SN74AHC541-Q1 Octal Buffer/Driver with 3-State Outputs

1 Features

- Qualified for automotive applications
- Operating range of 2V to 5.5V V_{CC}
- Latch-up performance exceeds 250mA per JESD 17

2 Applications

- Enable or Disable a Digital Signal
- Eliminate Slow or Noisy Input Signals
- Hold a Signal During Controller Reset
- Debounce a Switch

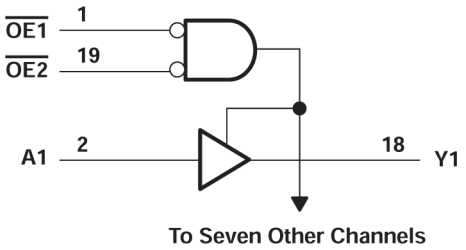
3 Description

The SN74AHC541 octal buffer/driver is ideal for driving bus lines or buffer memory address registers. This device features inputs and outputs on opposite sides of the package to facilitate printed circuit board layout.

Package Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE(1)	PACKAGE SIZE(2)	BODY SIZE(3)
SN74AHC541-Q1	PW (TSSOP, 20)	6.5mm × 6.4mm	6.5mm × 4.4mm

(1) For more information, see Section 11.
(2) The package size (length × width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.
(3) The body size (length × width) is a nominal value and does not include pins.



Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

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4 Pin Configuration and Functions

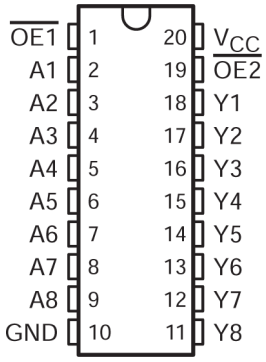


Figure 4-1. D or PW Package (Top View)

Table 4-1. Pin Functions

PIN		I/O	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
$\overline{OE1}$	1	I	Output Enable 1
A1	2	I	A1 Input
A2	3	I	A2 Input
A3	4	I	A3 Input
A4	5	I	A4 Input
A5	6	I	A5 Input
A6	7	I	A6 Input
A7	8	I	A7 Input
A8	9	I	A8 Input
GND	10	—	Ground
Y8	11	O	Y8 Output
Y7	12	O	Y7 Output
Y6	13	O	Y6 Output
Y5	14	O	Y5 Output
Y4	15	O	Y4 Output
Y3	16	O	Y3 Output
Y2	17	O	Y2 Output
Y1	18	O	Y1 Output
$\overline{OE2}$	19	I	Output Enable 2
V_{CC}	20	—	Power Pin

5 Specifications

5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range	−0.5	7	V
V^I (2)	Input voltage range	−0.5	7	V
V_O (2)	Output voltage range	−0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK} (V_I < 0)	Input clamp current		−20	mA
I_{OK} (V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC})	Output clamp current		±20	mA
I_O (V_O = 0 to V_{CC})	Continuous output current		±25	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND		±75	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	−65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

5.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5		V
		V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V		0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		−50	mA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		−4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		−8	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		50	mA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		8	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		100	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		20	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		−40	125	°C

(1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

5.3 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC(1)		SN74AHC541-Q1		UNIT
		DW (SOIC)	PW (TSSOP)	
		20 PINS	20 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	58	116.8	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, (SPRA953).

5.4 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			T_A = −40°C TO 125°C		T_A = −40°C TO 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = −50 mA	2 V	1.9	2		1.9		1.9		V
		3 V	2.9	3		2.9		2.9		
		4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		4.4		
	I_{OH} = −4 mA	3 V	2.58			2.48		2.48		
	I_{OH} = −8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		3.8		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 50 mA	2 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		3 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
	I_{OL} = 4 mA	3 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
	I_{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
I_I	V_I = 5.5 V or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1		±1	µA
I_{OZ} (1)	V_O = V_{CC} or GND, V_I ($\overline{OE}$) = V_{IL} or V_{IH}	5.5 V			±0.25		±2.5		±2.5	µA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			4		40		40	µA
C_i	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		2	10				10	pF
C_o	V_O = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		4						pF

(1) For input and output, I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.

5.5 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 6-1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			T_A = −40°C TO 125°C		T_A = −40°C TO 85°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 15 pF		5	7	1	8.5	1	8.5	ns
t_{PHL}					5	7	1	8.5	1	8.5	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		6	10.5	1	11	1	11	ns
t_{PZL}					6	10.5	1	11	1	11	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		7	11	1	12	1	12	ns
t_{PLZ}					7	11	1	12	1	12	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 50 pF		7.5	10.5	1	12	1	12	ns
t_{PHL}					7.5	10.5	1	12	1	12	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		8	14	1	16	1	16	ns
t_{PZL}					8	14	1	16	1	16	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		9	15.4	1	17.5	1	17.5	ns
t_{PLZ}					9	15.4	1	17.5	1	17.5	
tsk(o)			C_L = 50 pF			1.5				1.5	ns

5.6 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 6-1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			T_A = −40°C TO 125°C		T_A = −40°C TO 85°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 15 pF		3.5	5	1	6	1	6	ns
t_{PHL}					3.5	5	1	6	1	6	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		4.7	7.2	1	8.5	1	8.5	ns
t_{PZL}					4.7	7.2	1	8.5	1	8.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		5	7.5	1	8	1	8	ns
t_{PLZ}					5	7.5	1	8	1	8	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 50 pF		5	7	1	8	1	8	ns
t_{PHL}					5	7	1	8	1	8	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		6.2	9.2	1	10.5	1	10.5	ns
t_{PZL}					6.2	9.2	1	10.5	1	10.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		6	8.8	1	10	1	10	ns
t_{PLZ}					6	8.8	1	10	1	10	
tsk(o)			C_L = 50 pF			1			1		ns

5.7 Noise Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, C_L = 50 pF, T_A = 25°C (1)

PARAMETER		MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{OL(P)}$	Quiet output, maximum dynamic V_{OL}		0.8	V
$V_{OL(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OL}		−0.8	V
$V_{OH(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OH}	4.7		V
$V_{IH(D)}$	High-level dynamic input voltage	3.5		V
$V_{IL(D)}$	Low-level dynamic input voltage		1.5	V

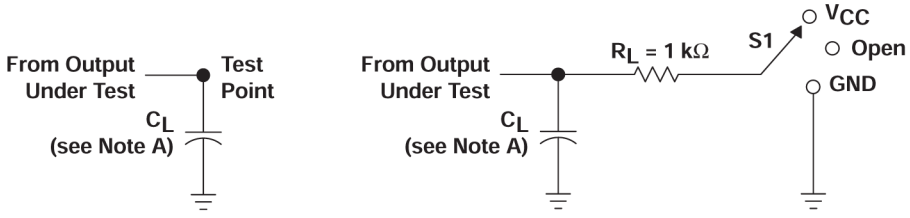
(1) Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

5.8 Operating Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

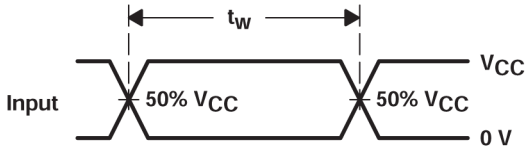
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load, f = 1 MHz	12	pF

6 Parameter Measurement Information

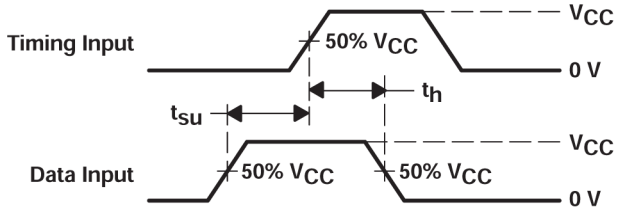


LOAD CIRCUIT FOR TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS

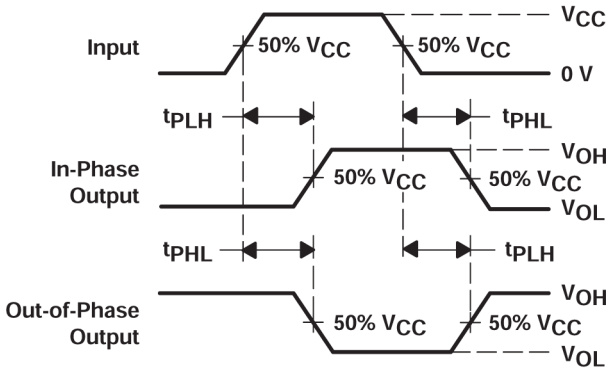
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR 3-STATE AND OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUTS



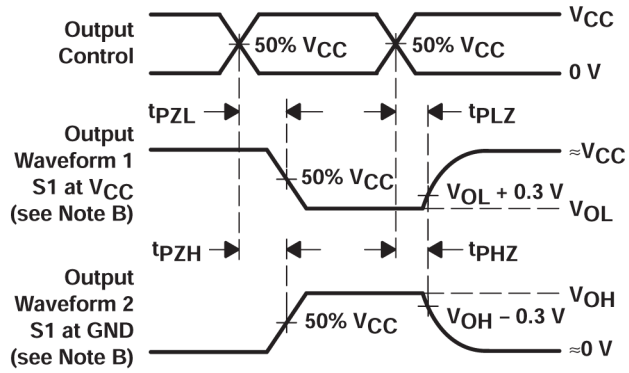
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 3 ns, t_f ≤ 3 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one input transition per measurement.
E. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 6-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}

7 Detailed Description

7.1 Overview

The 3-state control gate is a two-input AND gate with active-low inputs so that if either output-enable ($\overline{OE1}$ or $\overline{OE2}$) input is high, all corresponding outputs are in the high-impedance state. The outputs provide noninverted data when they are not in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

7.2 Functional Block Diagram

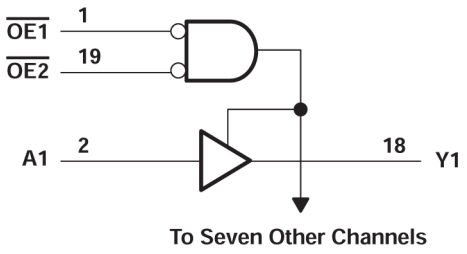


Figure 7-1. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

7.3 Device Functional Modes

Table 7-1. (Each Buffer/Driver)

INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{OE1}$	$\overline{OE2}$	A	Y
L	L	L	L
L	L	H	H
H	X	X	Z
X	H	X	Z

8 Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

8.1 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the MIN and MAX supply voltage rating located in the *Recommended Operating Conditions* table.

Each V_{CC} pin should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. For devices with a single supply, 0.1 µF is recommended. If there are multiple V_{CC} pins, 0.01 µF or 0.022 µF is recommended for each power pin. It is acceptable to parallel multiple bypass caps to reject different frequencies of noise. A 0.1 µF and 1 µF are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power pin as possible for best results.

8.2 Layout

8.2.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple bit logic devices inputs should not ever float.

In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused, for example, when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used or only 3 of the 4 buffer gates are used. Such input pins should not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states. Specified in Layout Diagram are the rules that must be observed under all circumstances. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a high or low bias to prevent them from floating. The logic level that should be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally they will be tied to GND or V_{CC}; whichever makes more sense or is more convenient. It is generally acceptable to float outputs unless the part is a transceiver. If the transceiver has an output enable pin, it will disable the outputs section of the part when asserted. This will not disable the input section of the IOs, so they cannot float when disabled.

8.2.1.1 Layout Example

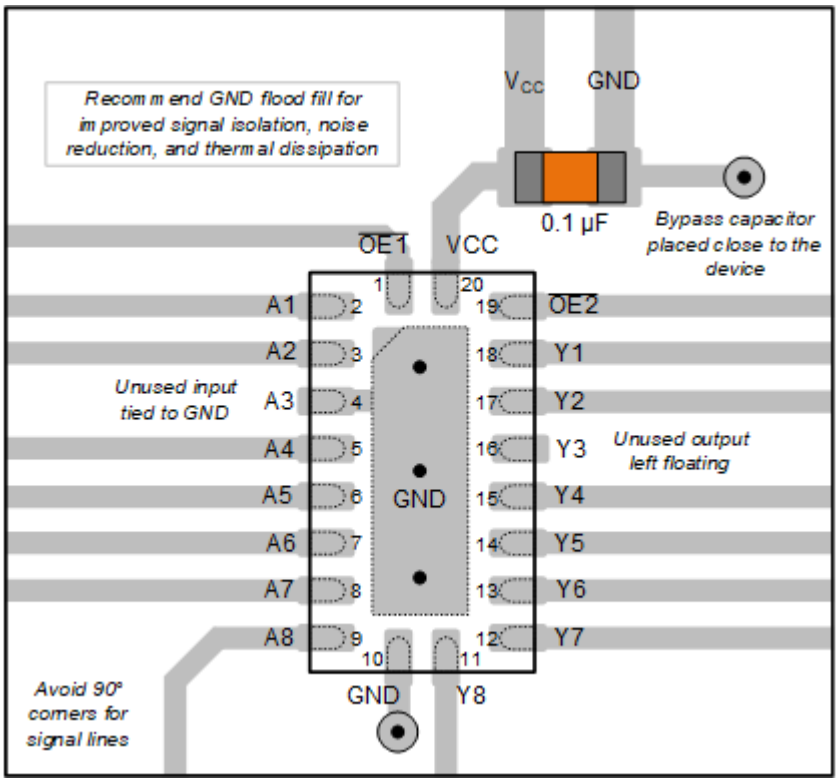


Figure 8-1. Layout Diagram

9 Device and Documentation Support

9.1 Document Support (Analog)

9.1.1 Related Documentation

The table below lists quick access links. Categories include technical documents, support and community resources, tools and software, and quick access to sample or buy.

Table 9-1. Related Links

PARTS	PRODUCT FOLDER	SAMPLE & BUY	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS	TOOLS & SOFTWARE	SUPPORT & COMMUNITY
SN74AHC541-Q1	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here

9.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

9.3 Support Resources

TI E2E™ support forums are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

Linked content is provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's Terms of Use.

9.4 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.
All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

9.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

9.6 Glossary

TI Glossary — This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

10 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision B (April 2023) to Revision C (July 2024)	Page
• Updated thermal values for PW package from RθJA = 58 to 116.8, all values in °C/W	4

Changes from Revision A (April 2008) to Revision B (April 2023)	Page
• Added *Applications*, *Package Information* table, *Pin Functions* table, *ESD Ratings* table, *Thermal Information* table, *Device Functional Modes*, *Application and Implementation* section, *Power Supply Recommendations* section, *Layout* section, *Device and Documentation Support* section, and *Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information* section	1

11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN74AHC541QPWRG4Q1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AHC541Q	Samples
SN74AHC541QPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AHC541Q	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74AHC541-Q1 :

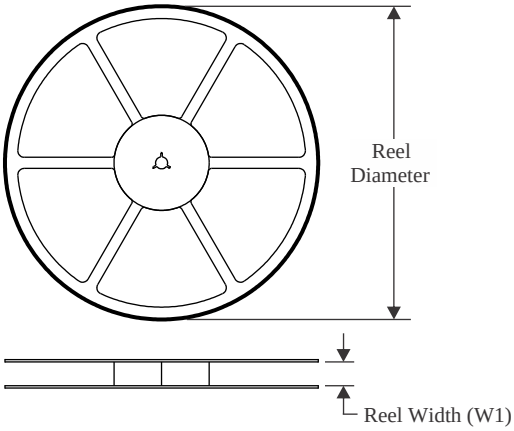
- Catalog : SN74AHC541
- Military : SN54AHC541

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

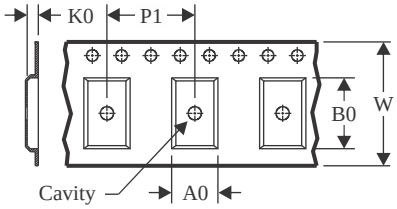
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

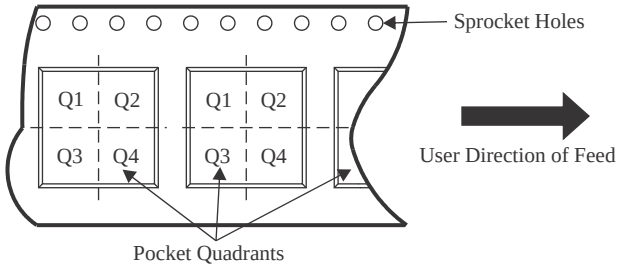


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

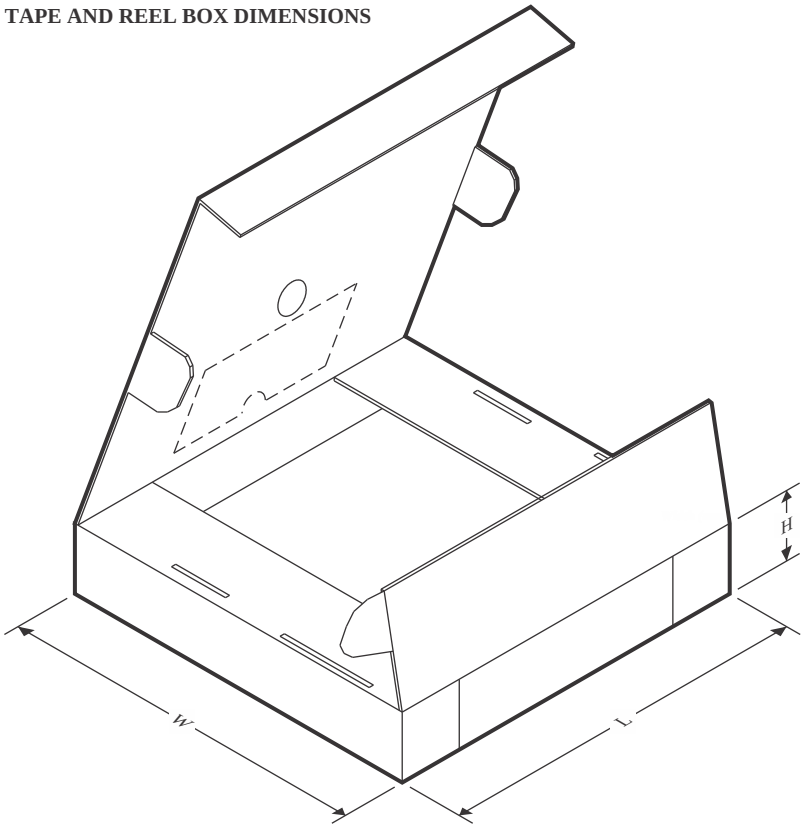
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74AHC541QPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	330.0	16.4	6.95	7.1	1.6	8.0	16.0	Q1
SN74AHC541QPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	330.0	16.4	6.95	7.0	1.4	8.0	16.0	Q1
SN74AHC541QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	330.0	16.4	6.95	7.1	1.6	8.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

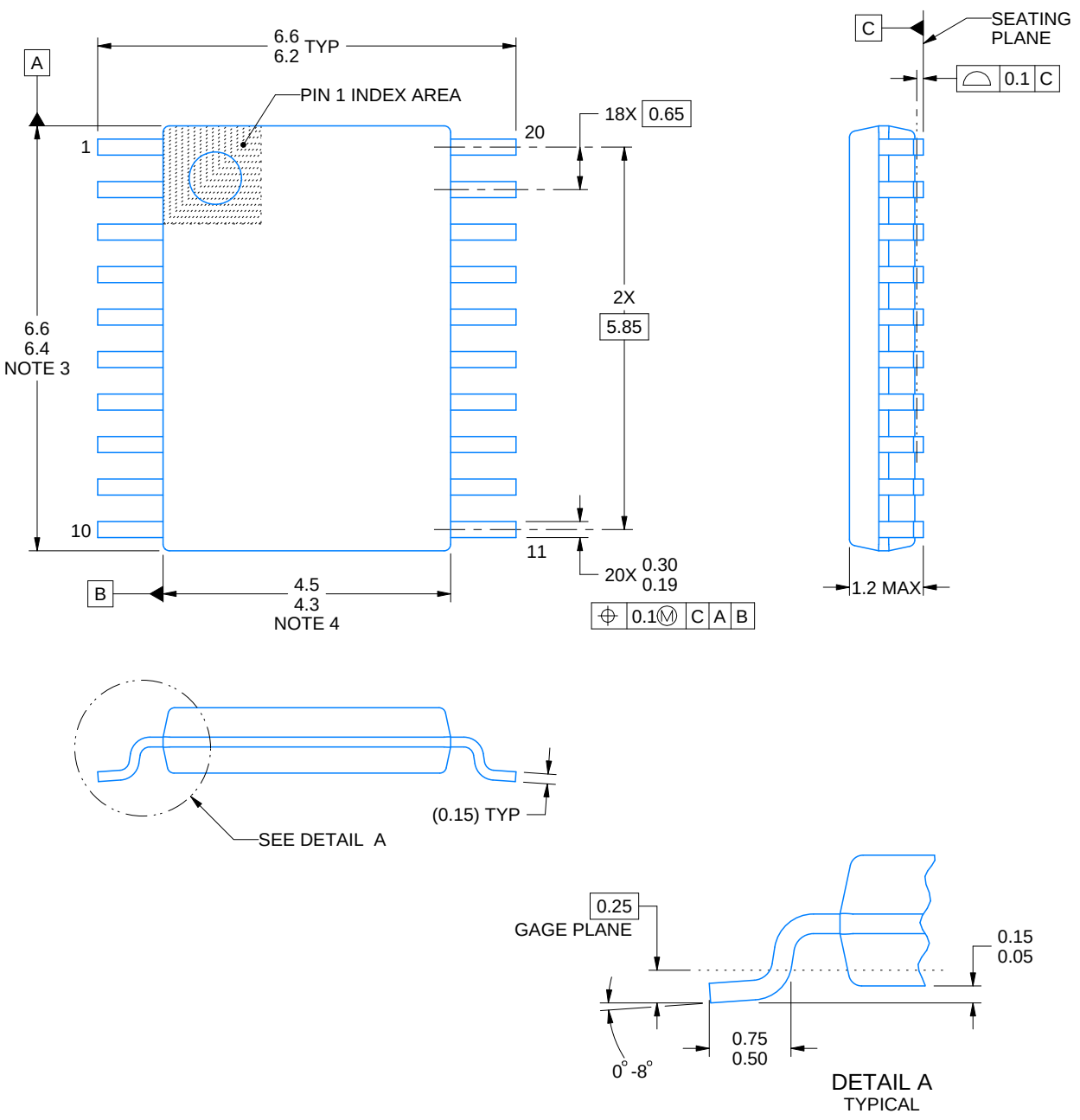
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74AHC541QPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
SN74AHC541QPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
SN74AHC541QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0

PACKAGE OUTLINE

PW0020A

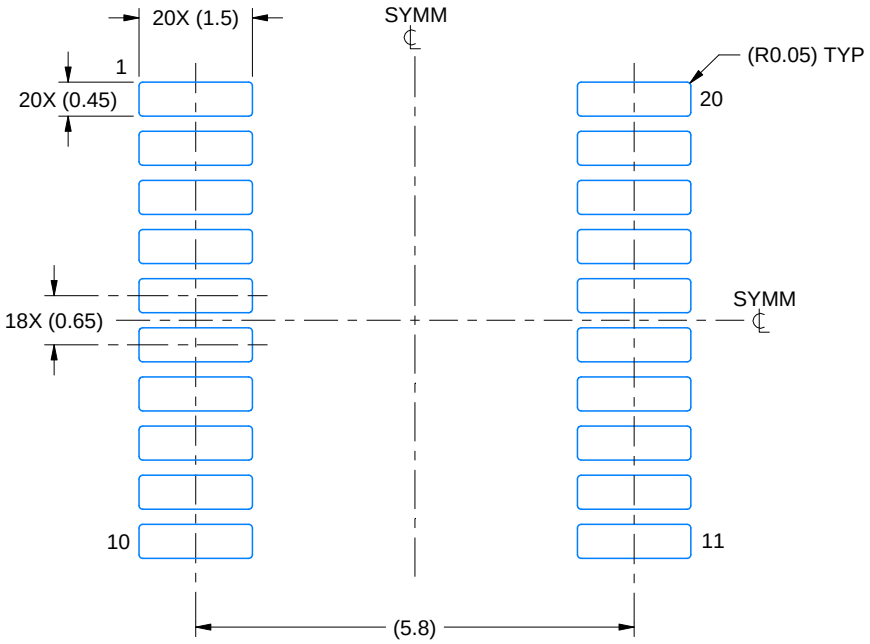
TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.



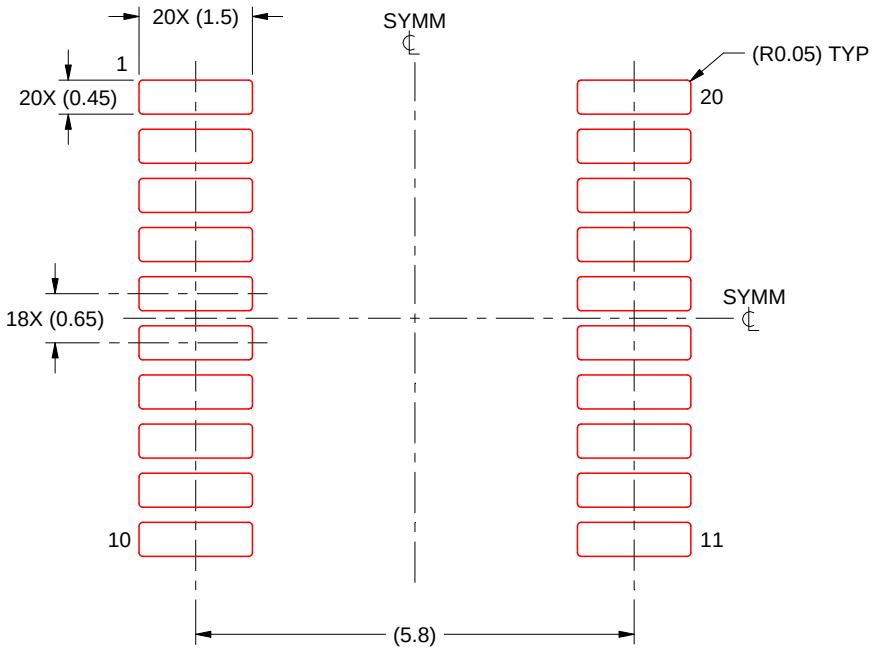
LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X

SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220206/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220206/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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