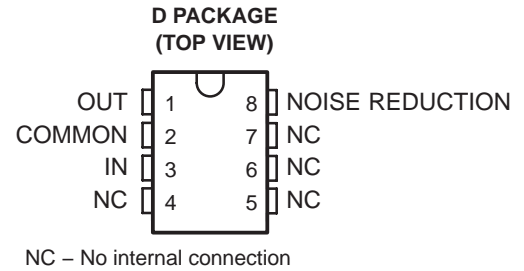


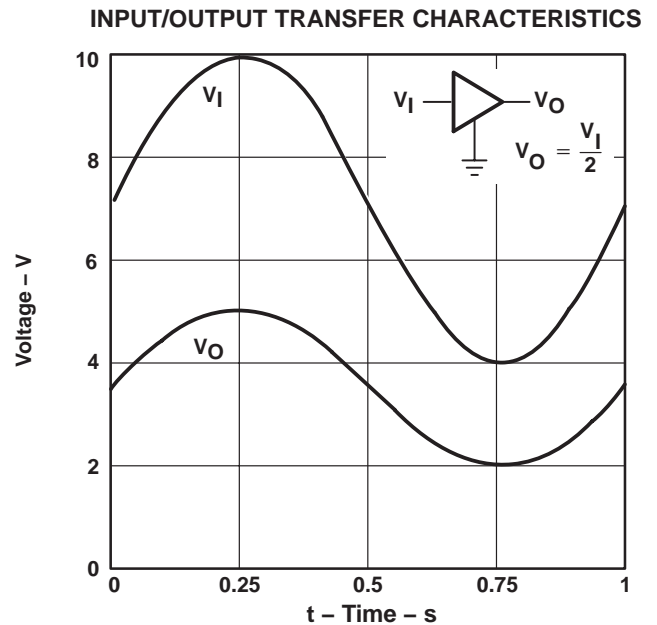
- **Qualified for Automotive Applications**
- **1/2 V_I Virtual Ground for Analog Systems**
- **Micropower Operation . . . 170 μ A Typ, $V_I = 5$ V**
- **Wide V_I Range . . . 4 V to 40 V**
- **High Output-Current Capability**
 - Source . . . 20 mA Typ
 - Sink . . . 20 mA Typ
- **Excellent Output Regulation**
 - -102μ V Typ at $I_O = 0$ to -10 mA
 - $+49 \mu$ V Typ at $I_O = 0$ to $+10$ mA
- **Low-Impedance Output . . . 0.0075 Ω Typ**
- **Noise Reduction Pin**



description

In signal-conditioning applications utilizing a single power source, a reference voltage equal to one-half the supply voltage is required for termination of all analog signal grounds. Texas Instruments presents a precision virtual ground whose output voltage is always equal to one-half the input voltage, the TLE2426 *rail splitter*.

The unique combination of a high-performance, micropower operational amplifier and a precision-trimmed divider on a single silicon chip results in a precise V_O/V_I ratio of 0.5 while sinking and sourcing current. The TLE2426 provides a low-impedance output with 20 mA of sink and source capability while drawing less than 280 μ A of supply current over the full input range of 4 V to 40 V. A designer need not pay the price in terms of board space for a conventional signal ground consisting of resistors, capacitors, operational amplifiers, and voltage references. For increased performance, the 8-pin package provides a noise-reduction pin. With the addition of an external capacitor (C_{NR}), peak-to-peak noise is reduced while line ripple rejection is improved.



Initial output tolerance for a single 5-V or 12-V system is better than 1% over the full 40-V input range. Ripple rejection exceeds 12 bits of accuracy. Whether the application is for a data acquisition front end, analog signal termination, or simply a precision voltage reference, the TLE2426 eliminates a major source of system error.

ORDERING INFORMATION†

| T _A | PACKAGE‡ | | ORDERABLE PART NUMBER | TOP-SIDE MARKING |
|----------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| -40°C to 125°C | SOIC (D) | Tape and Reel | TLE2426QDRQ1 | 2426Q1 |

† For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at <http://www.ti.com>.

‡ Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at <http://www.ti.com/packaging>.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

TLE2426-Q1
THE “RAIL SPLITTER”
PRECISION VIRTUAL GROUND

SGLS252A – AUGUST 2004 – REVISED JUNE 2008

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Continuous input voltage, V_I | 40 V |
| Continuous filter trap voltage | 40 V |
| Output current, I_O | ± 80 mA |
| Duration of short-circuit current at (or below) 25°C (see Note 1) | unlimited |
| Continuous total power dissipation | See Dissipation Rating Table |
| Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : Q suffix | -40°C to 125°C |
| Storage temperature range, T_{stg} | -65°C to 150°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: D package | 260°C |

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: The output may be shorted to either supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the maximum dissipation rating is not exceeded.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

| PACKAGE | $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING |
|---------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| D | 1102 mW | 10.3 mW/°C | 638.5 mW | 484 mW | 72.1 mW |

recommended operating conditions

| | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Input voltage, V_I | 4 | 40 | V |
| Operating free-air temperature, T_A | -40 | 125 | °C |



electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_I = 5\text{ V}$, $I_O = 0$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | T_A^\dagger | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------|------|-------|--------|
| Output voltage | $V_I = 4\text{ V}$ | | 25°C | 1.98 | 2 | 2.02 | V |
| | $V_I = 5\text{ V}$ | | | 2.48 | 2.5 | 2.52 | |
| | $V_I = 40\text{ V}$ | | | 19.8 | 20 | 20.2 | |
| | $V_I = 5\text{ V}$ | | Full range | 2.465 | | 2.535 | |
| Temperature coefficient of output voltage | | | Full range | 25 | | | ppm/°C |
| Supply current | No load | $V_I = 5\text{ V}$ | 25°C | 170 | 300 | | μA |
| | | $V_I = 4\text{ to }40\text{ V}$ | Full range | 400 | | | |
| Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡ | $I_O = 0\text{ to }-10\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | -0.102 | ±0.7 | | mV |
| | | | Full range | ±10 | | | |
| Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡ | $I_O = 0\text{ to }-20\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | -0.121 | ±1.4 | | mV |
| | | | Full range | ±10 | | | |
| Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡ | $I_O = 0\text{ to }10\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | 0.049 | ±0.5 | | mV |
| | $I_O = 0\text{ to }8\text{ mA}$ | | Full range | ±10 | | | |
| | $I_O = 0\text{ to }20\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | 0.175 | ±1.4 | | |
| Output impedance‡ | | | 25°C | 7.5 | 22.5 | | mΩ |
| Noise-reduction impedance | | | 25°C | 110 | | | kΩ |
| Short-circuit current | Sinking current, | $V_O = 5\text{ V}$ | 25°C | 26 | | | mA |
| | Sourcing current, | $V_O = 0$ | | -47 | | | |
| Output noise voltage, rms | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }10\text{ kHz}$ | $C_{NR} = 0$ | 25°C | 120 | | | μV |
| | | $C_{NR} = 1\text{ μF}$ | | 30 | | | |
| Output voltage current step response | $V_O\text{ to }0.1\%$, $I_O = \pm 10\text{ mA}$ | $C_L = 0$ | 25°C | 290 | | | μs |
| | | $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 275 | | | |
| | $V_O\text{ to }0.01\%$, $I_O = \pm 10\text{ mA}$ | $C_L = 0$ | 25°C | 400 | | | |
| | | $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 390 | | | |
| Step response | $V_I = 0\text{ to }5\text{ V}$, $V_O\text{ to }0.1\%$ | | 25°C | 20 | | | μs |
| | $V_I = 0\text{ to }5\text{ V}$, $V_O\text{ to }0.01\%$ | | | 120 | | | |

† Full range is -40°C to 125°C.

‡ The listed values are not production tested.

TLE2426-Q1
THE “RAIL SPLITTER”
PRECISION VIRTUAL GROUND

SGLS252A – AUGUST 2004 – REVISED JUNE 2008

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_I = 12\text{ V}$, $I_O = 0$ (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | T_A^\dagger | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| Output voltage | $V_I = 4\text{ V}$ | | 25°C | 1.98 | 2 | 2.02 | V |
| | $V_I = 12\text{ V}$ | | | 5.95 | 6 | 6.05 | |
| | $V_I = 40\text{ V}$ | | | 19.8 | 20 | 20.2 | |
| | $V_I = 12\text{ V}$ | | Full range | 5.925 | | 6.075 | |
| Temperature coefficient of output voltage | | | Full range | 35 | | | ppm/°C |
| Supply current | No load | $V_I = 12\text{ V}$ | 25°C | 195 | 300 | | µA |
| | | $V_I = 4\text{ to }40\text{ V}$ | Full range | 400 | | | |
| Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡ | $I_O = 0\text{ to }-10\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | -1.48 | ±10 | | mV |
| | | | Full range | ±10 | | | |
| Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡ | $I_O = 0\text{ to }-20\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | -3.9 | ±10 | | mV |
| | | | Full range | ±10 | | | |
| Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡ | $I_O = 0\text{ to }10\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | 2.27 | ±10 | | mV |
| | $I_O = 0\text{ to }8\text{ mA}$ | | Full range | ±10 | | | |
| | $I_O = 0\text{ to }20\text{ mA}$ | | 25°C | 4.3 | ±10 | | |
| Output impedance‡ | | | 25°C | 7.5 | 22.5 | | mΩ |
| Noise-reduction impedance | | | 25°C | 110 | | | kΩ |
| Short-circuit current | Sinking current, | $V_O = 12\text{ V}$ | 25°C | 31 | | | mA |
| | Sourcing current, | $V_O = 0$ | | -70 | | | |
| Output noise voltage, rms | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }10\text{ kHz}$ | $C_{NR} = 0$ | 25°C | 120 | | | µV |
| | | $C_{NR} = 1\text{ µF}$ | | 30 | | | |
| Output voltage current step response | $V_O\text{ to }0.1\%$, $I_O = \pm 10\text{ mA}$ | $C_L = 0$ | 25°C | 290 | | | µs |
| | | $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 275 | | | |
| | $V_O\text{ to }0.01\%$, $I_O = \pm 10\text{ mA}$ | $C_L = 0$ | 25°C | 400 | | | |
| | | $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ | | 390 | | | |
| Step response | $V_I = 0\text{ to }12\text{ V}$, $V_O\text{ to }0.1\%$ | | 25°C | 12 | | | µs |
| | $V_I = 0\text{ to }12\text{ V}$, $V_O\text{ to }0.01\%$ | | | 120 | | | |

† Full range is -40°C to 125°C.

‡ The listed values are not production tested.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table Of Graphs

| | | FIGURE |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|
| Output voltage | Distribution | 1, 2 |
| Output voltage change | vs Free-air temperature | 3 |
| Output voltage error | vs Input voltage | 4 |
| Input bias current | vs Input voltage | 5 |
| | vs Free-air temperature | 6 |
| Output voltage regulation | vs Output current | 7 |
| Output impedance | vs Frequency | 8 |
| Short-circuit output current | vs Input voltage | 9, 10 |
| | vs Free-air temperature | 11, 12 |
| Ripple rejection | vs Frequency | 13 |
| Spectral noise voltage density | vs Frequency | 14 |
| Output voltage response to output current step | vs Time | 15 |
| Output voltage power-up response | vs Time | 16 |
| Output current | vs Load capacitance | 17 |

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

DISTRIBUTION OF OUTPUT VOLTAGE

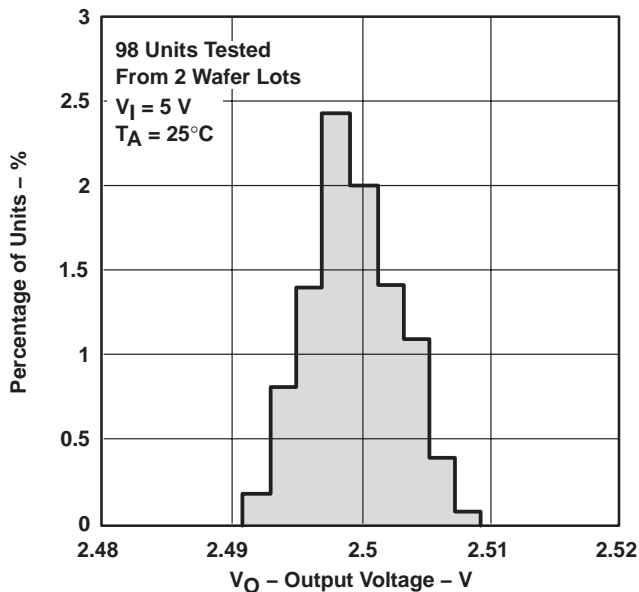


Figure 1

DISTRIBUTION OF OUTPUT VOLTAGE

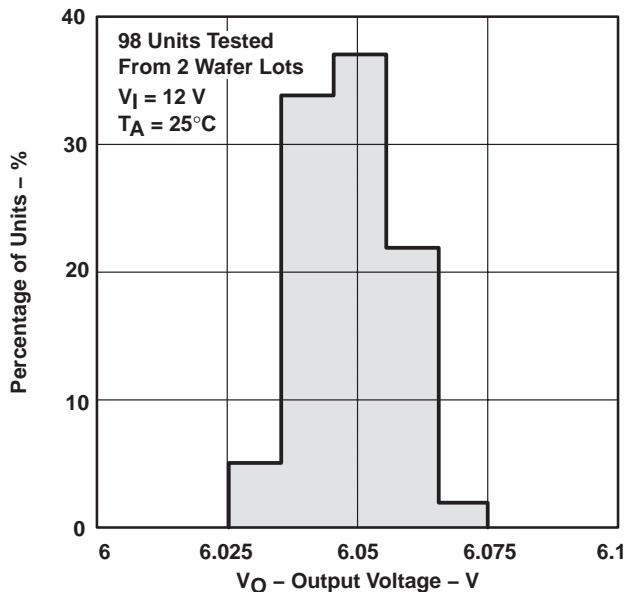


Figure 2

OUTPUT VOLTAGE CHANGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

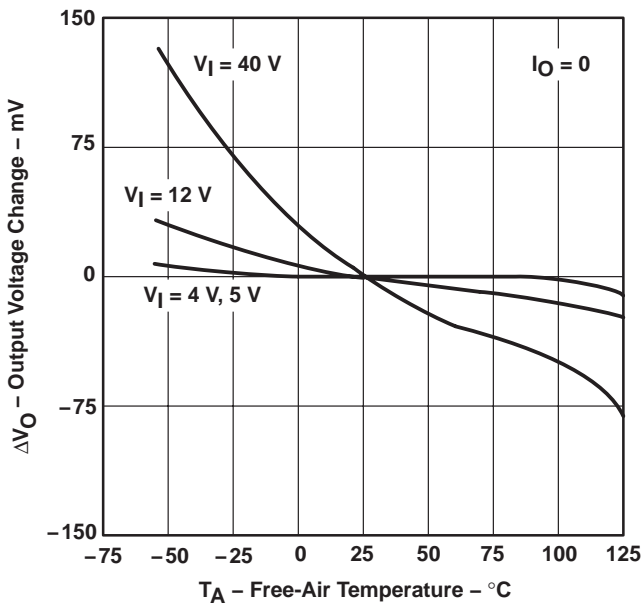


Figure 3

OUTPUT VOLTAGE ERROR vs INPUT VOLTAGE

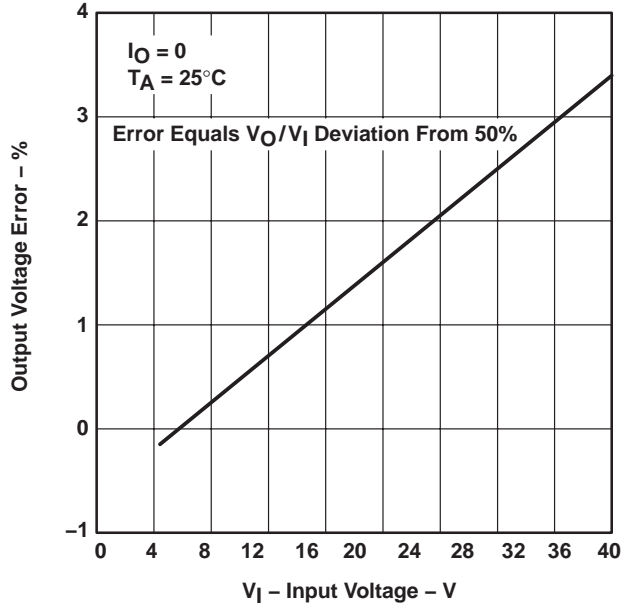


Figure 4

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

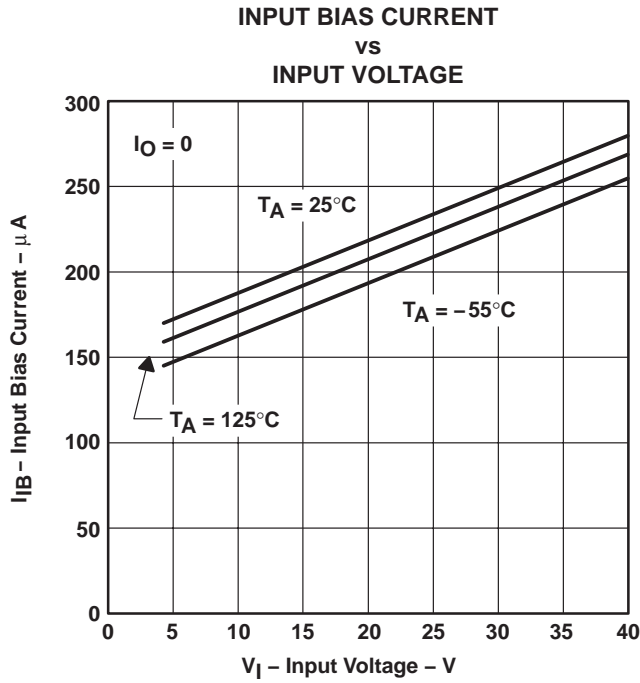


Figure 5

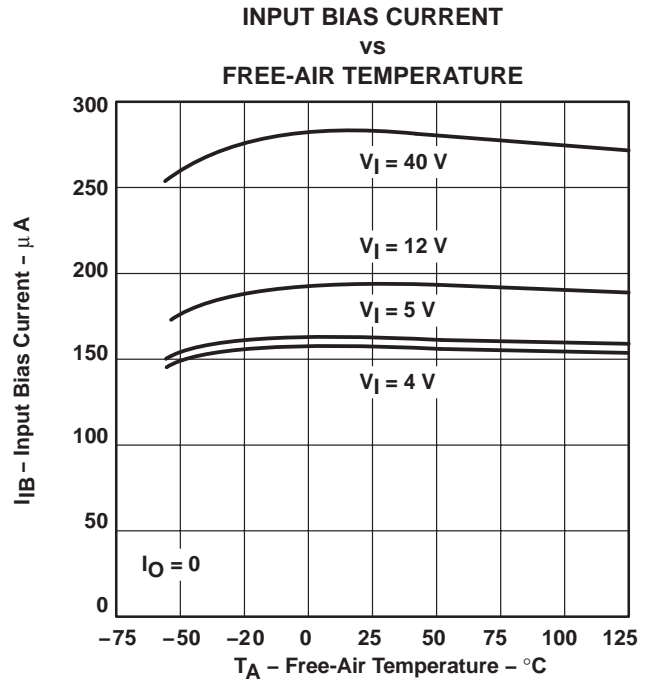


Figure 6

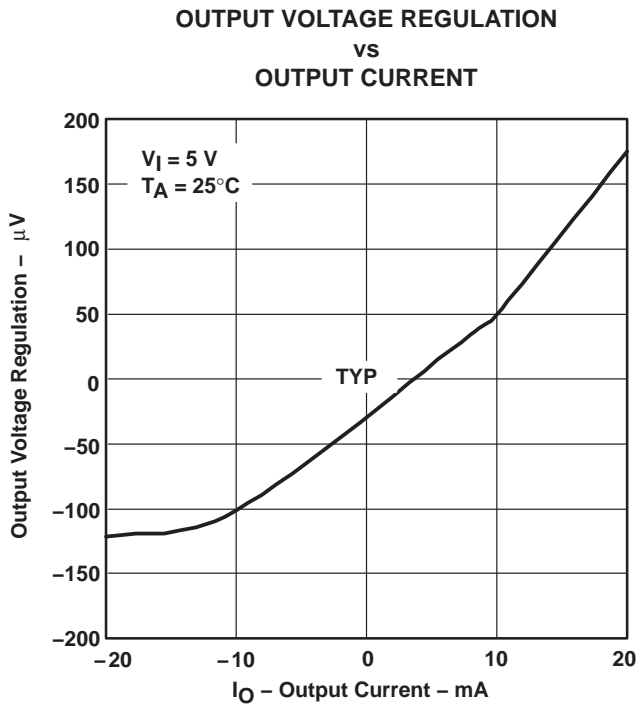


Figure 7

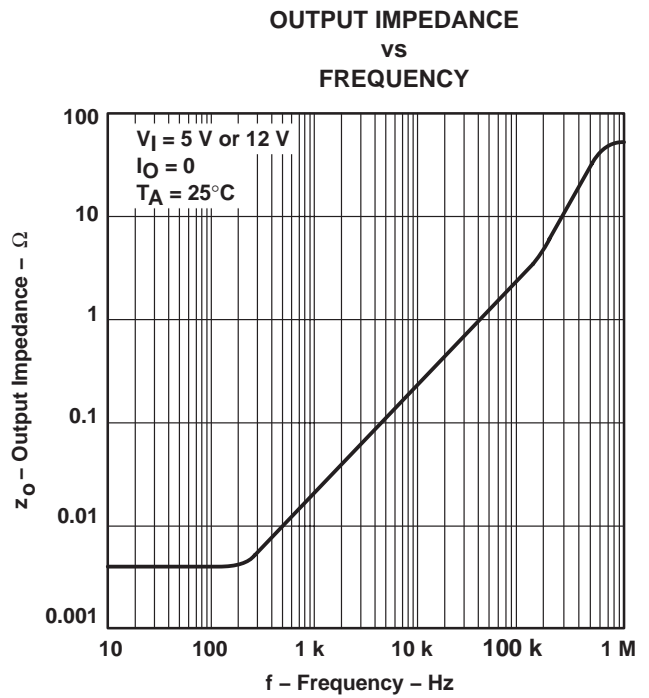


Figure 8

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

**SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT
 VS
 INPUT VOLTAGE**

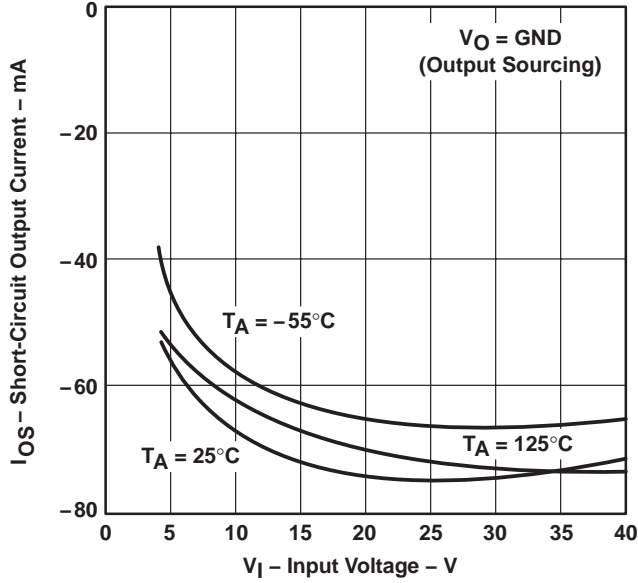


Figure 9

**SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT
 VS
 INPUT VOLTAGE**

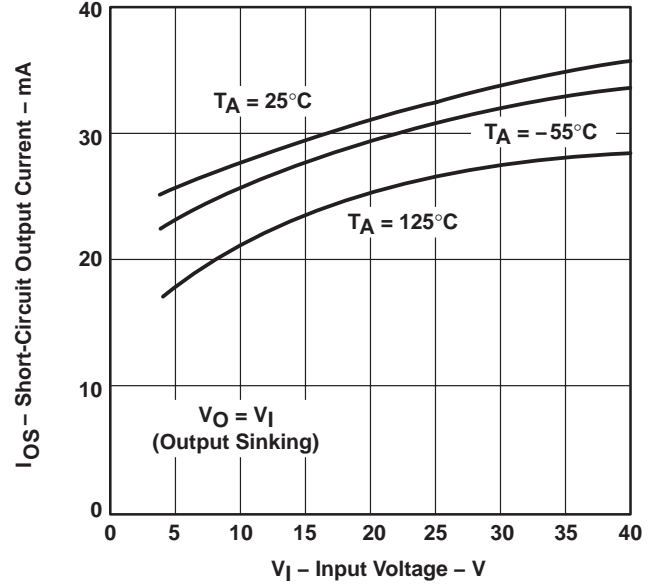


Figure 10

**SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT
 VS
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

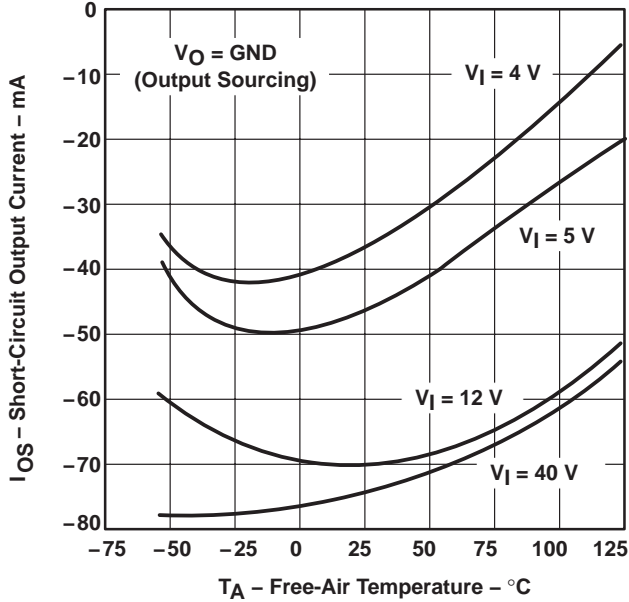


Figure 11

**SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT
 VS
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

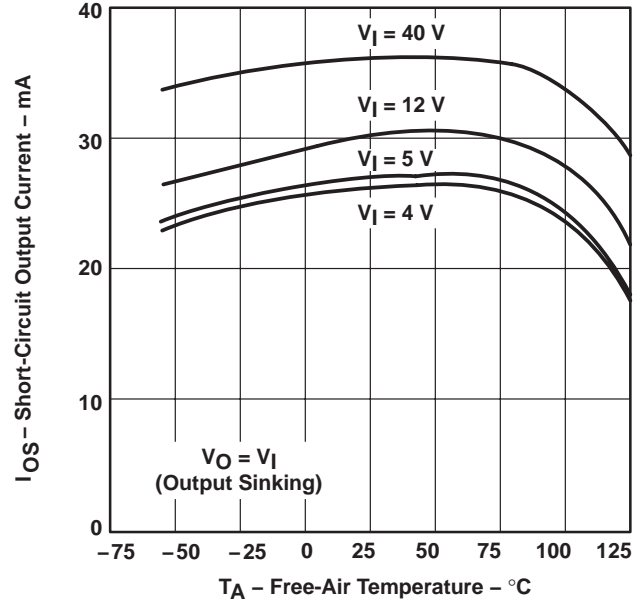


Figure 12

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

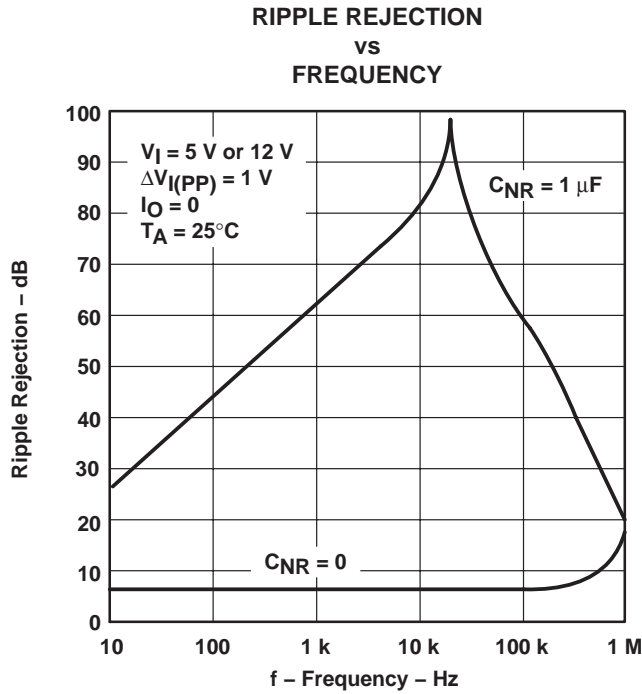


Figure 13

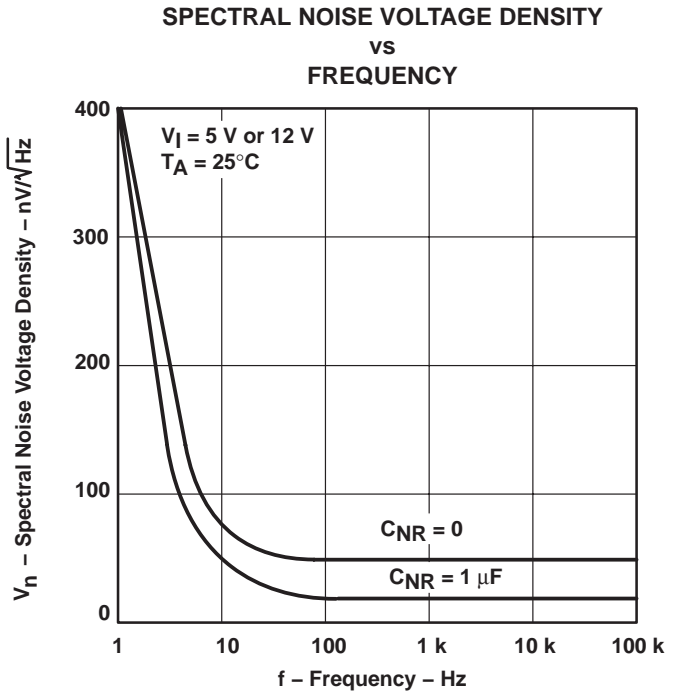


Figure 14

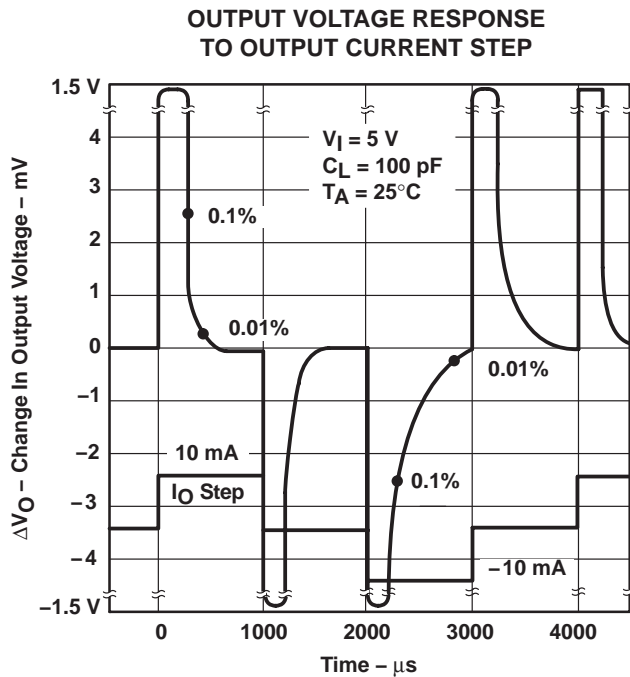


Figure 15

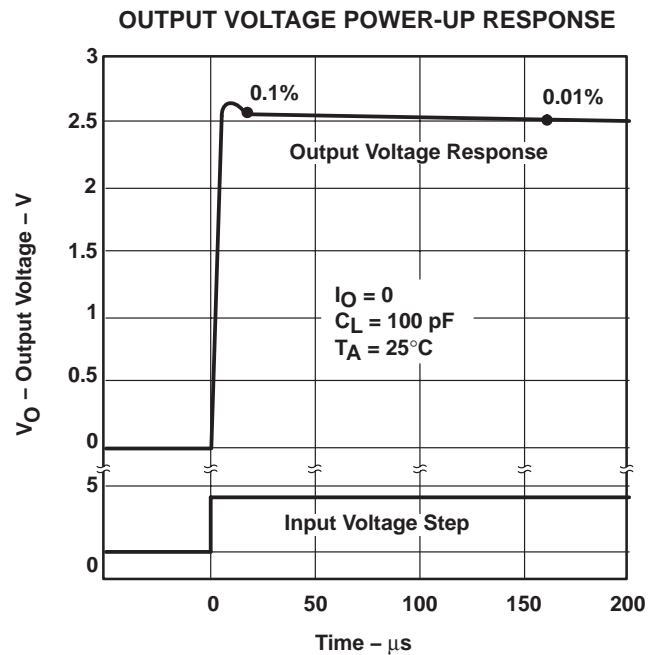


Figure 16

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**STABILITY RANGE
OUTPUT CURRENT
vs
LOAD CAPACITANCE**

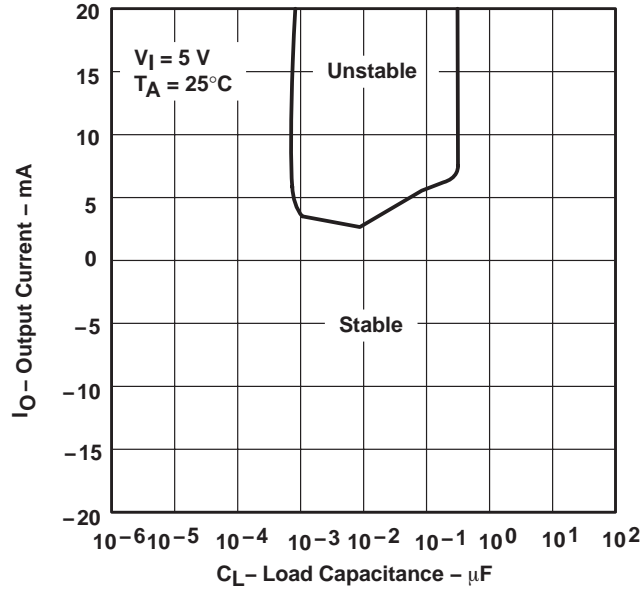


Figure 17

MACROMODEL INFORMATION

* TLE2426 OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER "MACROMODEL" SUBCIRCUIT
 * CREATED USING PARTS RELEASE 4.03 ON 08/21/90 AT 13:51
 * REV (N/A) SUPPLY VOLTAGE: 5 V

* CONNECTIONS: FILTER
 | INPUT
 | COMMON
 | OUTPUT
 * | | | |
 * | | | |
 * | | | |
 * | | | |
 * | | | |
 * | | | |
 .SUBCKT TLE2426 1 3 4 5

C1 11 12 21.66E-12
 C2 6 7 30.00E-12
 C3 87 0 10.64E-9
 CPSR 85 86 15.9E-9
 DCM+ 81 82 DX
 DCM- 83 81 DX
 DC 5 53 DX
 DE 54 5 DX
 DLP 90 91 DX
 DLN 92 90 DX
 DP 4 3 DX
 ECMR 84 99 (2,99) 1
 EGND 99 0 POLY(2) (3,0) (4,0) 0 .5 .5
 EPSR 85 0 POLY(1) (3,4) -16.22E-6 3.24E-6
 ENSE 89 2 POLY(1) (88,0) 120E-6 1
 FB 7 99 POLY(6) VB VC VE VLP VLN VPSR 0 74.8E6 -10E6 10E6 10E6 -10E6 74E6
 GA 6 0 11 12 320.4E-6
 GCM 0 6 10 99 1.013E-9
 GPSR 85 86 (85,86) 100E-6
 GRC1 4 11 (4,11) 3.204E-4
 GRC2 4 12 (4,12) 3.204E-4
 GRE1 13 10 (13,10) 1.038E-3
 GRE2 14 10 (14,10) 1.038E-3
 HLIM 90 0 VLIM 1K
 HCMR 80 1 POLY(2) VCM+ VCM- 0 1E2 1E2
 IRP 3 4 146E-6
 IEE 3 10 DC 24.05E-6
 IIO 2 0 .2E-9
 I1 88 0 1E-21
 Q1 11 89 13 QX
 Q2 12 80 14 QX
 R2 6 9 100.0E3
 RCM 84 81 1K
 REE 10 99 8.316E6
 RN1 87 0 2.55E8
 RN2 87 88 11.67E3
 RO1 8 5 63
 RO2 7 99 62
 VCM+ 82 99 1.0
 VCM- 83 99 -2.3
 VB 9 0 DC 0
 VC 3 53 DC 1.400
 VE 54 4 DC 1.400
 VLIM 7 8 DC 0
 VLP 91 0 DC 30
 VLN 0 92 DC 30
 VPSR 0 86 DC 0
 RFB 5 2 1K
 RIN1 3 1 220K
 RIN2 1 4 220K
 .MODEL DX D(IS=800.OE-18)
 .MODEL QX PNP(IS=800.OE-18 BF=480)
 .ENDS

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead finish/ Ball material (6) | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Samples |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------|
| TLE2426QDRG4Q1 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | RoHS & Green | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 125 | 2426Q1 | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TLE2426-Q1 :

- Catalog : [TLE2426](#)
- Enhanced Product : [TLE2426-EP](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications



D0008A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES:

1. Linear dimensions are in inches [millimeters]. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Controlling dimensions are in inches. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed $.006$ [0.15] per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AA.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

D0008A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
 EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
 SCALE:8X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES: (continued)

- 6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
- 7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

D0008A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON .005 INCH [0.125 MM] THICK STENCIL
SCALE:8X

4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

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