

CD4518B, CD4520B Types

CMOS Dual Up-Counters

High-Voltage Types (20-Volt Rating)

CD4518B Dual BCD Up-Counter
CD4520B Dual Binary Up-Counter

■ CD4518 Dual BCD Up-Counter and CD4520 Dual Binary Up-Counter each consist of two identical, internally synchronous 4-stage counters. The counter stages are D-type flip-flops having interchangeable CLOCK and ENABLE lines for incrementing on either the positive-going or negative-going transition. For single-unit operation the ENABLE input is maintained high and the counter advances on each positive-going transition of the CLOCK. The counters are cleared by high levels on their RESET lines.

The counter can be cascaded in the ripple mode by connecting Q4 to the enable input of the subsequent counter while the CLOCK input of the latter is held low.

The CD4518B and CD4520B types are supplied in 16-lead hermetic dual-in-line ceramic packages (F3A suffix), 16-lead dual-in-line plastic packages (E suffix), 16-lead small-outline packages (M, M96, and NSR suffixes), and 16-lead thin shrink small-outline packages (PW and PWR suffixes).

MAXIMUM RATINGS, Absolute-Maximum Values:

DC SUPPLY-VOLTAGE RANGE, (V _{DD})	
Voltages referenced to V _{SS} Terminal -0.5V to +20V
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE, ALL INPUTS -0.5V to V _{DD} +0.5V
DC INPUT CURRENT, ANY ONE INPUT ±10mA
POWER DISSIPATION PER PACKAGE (P _D):	
For T _A = -55°C to +100°C 500mW
For T _A = +100°C to +125°C Derate Linearity at 12mW/°C to 200mW
DEVICE DISSIPATION PER OUTPUT TRANSISTOR	
FOR T _A = FULL PACKAGE-TEMPERATURE RANGE (All Package Types) 100mW
OPERATING-TEMPERATURE RANGE (T _A) -55°C to +125°C
STORAGE TEMPERATURE RANGE (T _{stg}) -65°C to +150°C
LEAD TEMPERATURE (DURING SOLDERING):	
At distance 1/16 ± 1/32 inch (1.59 ± 0.79mm) from case for 10s max +265°C

Features:

- Medium-speed operation – 6-MHz typical clock frequency at 10 V_{DD}
- Positive- or negative-edge triggering
- Synchronous internal carry propagation
- 100% tested for quiescent current at 20 V
- Maximum input current of 1 μA at 18 V over full package-temperature range; 100 nA at 18 V and 25°C
- Noise margin (over full package-temperature range): 1 V at V_{DD} = 5 V
2 V at V_{DD} = 10 V
2.5 V at V_{DD} = 15 V
- 5-V, 10-V, and 15-V parametric ratings
- Standardized, symmetrical output characteristics
- Meets all requirements of JEDEC Tentative Standard No. 13B, "Standard Specifications for Description of 'B' Series CMOS Devices"



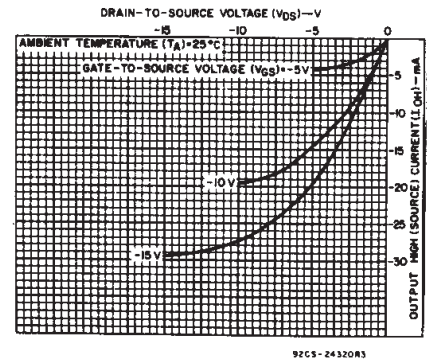
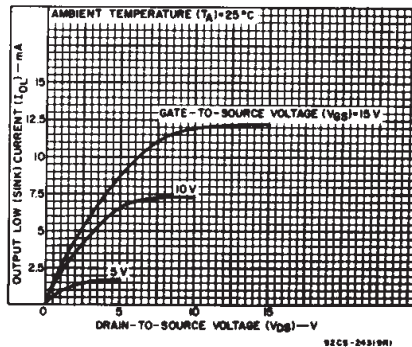
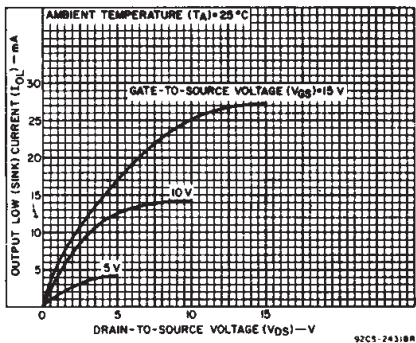
Applications:

- Multistage synchronous counting
- Multistage ripple counting
- Frequency dividers

TRUTH TABLE

CLOCK	ENABLE	RESET	ACTION
	1	0	Increment Counter
0		0	Increment Counter
	X	0	No Change
X		0	No Change
	0	0	No Change
1		0	No Change
X	X	1	Q1 thru Q4 = 0

X = Don't Care 1 ≡ High State 0 ≡ Low State



CD4518B, CD4520B Types

STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CHARACTERISTIC	CONDITIONS			LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C)							UNITS
	V _O (V)	V _{IN} (V)	V _{DD} (V)	+25							
				-55	-40	+85	+125	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Quiescent Device Current, I _{DD} Max.	—	0,5	5	5	5	150	150	—	0,04	5	μA
	—	0,10	10	10	10	300	300	—	0,04	10	
	—	0,15	15	20	20	600	600	—	0,04	20	
	—	0,20	20	100	100	3000	3000	—	0,08	100	
Output Low (Sink) Current I _{OL} Min.	0,4	0,5	5	0,64	0,61	0,42	0,36	0,51	1	—	mA
	0,5	0,10	10	1,6	1,5	1,1	0,9	1,3	2,6	—	
	1,5	0,15	15	4,2	4	2,8	2,4	3,4	6,8	—	
Output High (Source) Current, I _{OH} Min.	4,6	0,5	5	-0,64	-0,61	-0,42	-0,36	-0,51	-1	—	mA
	2,5	0,5	5	-2	-1,8	-1,3	-1,15	-1,6	-3,2	—	
	9,5	0,10	10	-1,6	-1,5	-1,1	-0,9	-1,3	-2,6	—	
	13,5	0,15	15	-4,2	-4	-2,8	-2,4	-3,4	-6,8	—	
Output Voltage: Low-Level, V _{OL} Max.	—	0,5	5	0,05				—	0	0,05	V
	—	0,10	10	0,05				—	0	0,05	
	—	0,15	15	0,05				—	0	0,05	
Output Voltage: High-Level, V _{OH} Min.	—	0,5	5	4,95				4,95	5	—	V
	—	0,10	10	9,95				9,95	10	—	
	—	0,15	15	14,95				14,95	15	—	
Input Low Voltage, V _{IL} Max.	0,5, 4,5	—	5	1,5				—	—	1,5	V
	1,9	—	10	3				—	—	3	
	1,5, 13,5	—	15	4				—	—	4	
Input High Voltage, V _{IH} Min.	0,5, 4,5	—	5	3,5				3,5	—	—	V
	1,9	—	10	7				7	—	—	
	1,5, 13,5	—	15	11				11	—	—	
Input Current I _{IN} Max.	—	0,18	18	±0,1	±0,1	±1	±1	—	±10 ⁻⁵	±0,1	μA

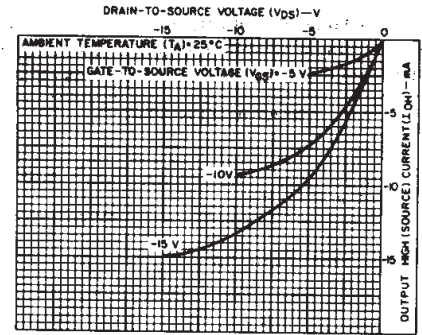


Fig. 4 — Minimum output high (source) current characteristics.

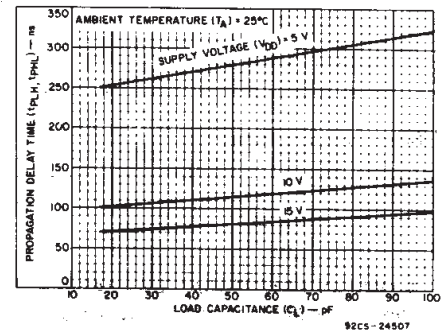


Fig. 5 — Typical propagation delay vs. load capacitance, clock or enable to output.



Fig. 6 — Typical propagation delay time vs. load capacitance, reset to output.



Fig. 7 — Typical transition time vs. load capacitance.

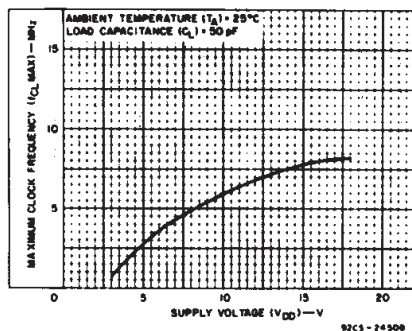


Fig. 8 — Typical maximum-clock-frequency vs. supply voltage.



Fig. 9 — Typical power dissipation characteristics.

3
COMMERCIAL CMOS
HIGH VOLTAGE ICs

CD4518B, CD4520B Types

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Except as Noted.
For maximum reliability, nominal operating conditions should be selected so that operation is always within the following ranges:

CHARACTERISTIC	V _{DD} (V)	LIMITS		UNITS
		Min.	Max.	
Supply Voltage Range (For T_A = Full Package Temperature Range)		3	18	V
Enable Pulse Width, t_W	5	400	—	ns
	10	200	—	
	15	140	—	
Clock Pulse Width, t_W	5	200	—	ns
	10	100	—	
	15	70	—	
Clock Input Frequency, f_{CL}	5		1.5	MHz
	10	dc	3	
	15		4	
Clock Rise or Fall Time, t_{rCL} or t_{fCL} :	5	—	15	μs
	10	—	5	
	15	—	5	
Reset Pulse Width, t_W	5	250	—	ns
	10	110	—	
	15	80	—	

DYNAMIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$:

Input $t_r, t_f = 20 \text{ ns}$, $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$, $R_L = 200 \text{ k}\Omega$

CHARACTERISTIC	TEST CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNITS	
		V _{DD} V	Min.	Typ.		Max.
Propagation Delay Time, t_{PHL} , t_{PLH} : Clock or Enable to Output		5	—	280	560	ns
		10	—	115	230	
		15	—	80	160	
Reset to Output		5	—	330	650	ns
		10	—	130	225	
		15	—	90	170	
Transition Time, t_{THL} , t_{TLH}		5	—	100	200	ns
		10	—	50	100	
		15	—	40	80	
Maximum Clock Input Frequency, f_{CL}		5	1.5	3	—	MHz
		10	3	6	—	
		15	4	8	—	
Minimum Clock Pulse Width, t_W		5		100	200	ns
		10		50	100	
		15		35	70	
Clock Rise or Fall Time, t_r or t_f :		5	—	—	15	μs
		10, 15	—	—	5	
Minimum Reset Pulse Width, t_W		5	—	125	250	ns
		10	—	55	110	
		15	—	40	80	
Minimum Enable Pulse Width, t_W		5	—	200	400	ns
		10	—	100	200	
		15	—	70	140	
Input Capacitance, C_{iN}	Any Input		5	7.5	pF	

TEST CIRCUITS

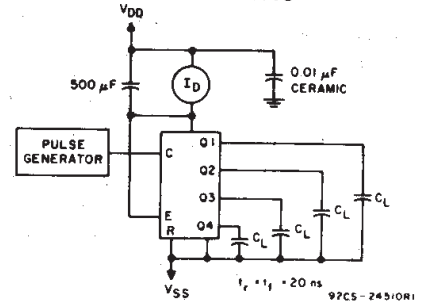


Fig. 10 — Dynamic power dissipation.



Fig. 11 — Input voltage.

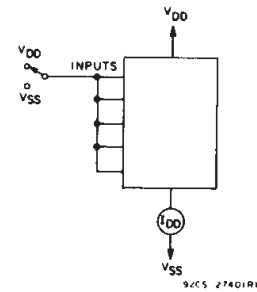


Fig. 12 — Quiescent device current test circuit.

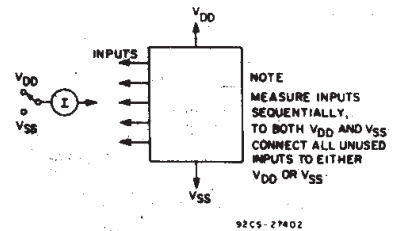


Fig. 13 — Input leakage-current test circuit.

CD4518B, CD4520B Types



Fig. 14 — Decade counter (CD4518B) logic diagram for one of two identical counters.



Fig. 15 — Binary counter (CD4520B) logic diagram for one of two identical counters.



Fig. 16 — Timing diagrams for CD4518B and CD4520B.

92CM-23774R1

CD4518B, CD4520B Types

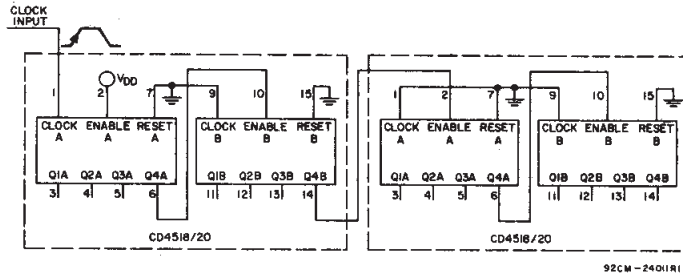


Fig. 17 - Ripple cascading of four counters with positive edge triggering.



*NOTE:
FOR SYNCHRONOUS CASCADING, THE CLOCK TRANSITION TIME SHOULD BE MADE LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO THE SUM OF THE FIXED PROPAGATION DELAY AT 15 pF AND THE TRANSITION TIME OF THE OUTPUT DRIVER STAGE FOR THE ESTIMATED CAPACITATIVE LOAD.

Fig. 18 - Synchronous cascading of four binary counters with negative edge triggering.



Dimensions and pad layout for CD4518BH chip.



Dimensions and pad layout for CD4520BH chip.

Dimensions in parentheses are in millimeters and are derived from the basic inch dimensions as indicated. Grid graduations are in mils (10^{-3} inch).

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
7702301EA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	25	Non-RoHS & Green	SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	7702301EA CD4520BF3A	Samples
CD4518BE	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4518BE	Samples
CD4518BEE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4518BE	Samples
CD4518BF	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	25	Non-RoHS & Green	SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4518BF	Samples
CD4518BF3A	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	25	Non-RoHS & Green	SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4518BF3A	Samples
CD4518BM	OBSOLETE	SOIC	D	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-55 to 125	CD4518BM	
CD4518BM96	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	CD4518BM	Samples
CD4518BNSR	ACTIVE	SOP	NS	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	CD4518B	Samples
CD4518BPW	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-55 to 125	CM518B	
CD4518BPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	CM518B	Samples
CD4520BE	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4520BE	Samples
CD4520BEE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4520BE	Samples
CD4520BF	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	25	Non-RoHS & Green	SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD4520BF	Samples
CD4520BF3A	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	25	Non-RoHS & Green	SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	7702301EA CD4520BF3A	Samples
CD4520BM	OBSOLETE	SOIC	D	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-55 to 125	CD4520BM	
CD4520BM96	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	CD4520BM	Samples
CD4520BNSR	ACTIVE	SOP	NS	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	CD4520B	Samples
CD4520BPW	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-55 to 125	CM520B	
CD4520BPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	CM520B	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

⁽⁶⁾ Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer:The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF CD4518B, CD4518B-MIL, CD4520B, CD4520B-MIL :

● Catalog : [CD4518B](#), [CD4520B](#)

● Military : [CD4518B-MIL](#), [CD4520B-MIL](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

● Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CD4518BM96	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
CD4518BNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
CD4518BPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
CD4520BM96	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
CD4520BNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
CD4520BPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CD4518BM96	SOIC	D	16	2500	353.0	353.0	32.0
CD4518BNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
CD4518BPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
CD4520BM96	SOIC	D	16	2500	340.5	336.1	32.0
CD4520BNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
CD4520BPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0

TUBE


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (μm)	B (mm)
CD4518BE	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4518BE	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4518BEE4	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4518BEE4	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4520BE	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4520BE	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4520BEE4	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD4520BEE4	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 - The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.



PACKAGE OUTLINE

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm, per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm, per side.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:7X

4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
 - D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
 - E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.



4220204/A 02/2017

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



4220204/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

- 6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
- 7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220204/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to [TI's Terms of Sale](#) or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265
Copyright © 2024, Texas Instruments Incorporated