No	Yes, but needs MCU for recovery	Yes
FET Drivers	No	Integrated low-side driver	Integrated high-side driver
LDO	3.3V / 4mA, or > 4mA w/ external bypass FET	3.3V / 20mA	Programmable LDO1 & LDO2 (5V / 3.3V / 3.0V / 2.5V / 1.8V), 45mA each
Cell balancing current (internal)	50mA	50mA (920) 5mA (930/940)	50mA
Communication Interface	12C	I2C	I2C / SPI / HDQ





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