



PCM2900B PCM2902B

www.ti.com SLES229-DECEMBER 2008

STEREO AUDIO CODEC WITH USB INTERFACE, SINGLE-ENDED ANALOG INPUT/OUTPUT, AND S/PDIF

FEATURES

- PCM2900B: Without S/PDIF
- PCM2902B: With S/PDIF
- On-Chip USB Interface:
 - With Full-Speed Transceivers
 - Fully Compliant with USB 2.0 Specification
 - Certified by USB-IF
 - Partially Programmable Descriptors (1)
 - USB Adaptive Mode for Playback
 - USB Asynchronous Mode for Record
 - Bus Powered
- 16-Bit Delta-Sigma ADC and DAC
- Sampling Rate:
 - DAC: 32, 44.1, 48 kHz
 - ADC: 8, 11.025, 16, 22.05, 32, 44.1, 48 kHz
- On-Chip Clock Generator with Single 12-MHz Clock Source
- Single Power Supply:
 - 5 V Typical (V_{BUS})
- Stereo ADC:
 - Analog Performance at V_{BUS} = 5 V:
 - THD+N = 0.01%
 - SNR = 89 dB
 - Dynamic Range = 89 dB
 - Decimation Digital Filter:
 - Passband Ripple = ±0.05 dB
 - Stop-Band Attenuation = 65 dB
 - Single-Ended Voltage Input
 - Antialiasing Filter Included
 - Digital HPF Included
- (1) The descriptor can be modified by changing a mask.

- Stereo DAC:
 - Analog Performance at V_{BUS} = 5 V:
 - THD+N = 0.005%
 - SNR = 96 dB
 - Dynamic Range = 93 dB
 - Oversampling Digital Filter:
 - Passband Ripple = ±0.1 dB
 - Stop-Band Attenuation = -43 dB
 - Single-Ended Voltage Output
 - Analog LPF Included
- Multifunctions:
 - Human Interface Device (HID) Function:
 - Volume and Mute Controls
 - Suspend Flag Function
- 28-Pin SSOP Package

APPLICATIONS

- USB Audio Speaker
- USB Headset
- USB Monitor
- USB Audio Interface Box

DESCRIPTION

The PCM2900B/2902B is Texas Instruments' single-chip, USB, stereo audio codec with a USB-compliant full-speed protocol controller and S/PDIF (PCM2902B only). The USB protocol controller requires no software code, but the USB descriptors can be modified in some areas (for example, vendor ID and/or product ID). The PCM2900B/2902B employs SpAct™ architecture, TI's unique system that recovers the audio clock from USB packet data. On-chip analog PLLs with SpAct architecture enable playback and record with low clock jitter as well as independent playback and record sampling rates.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

SpAct is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

System Two, Audio Precision are trademarks of Audio Precision, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.





This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

PACKAGING/ORDERING INFORMATION(1)

PRODUCT	PACKAGE-LEAD	PACKAGE DESIGNATOR	SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE MARKING	ORDERING NUMBER	TRANSPORT MEDIA, QUANTITY
				PCM2900B	PCM2900BDB	Rails, 47
PCM2900BDB	SSOP-28	DB	−25°C to +85°C		PCM2900BDBR	Tape and Reel, 2000
				C PCM2902B	PCM2902BDB	Rails, 47
PCM2902BDB	SSOP-28	DB	–25°C to +85°C		PCM2902BDBR	Tape and Reel, 2000

⁽¹⁾ For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at www.ti.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted).

		PARAMETER	PCM2900B/PCM2902B	UNIT
V _{BUS}	Supply voltage	-0.3 to 6.5	V	
	Ground voltage diffe	±0.1	V	
	Digital input valtage	SEL0, SEL1, TEST0 (DIN) ⁽²⁾ -0.3 to		V
	Digital input voltage	D+, D-, HID0, HID1, HID2, XTI, XTO, TEST1 (DOUT)(2), SSPND	-0.3 to $(V_{DDI} + 0.3) < 4$	V
	Analog input voltage	V _{IN} L, V _{IN} R, V _{COM} , V _{OUT} R, V _{OUT} L	-0.3 to $(V_{CCCI} + 0.3) < 4$	V
		V _{CCCI} , V _{CCP1I} , V _{CCP2I} , V _{CCXI} , V _{DDI}	-0.3 to 4	V
	Input current (any pi	±10	mA	
	Ambient temperature	-40 to +125	°C	
T _{stg}	Storage temperature)	-55 to +150	°C
TJ	Junction temperature	+150	°C	
	Lead temperature (s	+260	°C	
	Package temperatur	re (IR reflow, peak)	+250	°C

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

⁽²⁾ TEST0 and TEST1 apply to the PCM2900B; DIN and DOUT apply to the PCM2902B.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{IN} = 1$ kHz, and 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.

				PCM290	0B, PCM2902	2B		
	PARAMET	ER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
DIGITA	L INPUT/OUTPUT					•		
	Host interface		Apply USB Revision 2.0, full speed					
	Audio data forma	t	USB isochronous data format					
INPUT	LOGIC							
		D+, D-		2		3.3		
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	XTI, HID0, HID1, and HID2		2.52		3.3	VDC	
	voitage	SEL0, SEL1		2		5.25		
		DIN (PCM2902B)		2.52		5.25		
		D+, D-				8.0		
V_{IL}	Low-level input	XTI, HID0, HID1, and HID2				0.9	VDC	
	voltage	SEL0, SEL1				0.8		
		DIN (PCM2902B)				0.9		
		D+, D-, XTI, SEL0, SEL1				±10	μA	
I _{IH}	High-level input voltage	HID0, HID1, and HID2	V _{IN} = 3.3 V		50	80		
		DIN (PCM2902B)			65	100		
		D+, D-, XTI, SEL0, SEL1				±10		
I _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	HID0, HID1, and HID2	V _{IN} = 0 V			±10	μΑ	
		DIN (PCM2902B)				±10		
OUTPU	JT LOGIC		,					
		D+, D-		2.8				
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	DOUT (PCM2902B)	I _{OH} = -4 mA	2.8			VDC	
		SSPND	$I_{OH} = -2 \text{ mA}$	2.8				
		D+, D-				0.3		
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	DOUT (PCM2902B)	I _{OL} = 4 mA			0.5	VDC	
		SSPND	I _{OL} = 2 mA			0.5		
CLOCI	K FREQUENCY							
	Input clock freque	ency, XTI		11.994	12	12.008	MHz	



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{IN} = 1$ kHz, and 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.

			PCM290	00B, PCM2902	2B		
	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
ADC CH	ARACTERISTICS		,				
	Resolution			8, 16		Bits	
	Audio data channel			1, 2		Channel	
ADC Clo	ck Frequency						
f_S	Sampling frequency		8, 11.025, 16	6, 22.05, 32, 4	4.1, 48	kHz	
ADC DC	Accuracy		<u>, </u>		,		
	Gain mismatch, channel-to-channel			±1	±5	% of FSR	
	Gain error			±2	±10	% of FSR	
	Bipolar zero error			±0		% of FSR	
ADC Dyr	namic Performance ⁽¹⁾						
		$V_{IN} = -1 \text{ dB}^{(2)}, V_{CCCI} = 3.67 \text{ V}$		0.01	0.02	%	
THD+N	Total harmonic distortion plus noise	$V_{IN} = -1 dB^{(3)}$		0.1		%	
		$V_{IN} = -60 \text{ dB}$		5		%	
	Dynamic range	A-weighted	81	89		dB	
SNR	Signal-to-noise ratio	A-weighted	81	89		dB	
	Channel separation		80	85		dB	
Analog I	nput						
	Input voltage			0.6 V _{CCCI}		V_{PP}	
	Center voltage			0.5 V _{CCCI}		V	
	Input impedance			30		kΩ	
	Antialiasing filter frequency response	-3 dB		150		kHz	
	Artifaliasing lifter frequency response	$f_{IN} = 20 \text{ kHz}$		-0.08		dB	
ADC Dig	ital Filter Performance						
	Passband				0.454 f _S	Hz	
	Stop band		0.583 f _S			Hz	
	Passband ripple				±0.05	dB	
	Stop-band attenuation		65			dB	
t _d	Delay time			17.4/f _S		s	
	HPF frequency response	-3 dB	0.0	78 f _S /1000		Hz	

⁽¹⁾ $f_{IN} = 1 \text{ kHz}$, using a System TwoTM audio measurement system by Audio PrecisionTM in the RMS mode with 20-kHz LPF, 400-Hz HPF in calculation.

 ⁽²⁾ Using external voltage regulator for V_{CCCI} (as shown in Figure 36 and Figure 37, using with REG103xA-A).
 (3) Using internal voltage regulator for V_{CCCI} (as shown in Figure 38 and Figure 39).



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{IN} = 1$ kHz, and 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.

			PCM29	2900B, PCM2902B			
	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP MAX		UNIT	
DAC CH	ARACTERISTICS						
	Resolution			8, 16		Bits	
	Audio data channel			1, 2		Channel	
DAC Clo	ck Frequency						
f _S	Sampling frequency		3	2, 44.1, 48		kHz	
DAC DC	Accuracy					11	
	Gain mismatch channel-to-channel			±1	±5	% of FSR	
	Gain error			±2	±10	% of FSR	
	Bipolar zero error			±2		% of FSR	
DAC Dyn	namic Performance ⁽⁴⁾						
THD+N	Total harmonic distortion plus noise	V _{OUT} = 0 dB		0.005	0.016	%	
IIIDŦN	Total Harmonic distortion plus noise	$V_{OUT} = -60 \text{ dB}$		3		%	
	Dynamic range	EIAJ, A-weighted	87	93		dB	
SNR	Signal-to-noise ratio	EIAJ, A-weighted	90	96		dB	
	Channel separation		86	92		dB	
Analog C	Dutput						
Vo	Output voltage			0.6 V _{CCCI}		V_{PP}	
	Center voltage			0.5 V _{CCCI}		V	
	Load impedance	AC coupling	10			kΩ	
	LDC fraguency recononce	-3 dB		250		kHz	
	LPF frequency response	f = 20 kHz		-0.03		dB	
DAC Digi	ital Filter Performance		·				
	Passband				0.445 f _S	Hz	
	Stop band		0.555 f _S			Hz	
	Passband ripple				±0.1	dB	
	Stop-band attenuation		-43			dB	
t _d	Delay time			14.3 f _S		s	
POWER-	SUPPLY REQUIREMENTS		'				
V _{BUS}	Voltage range		4.35	5	5.25	VDC	
	0 1	ADC, DAC operation		56	67	mA	
	Supply current	Suspend mode ⁽⁵⁾		250		μΑ	
_		ADC, DAC operation		280	352		
P_D	Power dissipation	Suspend mode ⁽⁵⁾		1.25		mW	
V _{CCCI} , V _{CCP1I} , V _{CCP2I} , V _{CCXI} , V _{DDI}	Internal power-supply voltage		3.1	3.3	3.5	VDC	
	ATURE RANGE						
	Operating temperature range		-25		+85	°C	
θ_{JA}	Thermal resistance			100		°C/W	

 f_{OUT} = 1 kHz, using a System Two audio measurement system by Audio Precision in the RMS mode with 20-kHz LPF, 400-Hz HPF. Under USB suspend state.

⁽⁵⁾



PCM2900B PIN ASSIGNMENTS

DB PACKAGE SSOP-28 (TOP VIEW)

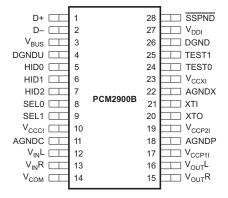


Table 1. PCM2900B TERMINAL FUNCTIONS

		1/0	DESCRIPTION					
AGNDC	11	-	Analog ground for codec					
AGNDP	18	-	Analog ground for PLL					
AGNDX	22	-	ground for oscillator					
D-	2	I/O	USB differential input/output minus ⁽¹⁾					
D+	1	I/O	USB differential input/output plus ⁽¹⁾					
DGND	26	-	Digital ground					
DGNDU	4	-	Digital ground for USB transceiver					
HID0	5	I	HID key state input (mute), active-high ⁽²⁾					
HID1	6	I	HID key state input (volume up), active-high ⁽²⁾					
HID2	7	I	HID key state input (volume down), active-high (2)					
SEL0	8	I	Must be set to high ⁽³⁾					
SEL1	9	I	Must be set to high ⁽³⁾					
SSPND	28	0	Suspend flag, active-low (Low: suspend, High: operational)					
TEST0	24	I	Test pin, must be connected to GND					
TEST1	25	0	Test pin, must be left open					
V _{BUS}	3	-	Connect to USB power (V _{BUS})					
V _{CCCI}	10	-	Internal analog power supply for codec (4)					
V _{CCP1I}	17	-	Internal analog power supply for PLL ⁽⁴⁾					
V _{CCP2I}	19	-	Internal analog power supply for PLL ⁽⁴⁾					
V _{CCXI}	23	-	Internal analog power supply for oscillator (4)					
V _{COM}	14	-	Common for ADC/DAC (V _{CCCI} /2) ⁽⁴⁾					
V_{DDI}	27	-	Internal digital power supply ⁽⁴⁾					
V _{IN} L	12	I	ADC analog input for L-channel					
V _{IN} R	13	I	ADC analog input for R-channel					
V _{OUT} L	16	0	DAC analog output for L-channel					
V _{OUT} R	15	0	DAC analog output for R-channel					
XTI	21	- 1	Crystal oscillator input (5)					
XTO	20	0	Crystal oscillator output					

- (1) LV-TTL level.
- (2) 3.3-V CMOS-level input with internal pulldown. This pin informs the PC of serviceable control signals such as mute, volume up, or volume down, which have no connection with the internal DAC or ADC directly. See the *Interface #3* and *End-Points* sections.
- 3) TTL Schmitt trigger, 5-V tolerant.
- (4) Connect a decoupling capacitor to GND.
- (5) 3.3-V CMOS-level input.



PCM2902B PIN ASSIGNMENTS

DB PACKAGE SSOP-28 (TOP VIEW)

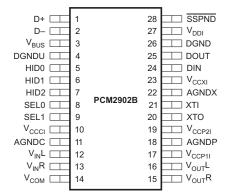


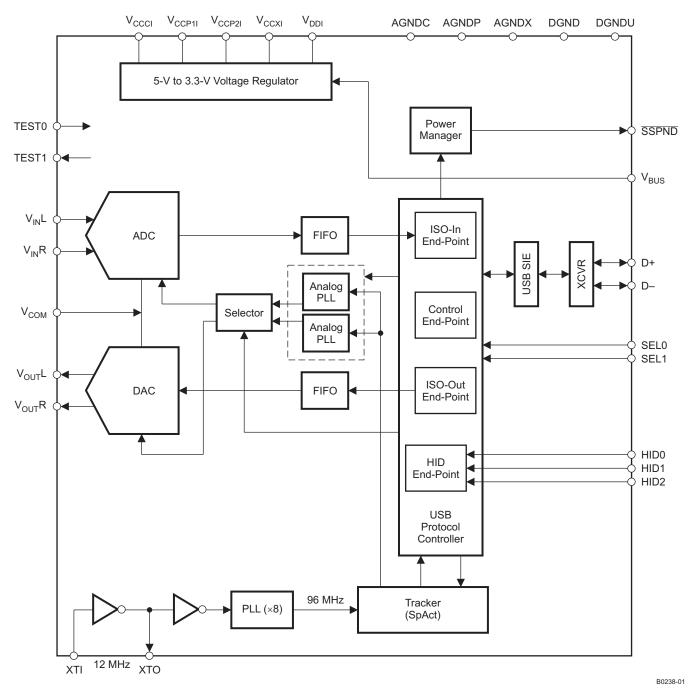
Table 2. PCM2902B TERMINAL FUNCTIONS

TERMINAL							
NAME NO.		I/O	DESCRIPTION				
AGNDC	11	-	Analog ground for codec				
AGNDP	18	-	Analog ground for PLL				
AGNDX	22	-	Analog ground for oscillator				
D-	2	I/O	differential input/output minus ⁽¹⁾				
D+	1	I/O	USB differential input/output plus ⁽¹⁾				
DGND	26	-	Digital ground				
DGNDU	4	-	Digital ground for USB transceiver				
DIN	24	I	S/PDIF input ⁽²⁾				
DOUT	25	0	S/PDIF output				
HID0	5	I	HID key state input (mute), active high ⁽³⁾				
HID1	6	I	HID key state input (volume up), active high ⁽³⁾				
HID2	7	I	HID key state input (volume down), active high (3)				
SEL0	8	- 1	Must be set to high ⁽⁴⁾				
SEL1	9	- 1	Must be set to high ⁽⁴⁾				
SSPND	28	0	Suspend flag, active-low (Low: suspend, High: operational)				
V_{BUS}	3	-	Connect to USB power (V _{BUS})				
V _{CCCI}	10	-	Internal analog power supply for codec ⁽⁵⁾				
V _{CCP1I}	17	-	Internal analog power supply for PLL ⁽⁵⁾				
V _{CCP2I}	19	-	Internal analog power supply for PLL ⁽⁵⁾				
V _{CCXI}	23	-	Internal analog power supply for oscillator ⁽⁵⁾				
V_{COM}	14	-	Common for ADC/DAC (V _{CCCI} /2) ⁽⁵⁾				
V_{DDI}	27	-	Internal digital power supply				
$V_{\text{IN}}L$	12	- 1	ADC analog input for L-channel				
$V_{\text{IN}}R$	13	- 1	ADC analog input for R-channel				
V _{OUT} L	16	0	DAC analog output for L-channel				
$V_{OUT}R$	15	0	DAC analog output for R-channel				
XTI	21	- 1	Crystal oscillator input ⁽⁶⁾				
XTO	20	0	Crystal oscillator output				

- (1) LV-TTL level.
- (2) 3.3-V CMOS-level input with internal pulldown, 5-V tolerant.
- (3) 3.3-V CMOS-level input with internal pulldown. This pin informs the PC of serviceable control signals such as mute, volume up, or volume down, which have no connection with the internal DAC or ADC directly. See the *Interface #3* and *End-Points* sections.
- (4) TTL Schmitt trigger, 5-V tolerant.
- (5) Connect a decoupling capacitor to GND.
- (6) 3.3-V CMOS-level input.

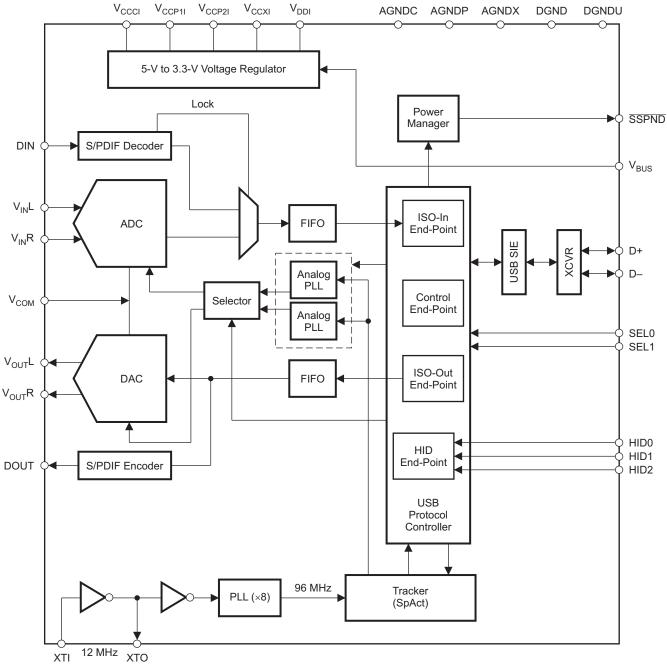


PCM2900B FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM





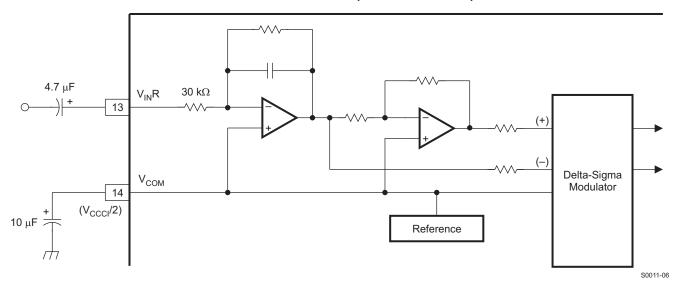
PCM2902B FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



B0239-01



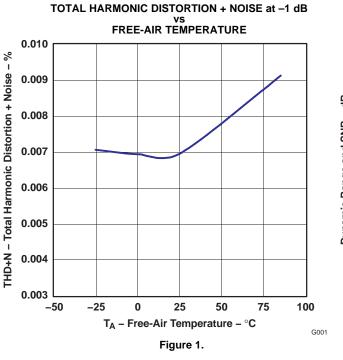
PCM2900B/2902B DIAGRAM OF ANALOG FRONT-END (RIGHT CHANNEL)

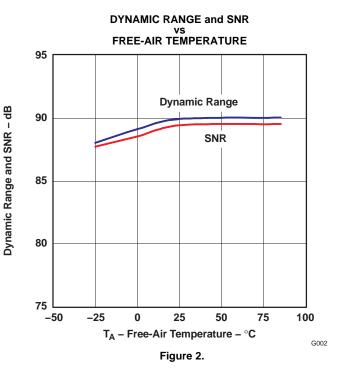


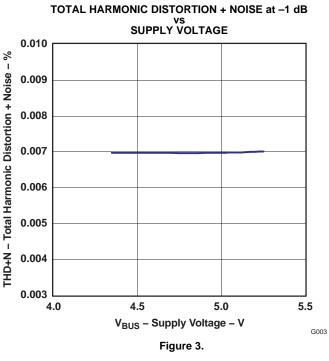


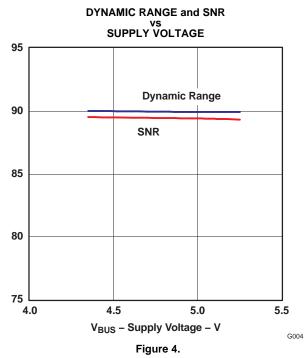
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: ADC

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, using REG 103xA-A, unless otherwise noted.







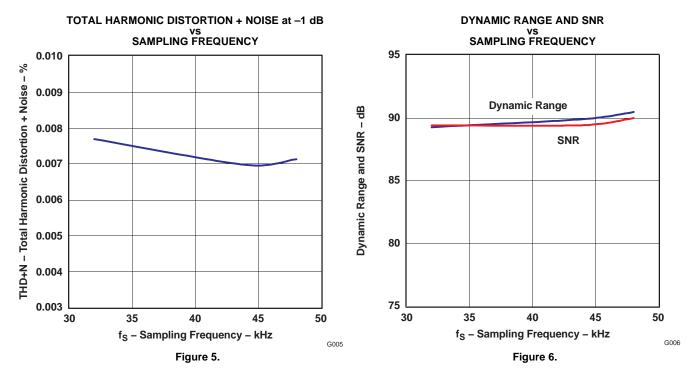


Dynamic Range and SNR - dB



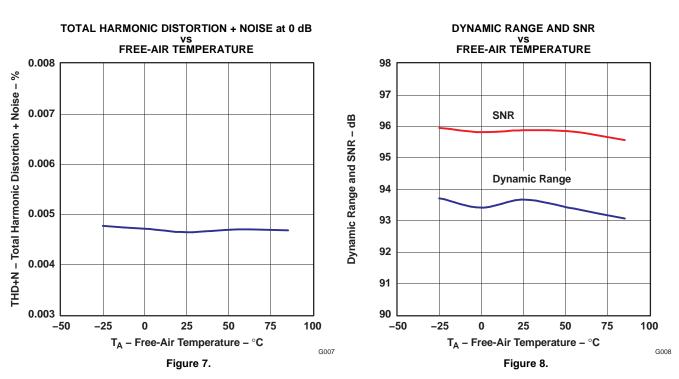
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: ADC (continued)

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, using REG 103xA-A, unless otherwise noted.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: DAC

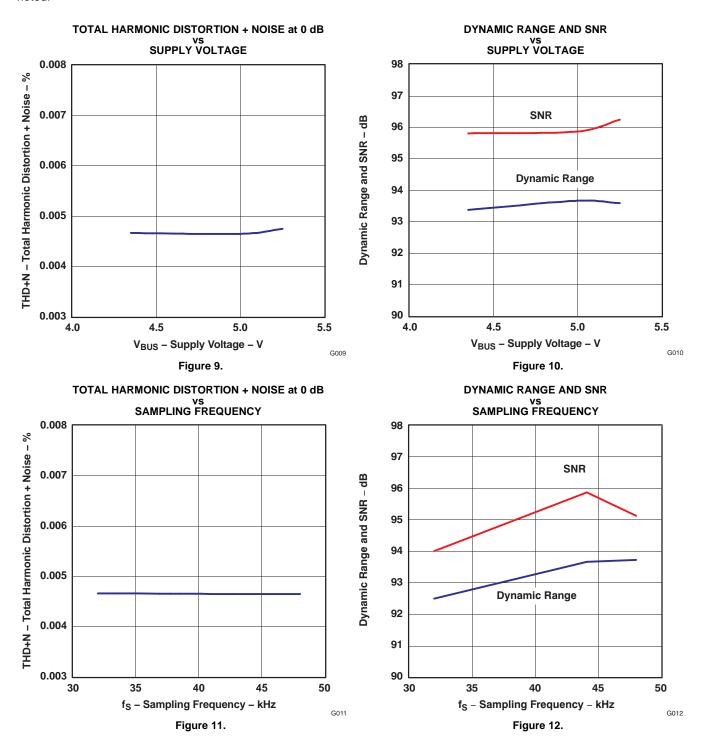
All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, using REG 103xA-A, unless otherwise noted.





TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: DAC (continued)

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, using REG 103xA-A, unless otherwise noted.





TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: SUPPLY CURRENT

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, using REG 103xA-A, unless otherwise noted.

OPERATIONAL AND SUSPEND SUPPLY CURRENT

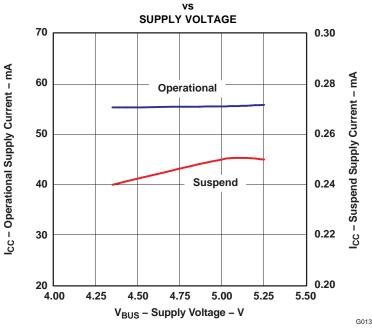
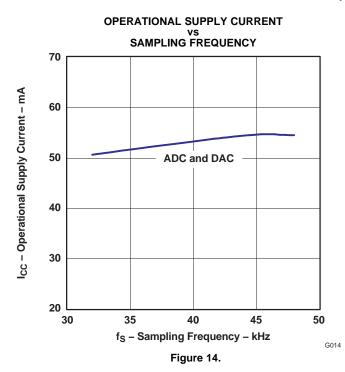
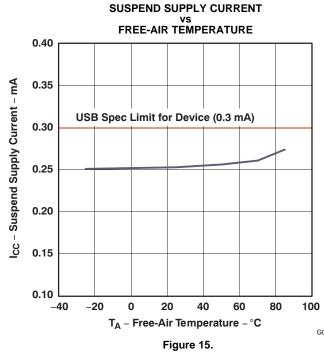


Figure 13.

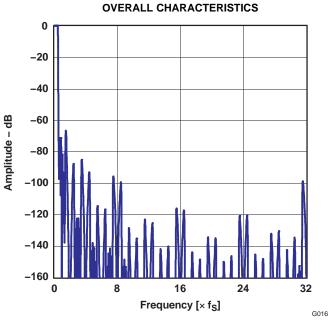






TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: ADC DIGITAL DECIMATION FILTER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.



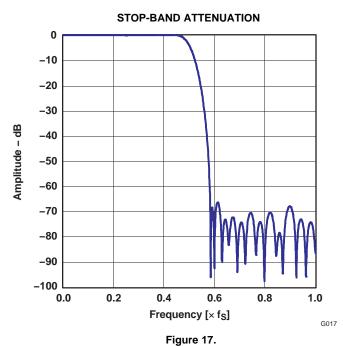
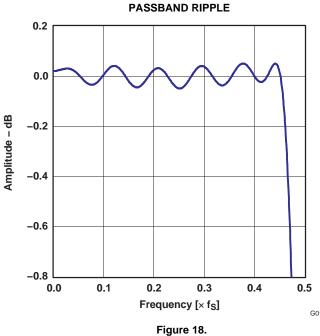


Figure 16.



TRANSITION-BAND RESPONSE

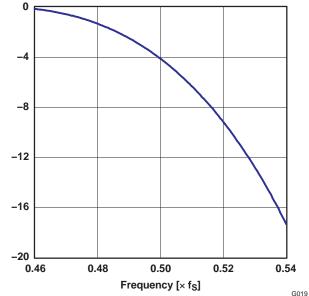


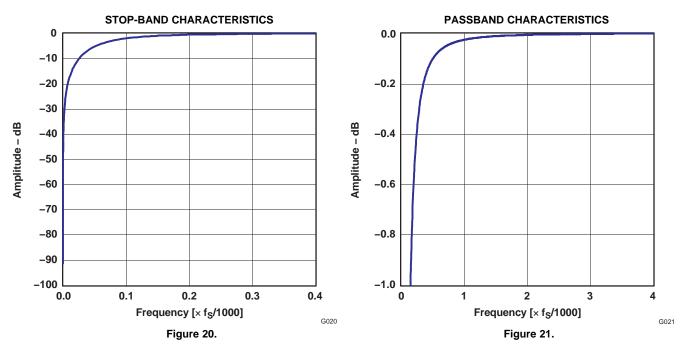
Figure 19.

Amplitude - dB



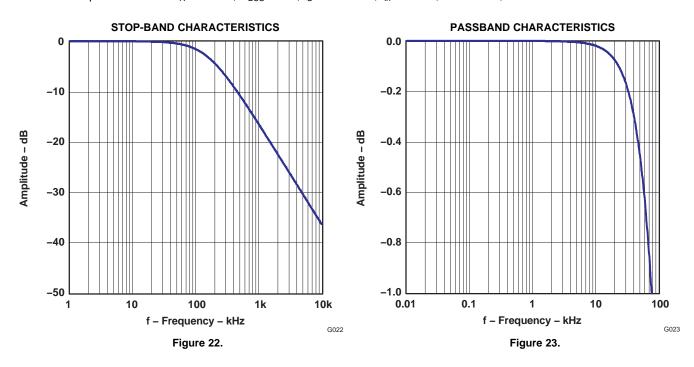
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: ADC DIGITAL HIGH-PASS FILTER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: ADC ANALOG ANTIALIASING FILTER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

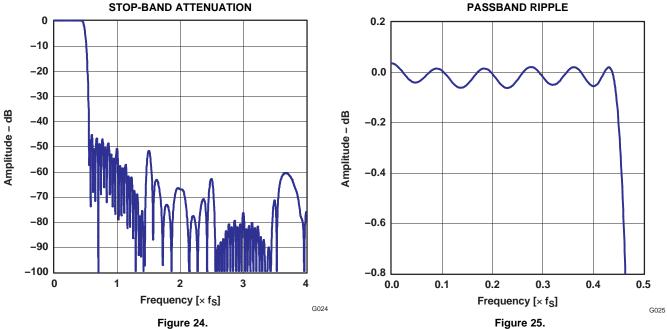
All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.



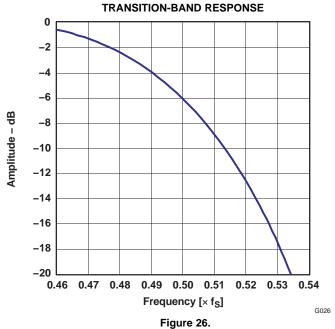


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: DAC DIGITAL INTERPOLATION FILTER FREQUENCY **RESPONSE**

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.



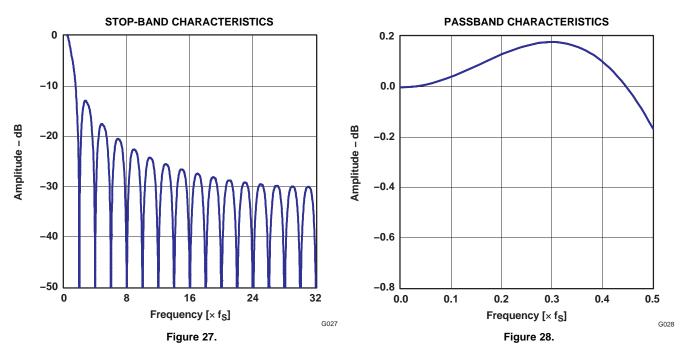






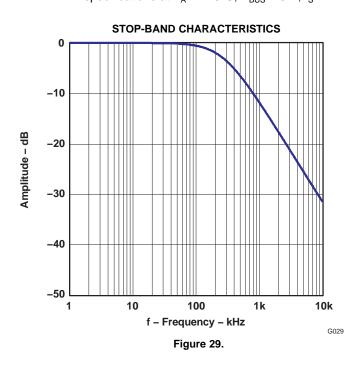
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: DAC ANALOG FIR FILTER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

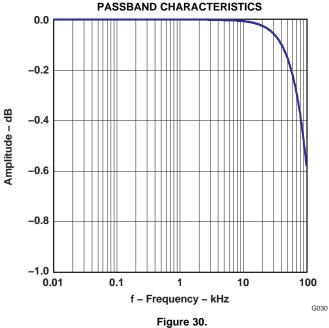
All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS: DAC ANALOG LOW-PASS FILTER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

All specifications at $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{BUS} = 5$ V, $f_S = 44.1$ kHz, $f_{in} = 1$ kHz, 16-bit data, unless otherwise noted.







DETAILED DESCRIPTION

USB INTERFACE

Control data and audio data are transferred to the PCM2900B/2902B via D+ (pin 1) and D- (pin 2). All data to/from the PCM2900B/2902B are transferred at full speed. The device descriptor contains the information described in Table 3. The device descriptor can be modified on request; contact a Texas Instruments representative for details.

Table 3. Device Description

USB revision	2.0 compliant
Device class	0x00 (device-defined interface level)
Device subclass	0x00 (not specified)
Device protocol	0x00 (not specified)
Max packet size for end-point 0	8 bytes
Vendor ID	0x08BB (default value, can be modified)
Product ID	0x29B0 / 0x29B2 (default value, can be modified)
Device release number	1.0 (0x0100)
Number of configurations	1
Vendor strings	String #1 (see Table 5)
Product strings	String #2 (see Table 5)
Serial number	Not supported

The configuration descriptor contains the information described in Table 4. The configuration descriptor can be modified on request; contact a Texas Instruments representative for details.

Table 4. Configuration Descriptor

Interface		Four interfaces		
Power attribute		0x80 (Bus powered, no remote wakeup)		
	Max power	0x32 (100 mA. Default value, can be modified)		

The string descriptor contains the information described in Table 5. The string descriptor can be modified on request; contact a Texas Instruments representative for details.

Table 5. String Descriptor

#0	0x0409
#1	Burr-Brown from TI (default value, can be modified)
#2	USB Audio CODEC (default value, can be modified)



DEVICE CONFIGURATION

Figure 31 illustrates the USB audio function topology. The PCM2900B/2902B has four interfaces. Each interface consists of alternative settings.

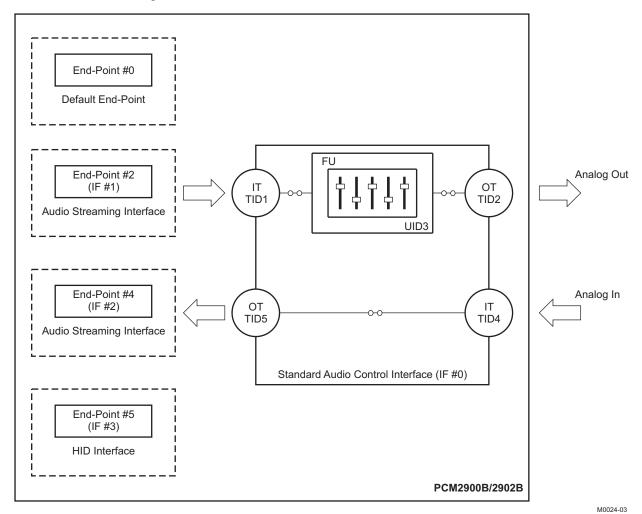


Figure 31. USB Audio Function Topology



Interface #0

Interface #0 is defined as the control interface. Alternative setting #0 is the only possible setting for interface #0. Alternative setting #0 describes the standard audio control interface. The audio control interface consists of a single terminal. The PCM2900B/2902B has the following five terminals:

- Input terminal (IT #1) for isochronous-out stream
- Output terminal (OT #2) for audio analog output
- Feature unit (FU #3) for DAC digital attenuator
- Input terminal (IT #4) for audio analog input
- Output terminal (OT #5) for isochronous-in stream

Input terminal #1 is defined as a *USB stream* (terminal type 0x0101). Input terminal #1 can accept two-channel audio streams consisting of left and right channels. Output terminal #2 is defined as a *speaker* (terminal type 0x0301). Input terminal #4 is defined as a *microphone* (terminal type 0x0201). Output terminal #5 is defined as a *USB stream* (terminal type 0x0101). Output terminal #5 can generate two-channel audio streams composed of left and right channel data. Feature unit #3 supports the following sound control features:

- Volume control
- Mute control

The built-in digital volume controller can be manipulated by an audio class specific request from 0 dB to -64 dB in 1-dB steps. Changes are made by incrementing or decrementing by one step (1 dB) for every 1/f_S time interval until the volume level has reached the requested value. Each channel can be set for different values. The master volume control is not supported. A request to the master volume is stalled and ignored. The built-in digital mute controller can be manipulated by an audio class specific request. A master mute control request is acceptable. A request to an individual channel is stalled and ignored.

Interface #1

Interface #1 is the audio streaming data-out interface. Interface #1 has five alternative settings listed in Table 6. Alternative setting #0 is the zero bandwidth setting. All other alternative settings are operational settings.

Table 6. Interface #1 Alternative Settings

ALTERNATIVE SETTING	DATA FORMAT			TRANSFER MODE	SAMPLING RATE (kHz)		
00		Zero Bandwidth					
01	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Adaptive	32, 44.1, 48		
02	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Adaptive	32, 44.1, 48		
03	8-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Adaptive	32, 44.1, 48		
04	8-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Adaptive	32, 44.1, 48		



Interface #2

Interface #2 is the audio streaming data-in interface. Interface #2 has the 19 alternative settings listed in Table 7. Alternative setting #0 is the zero bandwidth setting. All other alternative settings are operational settings.

Table 7. Interface #2 Alternative Settings

ALTERNATIVE SETTING		DATA	A FORMAT	TRANSFER MODE	SAMPLING RATE (kHz)
00			Zero Bandwidth		
01	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	48
02	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	48
03	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	44.1
04	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	44.1
05	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	32
06	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	32
07	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	22.05
08	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	22.05
09	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	16
0A	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	16
0B	8-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	16
0C	8-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	16
0D	8-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	8
0E	8-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Asynchronous	8
0F	16-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Synchronous	11.025
10	16-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Synchronous	11.025
11	8-bit	Stereo	Twos complement (PCM)	Synchronous	11.025
12	8-bit	Mono	Twos complement (PCM)	Synchronous	11.025

Interface #3

Interface #3 is the interrupt data-in interface. Alternative setting #0 is the only possible setting for interface #3. Interface #3 consists of the HID consumer control device and reports the status of these three key parameters:

- Mute (0xE209)
- Volume up (0xE909)
- Volume down (0xEA09)

End-Points

The PCM2900B/2902B has the following four end-points:

- Control end-point (EP #0)
- Isochronous-out audio data stream end-point (EP #2)
- Isochronous-in audio data stream end-point (EP #4)
- HID end-point (EP #5)

The control end-point is a default end-point. The control end-point is used to control all functions of the PCM2900B/2902B by a standard USB request and an USB audio class specific request from the host. The isochronous-out audio data stream end-point is an audio sink end-point, which receives the PCM audio data. The isochronous-out audio data stream end-point accepts the adaptive transfer mode. The isochronous-in audio data stream end-point is an audio source end-point, which transmits the PCM audio data. The isochronous-in audio data stream end-point uses asynchronous transfer mode. The HID end-point is an interrupt-in end-point. HID end-point reports HID0, HID1, and HID2 pin status every 32 ms.

The human interface device (HID) pins are defined as consumer control devices. The HID function is designed as an independent end-point from both isochronous-in and -out end-points. Therefore, the result obtained from the HID operation depends on the host software. Typically, the HID function is used as the primary audio-out device.



Clock and Reset

The PCM2900B/2902B requires a 12-MHz (\pm 500 ppm) clock for the USB and audio functions, which can be generated by a built-in crystal oscillator with a 12-MHz crystal resonator. The 12-MHz crystal resonator must be connected to XTI (pin 21) and XTO (pin 20) with one high (1-M Ω) resistor and two small capacitors, the capacitance of which depends on the load capacitance of the crystal resonator. The external clock can be supplied from XTI (pin 21). If the external clock is supplied, XTO (pin 20) must be left open. Because there is no clock-disabling signal, it is not recommended to use the external clock supply. SSPND (pin 28) is unable to use clock disabling.

The PCM2900B/2902B has an internal power-on reset circuit, which triggers automatically when V_{BUS} (pin 3) exceeds 2.5 V typical (2.7 V to 2.2 V). Approximately 700 μ s is required until internal reset release.

Digital Audio Interface (PCM2902B)

The PCM2902B employs both S/PDIF input and output. Isochronous-out data from the host are encoded to the S/PDIF output and the DAC analog output. Input data are selected as either S/PDIF or ADC analog input. When the device detects an S/PDIF input and successfully locks the received data, the isochronous-in transfer data source is automatically selected from S/PDIF itself; otherwise, the data source is selected to ADC analog input.

This feature is a customer option. It is the responsibility of the user to implement this feature.

Supported Input/Output Data (PCM2902B)

The following data formats are accepted by the S/PDIF input and output. All other data formats are unable to use S/PDIF.

- 48-kHz 16-bit stereo
- 44.1-kHz 16-bit stereo
- 32-kHz 16-bit stereo

Any mismatch of the sampling rate between the input S/PDIF signal and the host command is not acceptable. Any mismatch of the data format between the input S/PDIF signal and the host command may cause unexpected results, with the following exceptions:

- Recording in monaural format from stereo data input at the same data rate
- Recording in 8-bit format from 16-bit data input at the same data rate

A combination of these two conditions is not acceptable.

For playback, all possible data rate sources are converted to 16-bit stereo format at the same source data rate.

Channel Status Information (PCM2902B)

The channel status information is fixed as consumer application, PCM mode, copyright, and digital/digital converter. All other bits are fixed as 0's except for the sample frequency, which is set automatically according to the data received through the USB.

Copyright Management (PCM2902B)

Isochronous-in data are affected by the serial copy management system (SCMS). When receiving digital audio data that are indicated as original data in the control bit, input digital audio data transfer to the host. If the data are indicated as first generation or higher, the transferred data are routed to the analog input.

Digital audio data output is always encoded as original with SCMS control.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

SLES229-DECEMBER 2008 www.ti.com

INTERFACE SEQUENCE

Power On, Attach, and Playback Sequence

The PCM2900B/2902B is ready for setup when the reset sequence has finished and the USB bus is attached. After connection has been established by setup, the PCM2900B/2902B is ready to accept USB audio data. While waiting, the audio data (idle state) and analog output are set to bipolar zero (BPZ).

When receiving the audio data, the PCM2900B/2902B stores the first audio packet, which contains 1-ms audio data, into the internal storage buffer. The PCM2900B/2902B starts playing the audio data when detecting the next start of frame (SOF) packet, as illustrated in Figure 32.

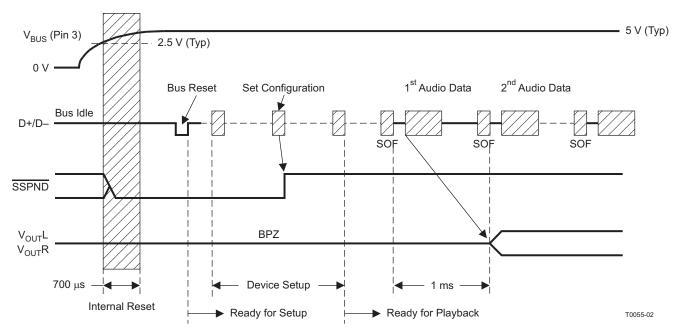


Figure 32. Initial Sequence

Play, Stop, and Detach Sequence

When the host finishes or aborts playback, the PCM2900B/2902B stops playing after the last audio data have played, as shown in Figure 33.

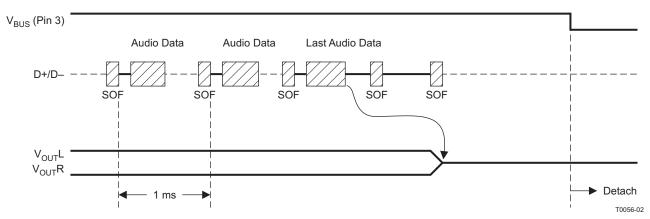


Figure 33. Play, Stop, and Detach Sequence

Record Sequence

The PCM2900B/2902B starts the audio capture into the internal memory after receiving the SET_INTERFACE command, as shown in Figure 34.

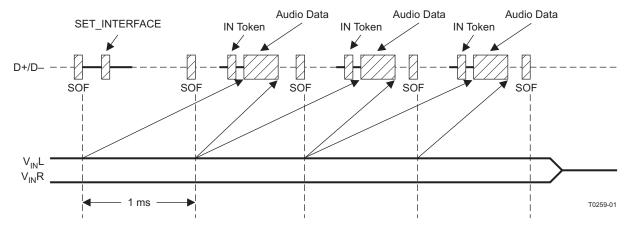


Figure 34. Record Sequence

Suspend and Resume Sequence

The PCM2900B/2902B enters the suspend state after it sees a constant idle state on the USB bus (approximately 5 ms), as shown in Figure 35. While the PCM2900B/2902B enters the suspend state, SSPND flag (pin 28) is asserted. The PCM2900B/2902B wakes up immediately upon detecting a non-idle state on the USB bus.

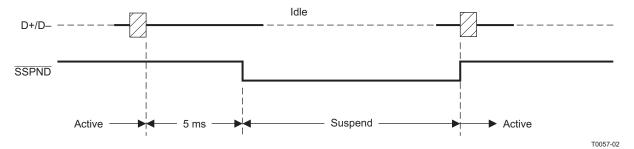


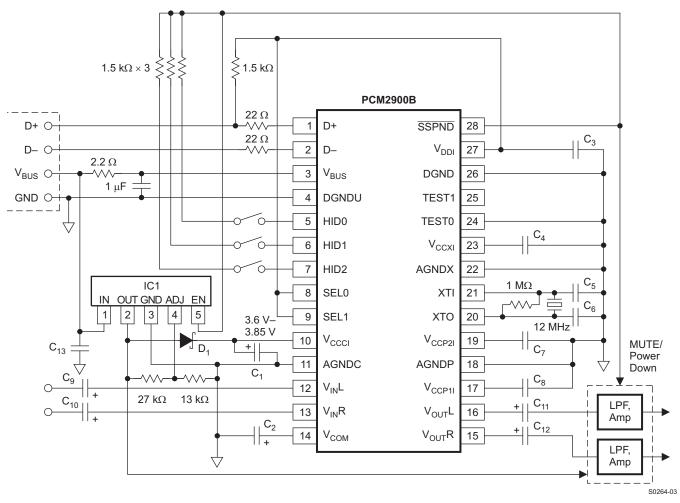
Figure 35. Suspend and Resume Sequence



APPLICATION INFORMATION

PCM2900B TYPICAL CIRCUIT CONNECTION 1

Figure 36 illustrates a typical circuit connection for a high-performance application. The circuit illustrated is for information only. The entire board design should be considered to meet the USB specification as a USB-compliant product.



NOTE: C_1 , C_2 : 10 μF

 C_3 , C_4 , C_7 , C_8 , C_{13} : 1 μF (These capacitors must be less than 2 μF .)

C₅, C₆: 10 pF to 33 pF (depending on crystal resonator)

 $C_9,\,C_{10},\,C_{11},\,C_{12}$: The capacitance may vary depending on design.

IC1: REG103xA-A (TI) or equivalent. Analog performance may vary depending on IC1.

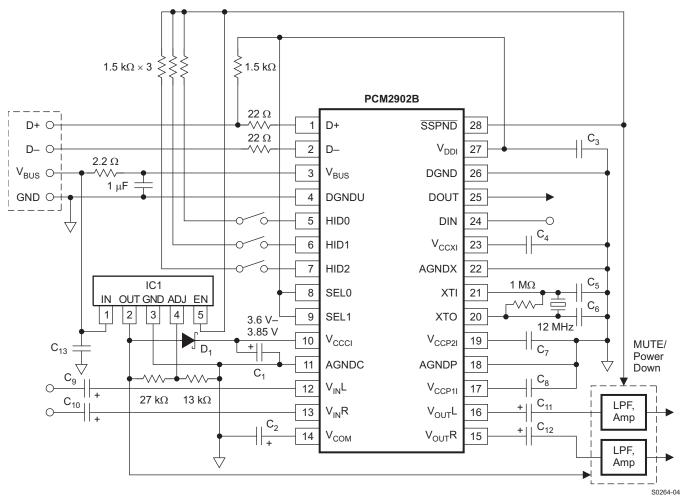
D₁: Schottky barrier diode ($V_F \le 350$ mV at 10 mA, $I_R \le 2 \mu A$ at 4 V)

Figure 36. Bus-Powered Configuration for High-Performance Application



PCM2902B TYPICAL CIRCUIT CONNECTION 1

Figure 37 illustrates a typical circuit connection for a high-performance application. The circuit illustrated is for information only. The entire board design should be considered to meet the USB specification as a USB-compliant product.



NOTE: C_1 , C_2 : 10 μF

 $C_3,\,C_4,\,C_7,\,C_8,\,C_{13}\!\!:$ 1 μF (These capacitors must be less than 2 $\mu\text{F.})$

C₅, C₆: 10 pF to 33 pF (depending on crystal resonator)

C₉, C₁₀, C₁₁, C₁₂: The capacitance may vary depending on design.

IC1: REG103xA-A (TI) or equivalent. Analog performance may vary depending on IC1.

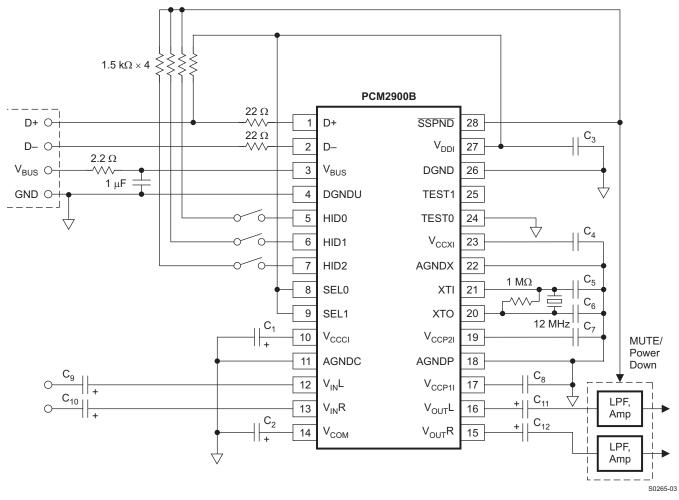
D₁: Schottky barrier diode ($V_F \le 350 \text{ mV}$ at 10 mA, $I_R \le 2 \mu A$ at 4 V)

Figure 37. Bus-Powered Configuration for High-Performance Application



PCM2900B TYPICAL CIRCUIT CONNECTION 2

Figure 38 illustrates a typical circuit connection for a simple application. The circuit illustrated is for information only. The entire board design should be considered to meet the USB specification as a USB-compliant product.



NOTE: C_1 , C_2 : 10 μF

 $C_3,\,C_4,\,C_7,\,C_8{:}~1~\mu\text{F}$ (These capacitors must be less than 2 $\mu\text{F.})$

C₅, C₆: 10 pF to 33 pF (depending on crystal resonator)

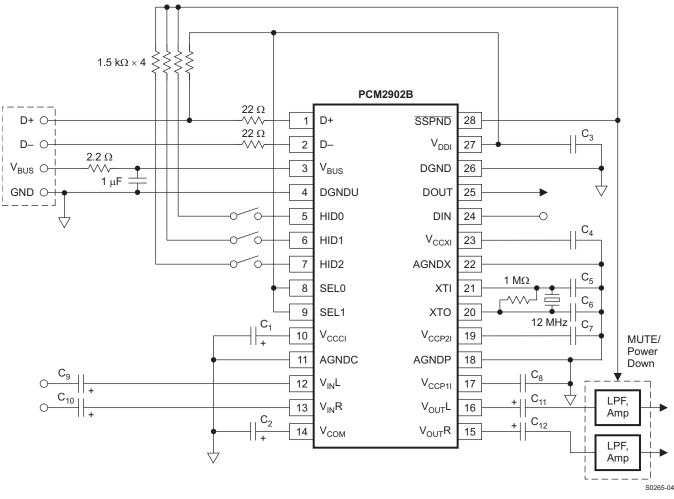
 C_9 , C_{10} , C_{11} , C_{12} : The capacitance may vary depending on design. In this case, the analog performance of the ADC may be degraded.

Figure 38. Bus-Powered Configuration



PCM2902B TYPICAL CIRCUIT CONNECTION 2

Figure 39 illustrates a typical circuit connection for a simple application. The circuit illustrated is for information only. The emtire board design should be considered to meet the USB specification as a USB-compliant product.



NOTE: C₁, C₂: 10 μF

 $C_3,\,C_4,\,C_7,\,C_8{:}$ 1 μF (These capacitors must be less than 2 $\mu F.)$

C₅, C₆: 10 pF to 33 pF (depending on crystal resonator)

 $C_9,\,C_{10},\,C_{11},\,C_{12}$: The capacitance may vary depending on design. In this case, the analog performance of the ADC may be degraded.

Figure 39. Bus-Powered Configuration

OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

For current information on the PCM2900B/2902B operating environment, see the *Updated Operating Environments for PCM270X, PCM290X Applications* application report, SLAA374.

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PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
							(6)				
PCM2900BDB	NRND	SSOP	DB	28	50	RoHS & Green	Call TI NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-25 to 85	PCM2900B	
PCM2900BDBR	NRND	SSOP	DB	28	2000	RoHS & Green	Call TI NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-25 to 85	PCM2900B	
PCM2902BDB	NRND	SSOP	DB	28	50	RoHS & Green	Call TI NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-25 to 85	PCM2902B	
PCM2902BDBR	NRND	SSOP	DB	28	2000	RoHS & Green	Call TI NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-25 to 85	PCM2902B	

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

- (3) MSL, Peak Temp. The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead finish/Ball material Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

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In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 8-Mar-2025

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
PCM2900BDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
PCM2902BDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins SPQ		Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)	
PCM2900BDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0	
PCM2902BDBR	SSOP	DB	28	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0	

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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TUBE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
PCM2900BDB	DB	SSOP	28	50	530	10.5	4000	4.1
PCM2900BDB	DB	SSOP	28	50	530	10.5	4000	4.1
PCM2902BDB	DB	SSOP	28	50	530	10.5	4000	4.1
PCM2902BDB	DB	SSOP	28	50	530	10.5	4000	4.1



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

 3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-150.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



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