

# **Dual 2-Input Exclusive-OR Gate**

Check for Samples: SN74LVC2G86

#### **FEATURES**

- Available in the Texas Instruments NanoFree<sup>™</sup> Package
- Supports 5-V V<sub>CC</sub> Operation
- Inputs Accept Voltages to 5.5 V
- Max t<sub>pd</sub> of 4.7 ns at 3.3 V
- Low Power Consumption, 10-μA Max I<sub>CC</sub>
- ±24-mA Output Drive at 3.3 V
- Typical V<sub>OLP</sub> (Output Ground Bounce)
   <0.8 V at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C
- Typical V<sub>OHV</sub> (Output V<sub>OH</sub> Undershoot)
   >2 V at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C
- I<sub>off</sub> Supports Live Insertion, Partial-Power-Down Mode and Back Drive Protection
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
  - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
  - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
  - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

#### DESCRIPTION

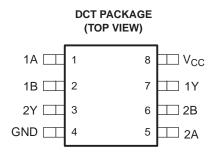
This dual 2-input exclusive-OR gate is designed for 1.65-V to 5.5-V  $V_{\rm CC}$  operation.

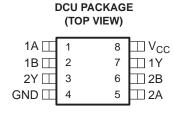
The SN74LVC2G86 performs the Boolean function  $Y = A \oplus B$  or  $Y = \overline{AB} + A\overline{B}$  in positive logic.

NanoFree™ package technology is a major breakthrough in IC packaging concepts, using the die as the package.

A common application is as a true/complement element. If the input is low, the other input is reproduced in true form at the output. If the input is high, the signal on the other input is reproduced inverted at the output.

This device is fully specified for partial-power-down applications using  $I_{\rm off}$ . The  $I_{\rm off}$  circuitry disables the outputs, preventing damaging current backflow through the device when it is powered down.







See mechanical drawings for dimensions.

M

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.





These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

# Function Table (Each Gate)

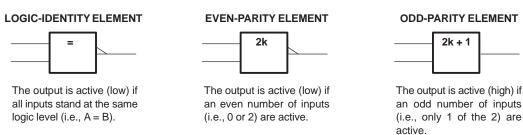
INPL	INPUTS							
Α	A B							
L	L	L						
L	Н	Н						
Н	L	Н						
Н	Н	L						

#### **EXCLUSIVE-OR LOGIC**

An exclusive-OR gate has many applications, some of which can be represented better by alternative logic symbols.



These are five equivalent exclusive-OR symbols valid for an SN74LVC2G86 gate in positive logic; negation may be shown at any two ports.



Product Folder Links: SN74LVC2G86



# Absolute Maximum Ratings(1)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage range		-0.5	6.5	V
VI	Input voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>		-0.5	6.5	V
Vo	Voltage range applied to any output in t	he high-impedance or power-off state (2)	-0.5	6.5	V
Vo	Voltage range applied to any output in t	-0.5	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V	
I <sub>IK</sub>	Input clamp current	V <sub>1</sub> < 0		-50	mA
lok	Output clamp current	V <sub>O</sub> < 0		-50	mA
Io	Continuous output current			±50	mA
	Continuous current through V <sub>CC</sub> or GNI	)		±100	mA
		DCT package		220	
$\theta_{JA}$	Package thermal impedance (4)	DCU package		227	°C/W
		YZP package		102	
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Submit Documentation Feedback

<sup>(2)</sup> The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.

<sup>(3)</sup> The value of V<sub>CC</sub> is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.

<sup>(4)</sup> The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.



# Recommended Operating Conditions<sup>(1)</sup>

			MIN	MAX	UNIT		
\/	Complexional	Operating	1.65	5.5	V		
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	Data retention only	1.5		V		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V <sub>CC</sub>				
V	High level input valtage	$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	1.7		V		
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V to 3.6 V	2		V		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	0.7 × V <sub>CC</sub>				
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		0.35 × V <sub>CC</sub>			
V	Law laval input valtage	$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$		0.7			
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V to 3.6 V		0.8	V		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		0.3 × V <sub>CC</sub>			
VI	Input voltage		0	5.5	V		
Vo	Output voltage		0	V <sub>CC</sub>	V		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V		-4			
	High-level output current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V		-8			
$I_{OH}$		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V		-16	mA		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V		-24			
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V		-32			
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V		4			
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V		8			
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current	V 2.V		16	mA		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V		24			
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V					
		$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V} \pm 0.15 \text{ V}, 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$					
Δt/Δν	Input transition rise or fall rate	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$		10	ns/V		
		$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V} \pm 0.5 \text{ V}$		5			
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating free-air temperature		-40	125	°C		

<sup>(1)</sup> All unused inputs of the device must be held at V<sub>CC</sub> or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

Submit Documentation Feedback



#### **Electrical Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

DADAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	.,	-40°0	C to 85°C	-40°C	to 125°C	LINUT
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>cc</sub>	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup> MAX	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup> MA	UNIT
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -100 μA	1.65 V to 5.5 V	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1		V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1		
	$I_{OH} = -4 \text{ mA}$	1.65 V	1.2		1.2		
V <sub>OH</sub>	$I_{OH} = -8 \text{ mA}$	2.3 V	1.9		1.9		V
	$I_{OH} = -16 \text{ mA}$	3 V	2.4		2.4		
	$I_{OH} = -24 \text{ mA}$	3 V	2.3		2.3		
	$I_{OH} = -32 \text{ mA}$	4.5 V	3.8		3.8		
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 100 μA	1.65 V to 5.5 V		0.1		0	1
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	1.65 V		0.45		0.4	5
V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 8 mA	2.3 V		0.3		0	3 <sub>V</sub>
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 16 mA	3 V		0.4		0	4
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA	3 V		0.55		0.5	5
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 32 mA	4.5 V		0.55		0.5	5
I <sub>I</sub> A or B inputs	$V_I = 5.5 \text{ V or GND}$	0 to 5.5 V		±5		±	5 μΑ
I <sub>off</sub>	$V_I$ or $V_O = 5.5 \text{ V}$	0		±10	T.	±1	0 μΑ
Icc	$V_1 = V_{CC}$ or GND, $I_0 = 0$	1.65 V to 5.5 V		10		1	0 μΑ
ΔI <sub>CC</sub>	$ \begin{array}{cccc} \text{One input at} & & \text{Other inputs at} \\ \text{V}_{\text{CC}} - 0.6 \text{ V}, & & \text{V}_{\text{CC}} \text{ or GND} \\ \end{array} $	3 V to 5.5 V		500		50	0 μΑ
Ci	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	3.3 V		5			pF

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

### **Switching Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			SN74LVC2G86 −40°C to 85°C								
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V ± 0.15 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>pd</sub>	A or B	Υ	4.1	9.9	2	5.7	1.6	4.7	1.4	3.6	ns

## **Switching Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

						SN74LV -40°C to					
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V ± 0.15 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>pd</sub>	A or B	Υ	4.1	11.0	2	6.7	1.6	5.6	1.4	4.2	ns

## **Operating Characteristics**

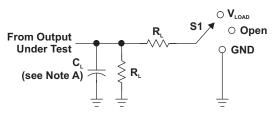
 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ 

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V	$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V	UNIT
	PARAMETER	1231 CONDITIONS	TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP	UNII
$C_{pd}$	Power dissipation capacitance	f = 10 MHz	20	20	20	22	pF

Product Folder Links: SN74LVC2G86



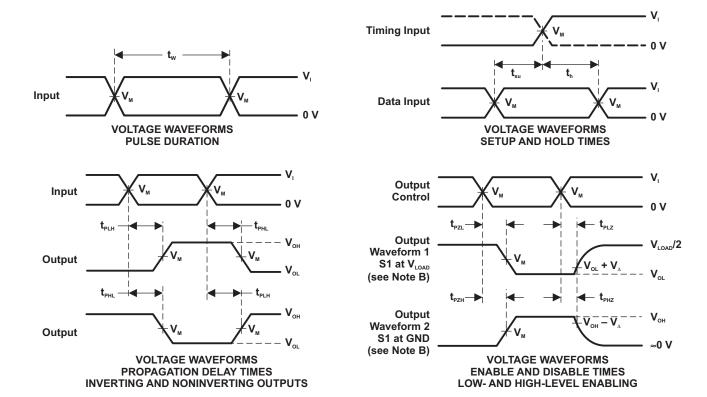
#### **Parameter Measurement Information**



TEST	S1
t <sub>PLH</sub> /t <sub>PHL</sub>	Open
$t_{_{\mathrm{PLZ}}}/t_{_{\mathrm{PZL}}}$	V <sub>LOAD</sub>
t <sub>PHZ</sub> /t <sub>PZH</sub>	GND

	$\sim$	Α				C		117	_
_	u	А	ш	ш	ΙК	u	u		

.,	INI	PUTS	.,	.,			
V <sub>cc</sub>	V,	t,/t,	V <sub>M</sub>	V <sub>LOAD</sub>	C <sub>L</sub>	R <sub>⊾</sub>	V <sub>A</sub>
1.8 V ± 0.15 V	V <sub>cc</sub>	≤2 ns	V <sub>cc</sub> /2	2 × V <sub>cc</sub>	30 pF	<b>1 k</b> Ω	0.15 V
$2.5~\textrm{V}~\pm~0.2~\textrm{V}$	V <sub>cc</sub>	≤2 ns	V <sub>cc</sub> /2	2 × V <sub>cc</sub>	30 pF	500 Ω	0.15 V
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	3 V	≤2.5 ns	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V
5 V ± 0.5 V	V <sub>cc</sub>	≤2.5 ns	V <sub>cc</sub> /2	2 × V <sub>cc</sub>	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V



NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR  $\leq$  10 MHz,  $Z_{o}$  = 50  $\Omega$ .
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- E.  $t_{\mbox{\tiny PLZ}}$  and  $\dot{t}_{\mbox{\tiny PHZ}}$  are the same as  $t_{\mbox{\tiny dis}}.$
- F.  $t_{\mbox{\tiny PZL}}$  and  $t_{\mbox{\tiny PZH}}$  are the same as  $t_{\mbox{\tiny en}}.$
- G.  $t_{\mbox{\tiny PLH}}$  and  $t_{\mbox{\tiny PHL}}$  are the same as  $t_{\mbox{\tiny pd}}.$
- H. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

Submit Documentation Feedback

Copyright © 2001–2013, Texas Instruments Incorporated





## **REVISION HISTORY**

Cł	hanges from Revision H (Feburary 2007) to Revision I								
•	Updated document to new TI data sheet format.	1							
•	Removed Ordering Information table.	1							
•	Added ESD warning.	2							
•	Updated operating temperature range.	4							

Product Folder Links: SN74LVC2G86

www.ti.com 8-Oct-2024

#### PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN74LVC2G86DCTR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DCT	8	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU   SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	(2WV5, C86) (R, Z)	Samples
SN74LVC2G86DCUR	ACTIVE	VSSOP	DCU	8	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU   SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	(C86J, C86Q, C86R)	Samples
SN74LVC2G86DCURG4	ACTIVE	VSSOP	DCU	8	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	C86R	Samples
SN74LVC2G86DCUT	ACTIVE	VSSOP	DCU	8	250	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU   SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	(C86J, C86Q, C86R)	Samples
SN74LVC2G86YZPR	ACTIVE	DSBGA	YZP	8	3000	RoHS & Green	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	CHN	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

- (3) MSL, Peak Temp. The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead finish/Ball material Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.



# PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

www.ti.com 8-Oct-2024

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

# **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

www.ti.com 8-Oct-2024

### TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

#### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74LVC2G86DCTR	SSOP	DCT	8	3000	180.0	12.4	3.15	4.35	1.55	4.0	12.0	Q3
SN74LVC2G86DCUR	VSSOP	DCU	8	3000	178.0	9.0	2.25	3.35	1.05	4.0	8.0	Q3
SN74LVC2G86DCURG4	VSSOP	DCU	8	3000	180.0	8.4	2.25	3.35	1.05	4.0	8.0	Q3
SN74LVC2G86DCUT	VSSOP	DCU	8	250	178.0	9.0	2.25	3.35	1.05	4.0	8.0	Q3
SN74LVC2G86DCUT	VSSOP	DCU	8	250	178.0	9.5	2.25	3.35	1.05	4.0	8.0	Q3
SN74LVC2G86YZPR	DSBGA	YZP	8	3000	178.0	9.2	1.02	2.02	0.63	4.0	8.0	Q1



www.ti.com 8-Oct-2024



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74LVC2G86DCTR	SSOP	DCT	8	3000	190.0	190.0	30.0
SN74LVC2G86DCUR	VSSOP	DCU	8	3000	180.0	180.0	18.0
SN74LVC2G86DCURG4	VSSOP	DCU	8	3000	202.0	201.0	28.0
SN74LVC2G86DCUT	VSSOP	DCU	8	250	180.0	180.0	18.0
SN74LVC2G86DCUT	VSSOP	DCU	8	250	202.0	201.0	28.0
SN74LVC2G86YZPR	DSBGA	YZP	8	3000	220.0	220.0	35.0





#### NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

  2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

  3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
  4. Reference JEDEC registration MO-187 variation CA.





NOTES: (continued)

- 5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
- 6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.





NOTES: (continued)

- 7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.







#### NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

  2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

  3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.





NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.





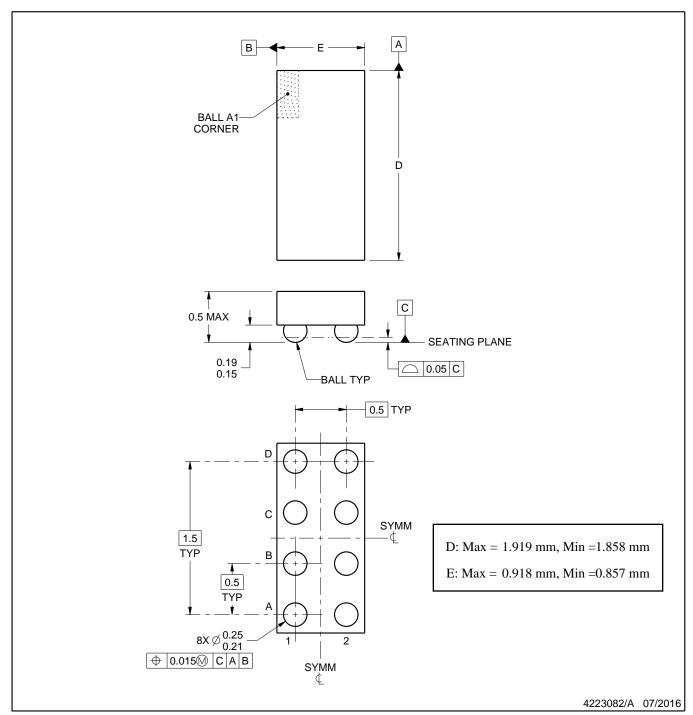
NOTES: (continued)

- 7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.





DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



#### NOTES:

- All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
- 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.



DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



NOTES: (continued)

3. Final dimensions may vary due to manufacturing tolerance considerations and also routing constraints. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SNVA009 (www.ti.com/lit/snva009).



DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



NOTES: (continued)

4. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release.



### **IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER**

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to TI's Terms of Sale or other applicable terms available either on ti.com or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2024, Texas Instruments Incorporated