

SLLS796A – JUNE 2007 – REVISED JANUARY 2010

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 1-MBit/s LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

Check for Samples: TRS3237E

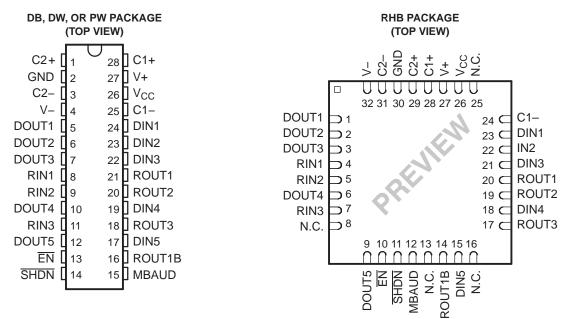
FEATURES

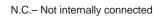
- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards
- Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply
- Operates From 250 kbits/s to 1 Mbit/s
- Low Standby Current . . . 1 µA Typical
- External Capacitors . . . 4 × 0.1 µF
- Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply
- Designed to Be Interchangeable With Industry Standard '3237E Devices
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II

- ESD Protection for RS-232 I/O Pins
 - ±15 kV Human-Body Model (HBM)
 - ±8 kV IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge
 - ±15 kV IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge

APPLICATIONS

- Battery-Powered, Hand-Held, and Portable Equipment
- PDAs and Palmtop PCs
- Notebooks, Sub-Notebooks, and Laptops
- Digital Cameras
- Mobile Phones and Wireless Devices





DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The TRS3237E consists of five line drivers, three line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. This device operates at data signaling rates of 250 kbit/s in normal operating mode (MBAUD = GND) and 1Mbit/s when MBAUD = V_{CC} . The driver output slew rate is a maximum of 30 V/µs.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



The TRS3237E transmitters are disabled and the outputs are forced into high-impedance state when the device is in shutdown mode (SHDN = GND) and the supply current falls to less than 1 μ A. Also, during shutdown, the onboard charge pump is disabled; V+ is lowered to V_{CC}, and V– is raised toward GND. Receiver outputs also can be placed in the high-impedance state by setting enable (EN) high. ROUT1B remains active all the time, regardless of the EN and SHDN condition.

The TRS3237EC is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The TRS3237EI is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

T _A	PAC	(AGE ⁽²⁾	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
	SSOP – DB	Reel of 2000	TRS3237ECDBR	TRS3237EC
0°C to 70°C	SOIC – DW	Reel of 2000	TRS3237ECDWR	TRS3237EC
0.01070.0	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	TRS3237ECPWR	RS37EC
	QFN – RHB	Reel of 2000	TRS3237ECRHBR	PREVIEW
	SSOP – DB	Reel of 2000	TRS3237EIDBR	TRS3237EI
40%C to 05%C	SOIC – DW	Reel of 2000	TRS3237EIDWR	TRS3237EI
–40°C to 85°C	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	TRS3237EIPWR	RS37EI
	QFN – RHB	Reel of 2000	TRS3237EIRHBR	PREVIEW

Table 1. ORDERING INFORMATION⁽¹⁾

(1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.

(2) Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.

Table 2. FUNCTION TABLE								
INPUT	S		OUTPUTS					
SHDN	EN	DOUT	ROUT	ROUT1B				
0	0	Z ⁽¹⁾	Active	Active				
0	1	Z ⁽¹⁾	Z ⁽¹⁾	Active				
1	0	Active	Active	Active				
1	1	Active	Z ⁽¹⁾	Active				

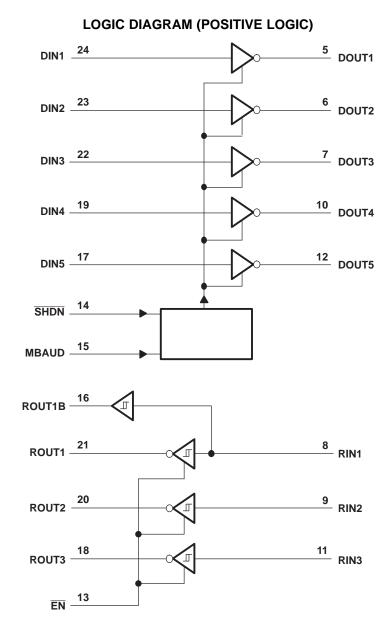
Table 2. FUNCTION TABLE

(1) Z = high impedance (off)

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		-0.3	6	V	
V+	Positive-output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		-0.3	7	V	
V–	Negative-output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		0.3	-7	V	
V+ – V–	Supply voltage difference ⁽²⁾			13	V	
M .		Driver (SHDN, MBAUD, EN)	-0.3	6	V	
VI	Input voltage range	Receiver	-25	25	v	
N/		Driver	-13.2	13.2	V	
Vo	Output voltage range	Receiver	-0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3	V	
	Short-circuit duration	DOUT to GND	Unlin	nited		
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance ⁽³⁾			62	°C/W	
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C	

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

All voltages are with respect to network GND. (2)

(3) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS⁽¹⁾

See Figure 5

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT	
	Cupply voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.3 V$	3	3.3	3.6	V		
	Supply voltage	$V_{CC} = 5 V$	4.5	5	5.5	v		
V	Driver and control high level input voltage	DIN, SHDN, MBAUD, EN	$V_{CC} = 3.3 V$	2		5.5	V	
VIH	Driver and control high-level input voltage	DIN, SHDN, MBAUD, EN	$V_{CC} = 5 V$	2.4		5.5	v	
VIL	Driver and control low-level input voltage		0		0.8	V		
VI	Receiver input voltage			-25		25	V	
-	Operating free air temperature		TRS3237EC	0		70	°C	
IA	Operating free-air temperature		TRS3237EI	-40		85		

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3 V to 5 V.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMET	ER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
I _I	Input leakage current	DIN, SHDN, MBAUD, EN		9	18	μA
			No load, $\overline{\text{SHDN}} = V_{CC}$	0.5	2	mA
loo	Supply current		SHDN = GND	1	10	μA
ICC	$(T_A = 25^{\circ}C)$	Shutdown supply current	$\overline{\text{SHDN}} = \text{RIN} = \text{GND},$ DIN = GND or V _{CC}	10	300	nA

(1)

Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3 V to 5 V. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C. (2)

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DRIVER SECTION ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	DOUT at $R_L = 3 k\Omega$ to GND,	DIN = GND	5	5.4		V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	DOUT at $R_L = 3 k\Omega$ to GND,	$DIN = V_{CC}$	-5	-5.4		V
I _{IH}	High-level input current	$V_{I} = V_{CC}$			±0.01	±1	μA
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	V _I at GND			±0.01	±1	μA
I _{OS}	Short-circuit output current ⁽³⁾	V _{CC} = 3.6 V or 3.3 V,	$V_{O} = 0 V$			±60	mA
r _o	Output resistance	V_{CC} , V_+ , and $V = 0 V$,	$V_0 = \pm 2 V$	300	50k		Ω

 Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3 V to 5 V.
All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

DRIVER SECTION SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMETER	TE	ST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT	
		$C_L = 1000 \text{ pF},$ MBAUD = GND			250				
	Maximum data rate	$\begin{array}{l} C_{L} = 1000 \ \text{pF}, \\ V_{CC} = 4.5 \ \text{V} \ \text{to} \ 5.5 \ \text{V}, \\ \text{MBAUD} = V_{CC} \end{array}$	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$, 1 DIN switchi See Figure 1	1000			kbit/s		
		$\label{eq:CL} \begin{array}{l} C_L = 250 \mbox{ pF}, \\ V_{CC} = 3 \mbox{ V to } 4.5 \mbox{ V}, \\ \mbox{MBAUD} = V_{CC} \end{array}$			1000				
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew ⁽³⁾	C_L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, R_L MBAUD = V_{CC} or GND, See				100		ns	
	Slew rate,	V _{CC} = 3.3 V,	C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF	MBAUD = GND	6		30		
SR(tr)	transition region	$R_L = 3 k\Omega \text{ to } 7 k\Omega$,		$MBAUD = V_{CC}$	24		150	V/µs	
	(see Figure 1)	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF,	MBAUD = GND	4		30	1	

(1)

(2)

Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3 V to 5 V. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C. Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device. (3)

RECEIVER SECTION ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1 \text{ mA}$	$V_{CC} - 0.6$	V _{CC} – 0.1		V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+}	Depitive going input threshold veltage	$V_{CC} = 3.3 V$		1.5	2.4	V
	Positive-going input threshold voltage	$V_{CC} = 5 V$		2	2.4	V
V	Negative going input threshold voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.3 V$	0.6	1.1		V
V _{IT-}	Negative-going input threshold voltage	$V_{CC} = 5 V$	0.8	1.5		v
V _{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} – V _{IT–})			0.5		V
I _{oz}	Output leakage current	$\overline{EN} = V_{CC}$		±0.05	±10	μA
r _i	Input resistance	$V_1 = \pm 3 \text{ V to } \pm 25 \text{ V}$	3	5	7	kΩ

RECEIVER SECTION SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP ⁽²⁾	UNIT
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}$, See Figure 3	150	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}$, See Figure 3	150	ns
t _{en}	Output enable time	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}, R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 4	2.6	μs
t _{dis}	Output disable time	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}, R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 4	2.4	μs
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew ⁽³⁾	See Figure 3	50	ns

(1)

(2)

Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3 V to 5 V. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C. Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device. (3)

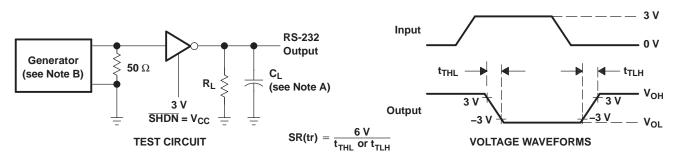
ESD PROTECTION

PIN	PIN TEST CONDITIONS						
DOUT DIN	IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge	±8	L) /				
DOUT, RIN	IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge	±15	kV				



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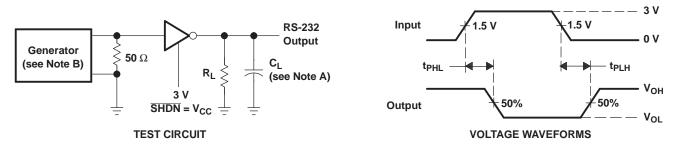
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_0 = 50 Ω , 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

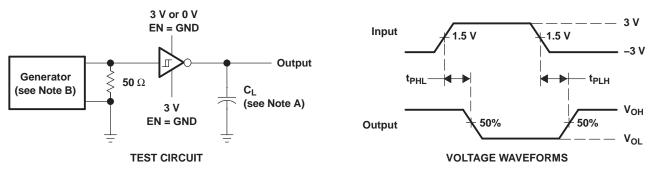
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns. $t_f \le 10$ ns.

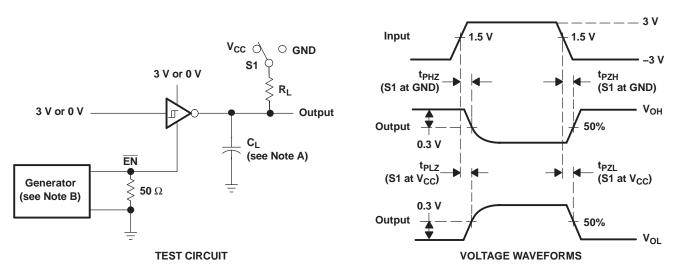
Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance. B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \le 10 \text{ ns}$.
 - C. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - D. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .

Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

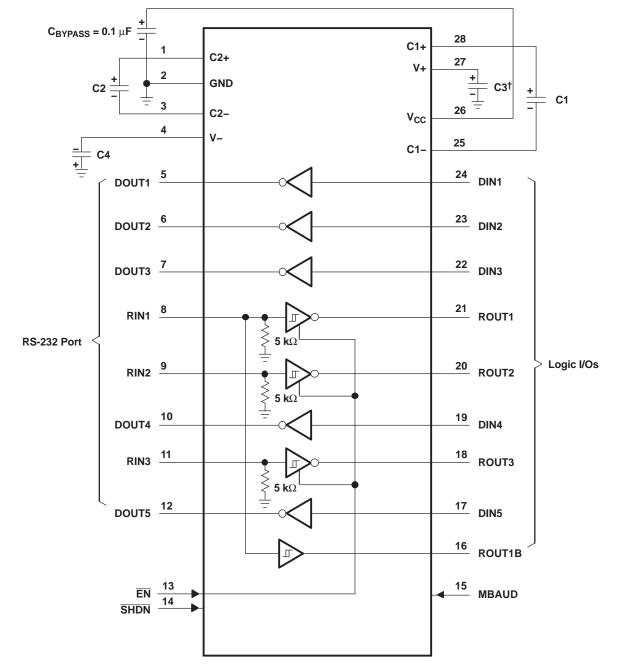
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APPLICATION INFORMATION

 † C3 can be connected to V_CC or GND.

NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V _{CC}	C1	C2, C3, and C4
$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{3.3 V} \pm \textbf{0.15 V} \\ \textbf{3.3 V} \pm \textbf{0.3 V} \\ \textbf{5 V} \pm \textbf{0.3 V} \\ \textbf{5 V} \pm \textbf{0.5 V} \\ \textbf{3 V to 5.5 V} \end{array}$	0.1 μF 0.22 μF 0.047 μF 0.22 μF	0.1 μF 0.22 μF 0.33 μF 1 μF

Figure 5. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values



PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package	Pins	Package	Eco Plan	Lead finish/	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking	Samples
	(1)		Drawing		Qty	(2)	Ball material	(3)		(4/5)	
							(6)				
TRS3237ECDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	28	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	TRS3237EC	Samples
TRS3237ECPWR	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	28		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	RS37EC	
TRS3237EIDB	OBSOLETE	SSOP	DB	28		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	TRS3237EI	
TRS3237EIDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	28	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	TRS3237EI	Samples
TRS3237EIPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS37EI	Samples

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows: **ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures. "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

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Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

⁽³⁾ MSL. Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal												
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TRS3237ECDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
TRS3237EIDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
TRS3237EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	330.0	16.4	6.9	10.2	1.8	12.0	16.0	Q1



PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

3-May-2024



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TRS3237ECDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
TRS3237EIDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
TRS3237EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	28	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0

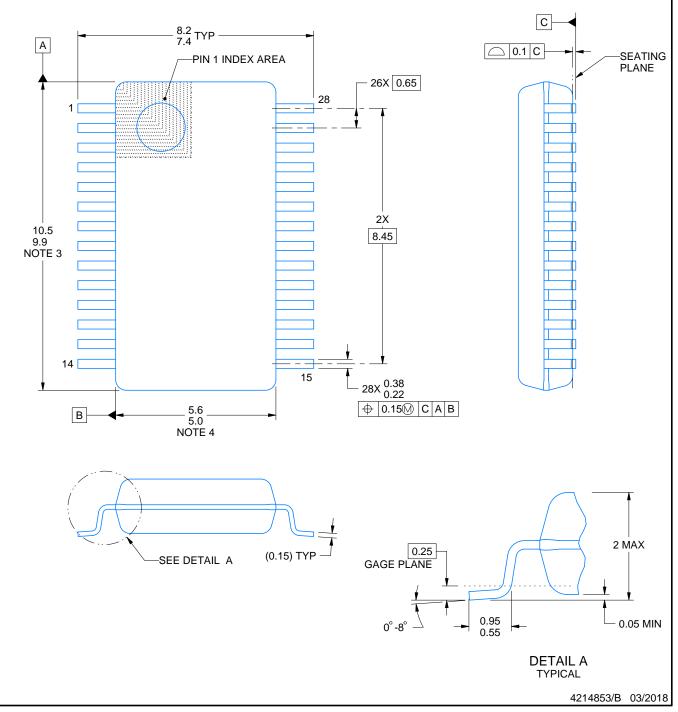
DB0028A



PACKAGE OUTLINE

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M. 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice. 3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-150.



DB0028A

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



DB0028A

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



PW (R-PDSO-G28)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



All finited dimensions die in finite cers. Dimensioning e
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0,15 each side.

Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0,25 each side.

E. Falls within JEDEC MO-153



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